# 中考 · 2016年江西省中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 63 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 23 题 · 江西省

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
034 741
yingyu8.cn/an/034741

## 一、单项填空(8分)（共 7 小题，每小题 1.14 分，共 7.9799999999999995 分）

1. Some old people need a _____ because they feel lonely.
A. gift B. stick C. pet D. watch

2. Last night, the shop was closed she didn’ t buy any chocolate.
A. so B. if C. or D. when

3. The water dark and dirty. It’ s no longer safe to drink.
A. became B. has become C. will become D. was becoming

4. I didn’ t do very well in this exam. Unluckily, he did it .
A. worse B. badly C. better D. worst

5. — May I speak to Mrs. Black? — Sorry, mum can’ t come to the phone now. She a shower.
A. has B. had C. is having D. was having

6. He won in the story competition and his parents were very .
A. smart B. proud C. sorry D. upset

7. I plan to build an unusual house. It out of old things.
A. is built B. has built C. was built D. will be built

## 二、阅读理解（40分）（共 15 小题，每小题 2.67 分，共 40.05 分）

A）请阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从每小题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。（每小题2分， 共30分） A x k b 1

8. How much should we pay for the first skurfing lesson?

A. $15 B. $30 C. $45 D. $60

9. Where can we learn music according to the ads above?

A. At Long Beach. B. At Skurfing Lessons.

C. At Art Attack Gallery. D. At State Theater Performing Arts Camp.

10. When does the State Theater offer performing arts classes?

A. 4th -13th July. B. 4th – 23rd August.

C. 24th July-2nd August. D. 14th July- 23rd August.

11. How old was Carlton when he wrote his first book?

A. 11 B. 21 C. 24 D. 25

12. What does the underlined word “it” refer to?

A. Carlton’ s hair. B. Carlton’ s beard.

C. Carlton’ s coat. D. Carlton’ s company.

13. What is the main idea of paragraph 5?

A. Carlton likes to look different. B. Carlton is a hardworking person.

C. Carlton is crazy about new glasses. D. Carlton loves wearing colorful clothes.

14. Which of the following if true according to the passage?

A. Carlton is just a common fashion designer. B. Carlton started his new fashion company in 2005.

C. Carlton made his first show after he got married to Susan. D. Carlton got some design experience before going to college.

15. What is No.1 at Lindsay’ s bucket list?

A. Visiting a movie sat. B. Living in Brazil.

C. Traveling to space. D. Seeing her favorite band.w w w .

16. Who is probably the most interested in sports according to his or her bucket list?

A. Lindsay. B. Jose. C. Adam. D. Carrie.

17. What can we learn from the passage?

A. Lindsay and Carrie both love music. B. Jose and Carrie are both space fans.

C. All the three teens wants to visit movie sets. D. Jose and Adam hope to live in a foreign country.

18. What’ s the main idea of the passage?

A. We should keep changing our bucket lists to meet our needs. B. We must think about our bucket lists before they are created.

C. Our bucket lists can help us work towards achieving our goals. D. Being confident is a key to our achievement on our bucket lists.

19. When were tattoos brought to Europe?

A. 5,000 years ago.
B. 60 years ago.
C. Until recently.
D. In the 16th and 17th century.

20. What does the underlined word “parlors” mean?

A. School.
B. Stores.
C. Hospitals.
D. Theaters.

21. What’s the writer’s opinion about tattoos?

A. Tattoos are religious in modern societies.
B. Tattoos connect tradition with fashion.
C. Tattoos are a fashion among famous people.
D. Tattoos show information about a person’s hobby.

22. What would be the best title for the passage?

A. Tattoos' History.
B. Tattoos in Polynesia.
C. Tattoos on a Human in Ice.
D. Tattoos in Fashion and for Life.

## 三、书面表达（15分）（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

23. （15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

# 参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. C | 2. A | 3. B | 4. A | 5. C | 6. B | 7. D | 8. A | 9. D | 10. C |
| 11. C | 12. B | 13. A | 14. D | 15. C | 16. B | 17. A | 18. C | 19. D | 20. B |
| 21. B | 22. D | | | | | | | | |

23. My Schoolbag

I have a schoolbag. It is used for carrying my school things, such as books, pens and so on. It looks like a small luggage which always accompanies me in the world of knowledge.

My schoolbag is always by my side. However, it also brings me many problems. We have to do so much homework that we cannot get enough sleep. Instead of enjoying the wonderful weekends, we are forced to have extra classes. If we had more spare time, we could take part in sports and activities. Besides, we could develop hobbies and interests as well.

As a middle school student, I hope my schoolbag can share my joy and happiness rather than become a burden.

# 逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】C
根据题干中 'feel lonely' 的语境，推断需要陪伴的物品 → 选择 'pet'（宠物）
考点：语境选词　逻辑推理

2. 【答案】A
分析前后句逻辑关系：'商店关门'是原因，'没买到巧克力'是结果 → 选择表示因果关系的连词 'so'
考点：状语从句　逻辑关系判断

3. 【答案】B
分析句子逻辑：'水变暗变脏'是已完成且对现在有影响的状态（不能再喝） → 选择现在完成时 'has become'
考点：时态与语态　现在完成时用法

4. 【答案】A
根据前句 'I didn't do very well' 和副词 'Unluckily' 推断，他考得更差 → 选择比较级 'worse'
考点：近义词辨析　比较级用法　语境推理

5. 【答案】C
根据对话场景 'can't come to the phone now' 推断，她此刻正在进行的动作 → 选择现在进行时 'is having'
考点：时态与语态　现在进行时用法　场景推理

6. 【答案】B
根据语境“won in the story competition”推断父母的情感反应 → 选择与“获胜”这一积极事件匹配的形容词 → 得出答案
考点：语境选词　情感逻辑

7. 【答案】D
分析句子时态与语态 → 根据主句“I plan to build”判断从句描述的是未来计划 → 选择表示将来被动语态的选项 → 得出答案
考点：时态与语态　SVO主干

8. 【答案】A
定位广告中关于首次课程价格的数字信息 → 识别“first lesson”与“$15”的对应关系 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

9. 【答案】D
定位广告中关于音乐课程的描述 → 识别“State Theater Performing Arts Camp”与“music”的关联 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

10. 【答案】C
定位广告中关于州剧院表演艺术课程时间的描述 → 识别日期范围“24th July-2nd August” → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

11. 【答案】C
定位关于Carlton写作第一本书年龄的描述 → 识别“24”与“first book”的对应关系 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

12. 【答案】B
定位划线词“it”所在的句子 → 分析上下文指代关系 → 识别“it”指代前文的“beard” → 得出答案
考点：指代与衔接

13. 【答案】A
定位段落5 → 概括段落核心信息（Carlton的独特着装风格） → 得出答案
考点：主旨大意概括

14. 【答案】D
定位各选项相关细节 → 对比原文信息 → 验证D项（上大学前有设计经验）与原文一致 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与比对

15. 【答案】C
定位Lindsay的bucket list → 找到排名第一的事项（太空旅行） → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

16. 【答案】B
扫描四人bucket list中的体育相关项目 → 比较数量与强度 → 推断Jose最感兴趣 → 得出答案
考点：信息比较与推理判断

17. 【答案】A
逐一验证各选项信息 → A项（Lindsay和Carrie都爱音乐）与原文细节相符 → 得出答案
考点：细节比对与综合判断

18. 【答案】C
通读全文，把握核心论点 → 识别作者对bucket lists的积极评价 → 概括为帮助实现目标
考点：主旨大意概括

19. 【答案】D
定位关于纹身传入欧洲的时间信息 → 匹配具体世纪描述 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与信息匹配

20. 【答案】B
定位划线词所在语境 → 分析上下文逻辑（如纹身场所） → 推断词义
考点：语境推断词义

21. 【答案】B
通读全文，捕捉作者对纹身的评价性语言 → 识别其将传统与时尚联系的观点 → 得出答案
考点：观点态度推断

22. 【答案】D
综合全文内容（历史、现代流行、意义） → 概括最全面、最能涵盖各段的标题 → 得出答案
考点：主旨大意概括与标题选择

23. 【答案】My Schoolbag

I have a schoolbag. It is used…

根据图表信息，运用多种句式（如定语从句、并列句等）组织语言，分段描述书包的外形、用途、课业问题及个人期望，确保内容完整、逻辑清晰、行文连贯。

考点：句式变化与复杂句构建　定语从句　谋篇布局