中考 · 2017年山西省中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 55 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 36 题 · 山西省

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

本卷答案与讲解
170 391
yingyu8.cn/an/170391

一、单项选择（每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

1. Believe in ___ is a very important rule for you to get along well with others.

A. myself B. himself C. yourself 答案： C

2. You should look into his eyes when you talk to somebody. It shows your ___.

A. shyness B. politeness C. quietness 答案：B。 ( )

3. Skimming is a kind of reading strategy. It means reading an article ___ to find the main idea without reading every word.

A. quickly B. carefully C. clearly 答案： A。 ( )

4. Our teachers have been with us for nearly three years ___ we came to junior high school. We should thank them for what they have done for us.

A. until B. before

C. since 答案： C。 新*课*标*第*一*网] ( )

5. If your best friend tells you his secret, it’ s ___ for you to keep them for him. By doing this, you can win others’ trust.

A. special B. necessary C. possible 答案：B。 ( )

6. When you’ re invited to have dinner at home by an American friend, you should be ___ or a little later. It’ s different from our Chinese custom.

A. on time B. on business C. on show 答案：A。

7. No matter what problems we meet, we should try to solve them, and even though we fail, teachers and parents ___ us.

A. are strict with B. are worried about C. are proud of 答案： C。

8. When going upstairs or downstairs, we need to walk on the right, leaving the left space for the people who ___.

A. hurry up B. look around C. run away 答案： A。 ( )

9. Miss Li, ___, is active all the time. Although she has not been well these days, her class is still full of laughter.

A. as you know B. all in all C. to start with 答案：A。

10. — After we enter the high school, we will have the courses about life management. We can choose what we like. I wonder ___. —Physics. I want to study science in the future.

A. what choosing courses is for B. what courses you want to take

C. what you think of choosing coursed. 答案：

B。

二、完形填空（每小题1分，共10分）（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

阅读下列短文，掌握其大意，然后从每小题所给的A、 B、 C三个选项中，选出一个最佳选项，并在答题卡上将 该项涂黑。 Maxime and Lise are a young French couple. They are ready to travel across China from Beijing to Yunnan Province on a tandem bicycle (双人自行车). They have two main purposes and one of them is that they want to encourage green ___11___ through it. Maxime, 26, works helping farmers raise their cows, ___12___ his wife Lise, 26, is a teacher. The two also like sharing their travel stories on Facebook. “We choose a tandem bicycle because it makes it ___13___ to communicate with each other about interesting people and things we come across during the journey. ___14___, bicycling is healthier. And it’ s a cheaper and more environment-friendly way of traveling than ___15___ cars, motors and so on,” the couple said. As for the other ___16___ of their journey, the two said they wanted to get people’ s good ideas on topics such as health,economy (经济) and politics. When they were asked ___17___ they chose to visit China, they said it was because they often talked about its long history and beauty and how much of the country is competitive (有竞争力的) in the world. “We know China is a country with a large population and will be the ___18___ of the economy around the world in the future. We want to get a better understanding of the country and its people. We ___19___ the country,” they said. The couple will be on their journey to China soon. We hope they can make more people further ___20___ China by sharing what they see and hear on the way. Meanwhile, we hope they enjoy their travel in China. ( ) ___11___. A. food B. farming C. travel ( ) ___12___. A. while B. though C. because ( ) ___13___. A. busier B. easier C. earlier ( ) ___14___. A. Besides B. Instead C. However ( ) ___15___. A. buying B. using C. making ( ) ___16___. A. order B. result C. purpose ( ) ___17___. A. how B. why C. when ( ) ___18___. A. leader B. player C. learner ( ) ___19___. A. need B. miss C. love ( ) ___20___. A. dream about B. hear about C. know about 答案：

11. A. food B. farming C. travel

12. A. while B. though C. because

13. A. busier B. easier C. earlier

14. A. Besides B. Instead C. However

15. A. buying B. using C. making

16. A. order B. result C. purpose

17. A. how B. why C. when

18. A. leader B. player C. learner

19. A. need B. miss C. love

20. A. dream about B. hear about C. know about

三、阅读理解（二）（每小题 2 分，共 20 分）（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

21. According to the passage, why are the paper books still popular among readers?

_____

_____

22. Chart I shows the reading time on WeChat is more than that on newspapers. How much more time? _____

_____

23. Do you like reading paper books or electronic books? Why?

_____

_____

24. We can draw a conclusion that many young people want to be a hero in their mind from Chart II . How can you know it?

_____

_____

25. In the age of “Internet”, what influence do you think the e-products have on us?

_____ 解析：

_____

四、词语运用（每小题 1 分，共 10 分）（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

26. _____ me to a fish pond on a farm and told me to throw a stone into the water. He told me to watch the circles created

_____

27. _____ the stone. Then he asked to think of myself at that stone. “You may create lots of circles in your life, but the waves

_____

28. _____ come from those circles will disturb(干扰) the peace of all the people around you,” he said

_____

29. _____. “Remember that your circle may spread to many other circles, meaning that your thoughts or actions may disturb others’

30. _____. You are responsible for what put in your circle. If you want, the good or peace that comes from your circle

31. _____ to others. At the same time, the anger or jealousy (嫉妒) coming from your circle will also spread to other circles. You should allow the good feelings

32. _____ others, not the bad ones, because you are responsible for both.” That was the

33. _____ time I heard my grandfather tell me these. I had realized that each person’s

34. _____ or anger can move out into the world. If we are filled with doubt or anger, we cannot create world peace. We spread the feelings and thoughts that we hold inside, whether we speak

35. _____ or not. These circles are spreading into the world, creating beauty or making troubles to other circles of life. 答案：

五、书面表达（共 15 分） 请将短文写在答题卡相应的位置上。（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

36. （词数 80-104，15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. C	2. B	3. A	4. C	5. B
6. A	7. C	8. A	9. A	10. B
11. C	12. A	13. B	14. A	15. B
16. C	17. B	18. A	19. C	20. C
22. 12.85 minutes.	26. took	27. by	28. that	29. seriously
30. lives	31. will spread	32. to influence	33. first	34. happiness
35. them				

21. Because readers remember more information from paper books than e-books.

23. Paper books. Because they are better for my eyes than e-books. (或 E-books. Because they are convenient. / ...)

24. The chart shows the top three e-sports among Chinese college students are League of Legends, DOTA2 and Counter-Strike: Global Offensive, which are all team-based competitive games where players can become heroes.

25. They have not only changed our life but also made the world colorful. (或 They can add more fun to our life and become good helpers to our study. / ...)

36. I don’ t think grades are important. Students have different abilities and some of them can’ t be measured by grades, such as creativity, abilities to communicate and act.

To start with, I wasn’ t good at English and seldom got high scores on the exams. But one day, my teacher encouraged me to perform in an English play because of my good pronunciation and lively expressions. To perform well, I studied my lines many times and even dressed up like the character. While we were performing, I could hear my classmates cheering. How excited! Later, my teacher praised me for my wonderful acting and this made me more confident and interested in English.

All in all, grades can be a way to measure students’ achievements in schoolwork. However, different interests and abilities are more important for our future development.

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】C

分析句子结构 → 判断空格在宾语从句中作主语 → 根据主句主语you确定从句主语 → 得出答案

考点：宾语从句主语　人称代词一致

2. 【答案】B

定位语境线索look into his eyes → 推断社交礼仪含义 → 辨析选项词义 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

3. 【答案】A

定位定义句Skimming means... → 提取without reading every word的反义线索 → 辨析选项词义 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

4. 【答案】C

分析主句时态have been → 识别时间状语从句 → 根据时态搭配选择连词 → 得出答案

考点：现在完成时　时间状语从句连词

5. 【答案】B

定位语境线索keep secret和win trust → 推断道德义务含义 → 辨析选项词义 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

6. 【答案】A

根据语境‘被邀请到美国朋友家吃晚饭’及‘不同于中国习俗’，推断应选择表示‘准时’的固定搭配。

考点：固定搭配 on time　语境选词

7. 【答案】C

根据前文‘即使我们失败’的让步逻辑，推断老师和父母的态度应是积极支持的，而非消极的。

考点：近义词辨析　语境选词

8. 【答案】A

根据‘上下楼梯靠右走，为左边的人留出空间’的规则，推断左边是给需要快速通过的人使用的。

考点：语境选词

9. 【答案】A

分析句子结构，空格处为插入语，用于补充说明主语‘Miss Li’，且后文‘her class’提示需要一个指代明确的插入语。

考点：定语从句（非限制性）　省略结构

10. 【答案】B

根据答语‘Physics’（物理）是具体课程名称，推断问句应询问对方想选什么课程。

考点：名词性从句（宾语从句）　语境选词

11. 【答案】C

36 空 定位首段目的句 → 根据后文‘travel across China’及‘environment-friendly way of traveling’推断 → 得出答案

37 空 定位描述两人职业的句子 → 分析前后分句‘works helping farmers’与‘is a teacher’的对比关系 → 得出答案

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45 空 定位前文 'make more people further ___ China' 和 'sharing what they see and hear' → 推断目的是增进了解 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　上下文逻辑　状语从句　对比关系　逻辑推理　逻辑衔接词　并列递进　固定搭配　同义复现　名词性从句　近义词辨析　情感态度推断

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18. 【答案】A

36 空 定位首段目的句 → 根据后文‘travel across China’及‘environment-friendly way of traveling’推断 → 得出答案

37 空 定位描述两人职业的句子 → 分析前后分句‘works helping farmers’与‘is a teacher’的对比关系 → 得出

答案
38 空 定位选择双人自行车的原因句 → 根据‘communicate with each other’推断 → 得出答案
39 空 定位列举选择自行车原因的句子 → 分析‘bicycling is healthier’与前文‘communicate’的并列递进关系 → 得出答案
40 空 定位比较句 → 根据‘than’后的比较对象‘cars, motors’及‘environment-friendly’推断 → 得出答案
41 空 定位前文 'two main purposes' → 后文 'the other ___ of their journey' 构成同义复现 → 得出答案
42 空 定位答语 'because they often talked about...' → 答语为原因 → 问句应为 why 引导的宾语从句 → 得出答案
43 空 定位前文 'large population' 和 'competitive in the world' → 推断中国未来在世界经济中的地位 → 得出答案
44 空 定位前文 'get a better understanding' 和 'We know China...' → 推断情感态度为积极正面 → 得出答案
45 空 定位前文 'make more people further ___ China' 和 'sharing what they see and hear' → 推断目的是增进了解 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　上下文逻辑　状语从句　对比关系　逻辑推理　逻辑衔接词　并列递进　固定搭配　同义复现　名词性从句　近义词辨析　情感态度推断

19. 【答案】C
36 空 定位首段目的句 → 根据后文‘travel across China’及‘environment-friendly way of traveling’推断 → 得出答案
37 空 定位描述两人职业的句子 → 分析前后分句‘works helping farmers’与‘is a teacher’的对比关系 → 得出答案
38 空 定位选择双人自行车的原因句 → 根据‘communicate with each other’推断 → 得出答案
39 空 定位列举选择自行车原因的句子 → 分析‘bicycling is healthier’与前文‘communicate’的并列递进关系 → 得出答案
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考点：语境选词　上下文逻辑　状语从句　对比关系　逻辑推理　逻辑衔接词　并列递进　固定搭配　同义复现　名词性从句　近义词辨析　情感态度推断

20. 【答案】C
36 空 定位首段目的句 → 根据后文‘travel across China’及‘environment-friendly way of traveling’推断 → 得出答案
37 空 定位描述两人职业的句子 → 分析前后分句‘works helping farmers’与‘is a teacher’的对比关系 → 得出答案
38 空 定位选择双人自行车的原因句 → 根据‘communicate with each other’推断 → 得出答案
39 空 定位列举选择自行车原因的句子 → 分析‘bicycling is healthier’与前文‘communicate’的并列递进关系 → 得出答案
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43 空 定位前文 'large population' 和 'competitive in the world' → 推断中国未来在世界经济中的地位 → 得出答案

44 空 定位前文 'get a better understanding' 和 'We know China...' → 推断情感态度为积极正面 → 得出答案
45 空 定位前文 'make more people further ___ China' 和 'sharing what they see and hear' → 推断目的是增进了解 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　上下文逻辑　状语从句　对比关系　逻辑推理　逻辑衔接词　并列递进　固定搭配　同义复现　名词性从句　近义词辨析　情感态度推断

21. 【答案】Because readers remember more information…

定位题干关键词 'paper books still popular' → 在语篇中寻找相关因果信息 → 识别 'remember more information' 为原因

考点：细节定位　因果关系识别

22. 【答案】12.85 minutes.

定位题干关键词 'reading time on WeChat' 和 'newspapers' → 在图表中查找对应数据 → 计算差值

考点：数字信息定位　简单计算

23. 【答案】Paper books. Because they are better for my…

识别题干为开放性观点题 → 结合个人常识或语篇隐含信息（如纸质书对眼睛好） → 给出合理理由

考点：观点表达　理由陈述

24. 【答案】The chart shows the top three e-sports among…

定位题干结论 'many young people want to be a hero' → 在图表 II 中寻找支持该结论的数据或描述 → 识别游戏类型与 'hero' 概念的关联

考点：图表信息解读　推理判断

25. 【答案】They have not only changed our life but also…

识别题干为开放性观点题 → 结合个人常识或语篇隐含信息（如电子产品改变生活） → 给出合理影响

考点：观点表达　影响分析

26. 【答案】took

分析句子结构，识别并列谓语 → 根据后文told的过去时态，确定空格处动词也需用过去式 → 得出答案

考点：时态一致　并列谓语

27. 【答案】by

分析句子结构，识别祈使句 → 理解“by + 动名词”表示方式 → 得出答案

考点：祈使句结构　方式状语

28. 【答案】that

分析句子结构，识别主语从句 → 理解从句缺少主语且需连接词 → 得出答案

考点：主语从句　连接词that

29. 【答案】seriously

分析句子结构，识别非谓语动词作状语 → 理解动词与主语的被动关系 → 得出答案

考点：非谓语动词　过去分词作状语

30. 【答案】lives

分析句子结构，识别主谓一致 → 根据主语you确定动词形式 → 得出答案

考点：主谓一致　一般现在时

31. 【答案】will spread

定位时间状语 'At the same time' → 判断句子时态为一般将来时 → 得出答案

考点：时态与语态

32. 【答案】to influence

定位动词 'allow' → 判断其后接宾语+不定式结构 → 得出答案

考点：非谓语动词

33. 【答案】first

定位上下文 'each person’ s' → 判断此处需要序数词修饰 'time' → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

34. 【答案】happiness

定位并列连词 'or' → 判断与 'anger' 构成对比关系 → 选择表示积极情感的名词 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

35. 【答案】them

定位代词 'or not' → 判断代词指代前文 'These circles' → 选择宾格形式 → 得出答案

考点：主谓一致与指代一致

36. 【答案】I don’ t think grades are important. Students…

学生需围绕辩论主题构建清晰的论点结构，运用SVO主干句表达核心观点，并通过句式变化（如复合句、并列句）增强说服力，同时结合个人经历进行论证。

考点：谋篇布局　SVO主干句　句式变化与复杂句构建