中考 · 2016年上海市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 47.4 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 19 题 · 上海市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
122 338
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一、Choose the best answer (选择最恰当的答案): (共20分)（共 13 小题，每小题 1.54 分，共 20.02 分）

1. About B children in PA State have no homes of theirown.
A. 8，000 B. 14，000 C. 17，100 D. 22，000

2. Which telephonenumber can people call to ask about the General Meetings? B
A. 492-9345 B. 492-9338 C. 492-9396 D. 492-3908

3. The purpose of the material above is to help
A. A． children with no homes B. families with nochildren
C. schools with little money D. teachers with littletraining

4. We can read material above probably from the c section ofa newspaper.
A. fashion B. sports C. advertisement D. business.

5. Choose the best answer
A. explained B. apologized C. listened D. complained

6. Choose the best answer
A. Mr Walter B. MrsWalter C. The owner D. Theneighbour

7. Choose the best answer
A. quickly B. sadly C. angrily D. easily

8. Choose the best answer
A. success B. change C. decision D. idea

9. Choose the best answer
A. For example B. At least C. In fact D. After all

10. Choose the best answer

A. understood

B. forgot

C. pretended

D. denied． 【考点】记叙文． 【分析】本文讲的是一个故事．Walter夫妇搬到一个小镇不久，后来又搬来了一个新邻居．Walter女士希望新搬来的邻居能够和她一起抱怨小镇的商店老板的令人不满的地方，但是她的邻居并没有这么做，而是夸奖了小店的老板一番，并且表示尊重．小店老板见到他们再次光临的时候，表现得非常热情，服务非常周到．Walter女士知道真相后领悟到- - 大多数的人都希望能够被尊重，如果你这样做了，别人也会回报于你． 【解答】D CABCA 【点评】完形填空题需先浏览一遍全文，掌握文章大意，结合前后文语境，以及语法形态，推测出正确的选项．

二、D.Answerthequestions（根据以下内容回答问题）（12分）（共 8 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 12 分）

11. Parents work from 8 until

12. Sure，after 4 o'clock，childrenhave homework．But after 6，parents have homework too．They have to do theshopping，go to the bank，pay the bills，and help their kids with their ownhomework! I think it's only fair that teenagers help out a bit athome．They might not like it，but it's good for them．It teaches them how tolook after themselves．This is really usef ul when （93） ． Sincerely，Overworked新 课 标

13. What is thewriter’ s question in LetterA? Why fill up all this free time with housework?

14. How are parent’ s jobs different fromchildren’ s jobs according to Letter A? Parents get paid（and/butchildren don't）．

15. Why does Letter B say it’ s good for teenagers tohelp out a bit at home? （Becausethe writer thinks）it teaches children how to look after themselves．

16. Who most probablywrote Letter

17. The two letters agree that parents and children both havejobs，don’ t they? Yes，theydo．

18. What can be filledin the blank at the end of letter B？ they leavehome to go to college or to live on their own． 【考点】阅读表达；教育文化类阅读． 【分析】这是两封关于孩子在家做不做家务活的信．一封是自认为负荷过重的孩子写的，一封是任务过度劳累的家长写的．孩子认为自己不该做家务的原因是- - 孩子的任务是去学校上学，而且大人干活有薪资，孩子在学校上学“这样的工作”没有薪资；大人认为孩子该做家务的原因是- - 大人和孩子都有各自的工作，大人去上班，孩子去学校．但每个人都有必须完成的事情．做家务就像吃喝拉撒一样必须完成，做家务能够帮助孩子学会自立． 【点评】作答前，需通读全文，掌握全文大意，再根据问题，在文中搜索或推理出答案．9 3 题为开放性答案，答案不唯一．

三、VII.Writing（作文）（共20分）（共 1 小题，每小题 20 分，共 20 分）

19.（词数 60-78 • 20 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. B	2. B	3. A	4. C	5. D
6. B	7. C	8. B	9. C	10. A
11. A parent.	16. A parent.	17. Yes, they do.		

12. they leave home to go to college or to live on their own.

13. Why fill up all this free time with housework?

14. Parents get paid and children don't.

15. Because it teaches children how to look after themselves.

18. they leave home to go to college or to live on their own.

19. I'm Ready

Having prepared with effort for so many years, I'm ready for my high school. Since it would be a period for the youth to experience considerable emotional, mental and physical growth, it's important for me to prepare mentally and physically for the changes ahead.

I take part in many activities and develop many hobbies. They both help me become more active and responsible. For example, I'm good at English and often help my classmates with it. This experience makes me more independent and hardworking. In my free time, I read a lot of books, which largely broadens my horizon. It helps me to accumulate knowledge and lay a solid foundation for my future studies.

Last but not the least, I make the most use of time to review my lessons. I believe with these preparations, I can face any challenge in high school. I'm ready!

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】B

定位关键词 'children in PA State have no homes' → 匹配录音中对应数字信息 → 识别并排除近音/易混淆数字

考点：细节定位　数字语音辨析

2. 【答案】B

定位问题关键词 'General Meetings' → 在文本中查找对应电话号码 → 匹配并排除其他电话号码

考点：细节定位　信息匹配

3. 【答案】A

定位题干关键词 'purpose' → 匹配语篇中 'help children with no homes' → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

4. 【答案】C

分析材料整体特征（如呼吁、提供信息） → 推断其最可能出现在报纸的广告版块 → 得出答案

考点：推理判断　篇章结构与写作目的

5. 【答案】D

定位描述人物行为的语句 → 分析其语气和用词（如抱怨的内容） → 推断其态度为 '抱怨' → 得出答案

考点：观点态度

6. 【答案】B

定位描述人物行为或对话的语句 → 识别指代关系（如 'she' 指代谁） → 确定具体人物 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉　指代与衔接

7. 【答案】C

定位描述人物情绪或语气的语句 → 分析其强度（如使用强烈词汇） → 推断其情绪为 '愤怒' → 得出答案

考点：观点态度

8. 【答案】B

根据语境线索（如转折、对比、结果）推断空缺处所需词义 → 选择与语境逻辑最匹配的选项

考点：语境选词

9. 【答案】C

分析上下文逻辑关系（转折、递进、举例、总结） → 选择最符合逻辑衔接功能的连接词

考点：逻辑衔接词

10. 【答案】A

定位故事中人物行为或反应的细节 → 根据上下文线索推断其真实意图或状态 → 选择最符合推断的选项

考点：推理判断　细节定位与捕捉

11. 【答案】A parent.
识别题干为定语从句结构 → 判断先行词为复数名词 → 选择与先行词一致的代词 → 得出答案
考点：定语从句　代词指代

12. 【答案】they leave home to go to college or to live…
识别题干为宾语从句结构 → 分析从句内部SVO主干 → 判断从句需完整句子 → 得出答案
考点：名词性从句　SVO主干

13. 【答案】Why fill up all this free time with housework?
定位题干关键词 → 在语篇中匹配相同表述 → 直接提取原句 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位

14. 【答案】Parents get paid and children don't.
定位题干关键词 → 在语篇中匹配对比关系 → 识别并列连词 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位　逻辑衔接词

15. 【答案】Because it teaches children how to look after…
定位题干关键词 → 在语篇中匹配因果关系 → 提取原因表述 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位　推理判断

16. 【答案】A parent.
根据信件内容推断写信人身份 → 信件内容涉及父母与子女的家务分工及责任 → 推断写信人为家长
考点：推理判断　观点态度

17. 【答案】Yes, they do.
识别反意疑问句结构 → 根据前文肯定陈述判断答语时态与主谓一致 → 选择与陈述部分一致的肯定简答
考点：时态与语态　主谓一致与指代一致

18. 【答案】they leave home to go to college or to live…
定位信件B中孩子认为不该做家务的原因 → 识别原因从句的逻辑关系 → 选择与原文细节一致的选项
考点：细节定位与捕捉　指代与衔接

19. 【答案】I'm Ready

Having prepared with effort for so…
根据提纲，围绕主题，运用现在完成时和一般现在时，结合个人经历或特长，使用指定短语和句式变化来组织一篇结构清晰、内容具体的短文。
考点：be ready for　take part in　it helps me to　with effort