中考 · 2020年黑龙江省哈尔滨市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 95 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 48 题 · 黑龙江省哈尔滨市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
149 018
yingyu8.cn/an/149018

一、单项选择 选择最佳答案。（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

1. In the following words, which underlined (划线的) letters have a different sound from the others?

A. brother B. throat C. them

2. Which pair of the words with the underlined (划线的) letters has the same sound?

A. movie gold B. hate lake C. head team

3. Which of the following words doesn't have the same stress (重音) as the others?

A. Pardon. B. Tiger. C. Event.

4. —When is your birthday, Sally? —My birthday is_____July 3rd.

A. in B. on C. at

5. —It is raining heavily but I don't have an umbrella with me. —Don't worry! I have got one. You can share _____.

A. yours B. ours C. mine

6. — Candy, I have a toothache. What should I do? — You’ d better see a dentist and get _____ X-ray.

A. an B. a C. /

7. — _____ wonderful the music is! —Yes. It makes me relaxed after a busy day.

A. How B. What a C. How a

8. —Sarah, I'm a very slow reader. Could you give me some advice to improve my reading speed? —Well, keep on reading something you enjoy. The more you read, _____ you'll be.

A. the slower B. the fresher C. the faster

9. —Who do you admire most, Yang Ming? —Zhong Nanshan. Not only I but also my classmates _____ him.

A. look forward to B. look up to C. are up to

10. —According to a recent survey, many students have poor eyesight (视力). —In my opinion, reading on mobile phones too often is the _____ of having poor eyesight.

A. cost B. result C. cause

11. —Whose magazine is this? —It _____ be Nancy's. Look! Her name is on its cover (封面).

A. must B. can't C. mustn't

12. —What is your new classmate like? —She is very shy. She speaks so _____ that I can hardly hear her.

A. loudly B. clearly C. quietly

13. —Hi, Jill. I _____ in my math since you shared your good experience with me. —Great! Congratulations!

A. have made rapid progress B. made rapid progress C. will make rapid progress

14. — What language _____ in Canada? —Both English and French.

A. is spoken B. speaks C. is speaking

15. —Tim, our foreign teacher Ms. Green will go back to England next week. —Really? Let's have a party to say goodbye to her _____ she is free this weekend.

A. unless B. if C. though

16. — Could you tell me _____? — There is nothing but some old model planes.

A. what’ s in the room B. what can you see in the room

C. who in the room is

17. —What are they talking about? —They are talking about the greatest inventions _____ have made a big difference to our daily life.

A. which B. who C. that

18. Every year, a number of visitors choose to go to Britain to see _____.

A. Chengdu Research Base B. Stonehenge

C. The Hollywood Walk of Fame

19. As a middle school student, following the school rules helps you become better and better. So you shouldn't _____ at school. ①wear the school uniform ②fight with your classmates ③be quiet in the library ④run in the hallways ⑤eat snacks in class

A. ①②③ B. ②③⑤ C. ②④⑤

20. Forty students in Class One, Grade Nine are fond of reading novels written in English. Different students like reading different novels. According to the form below, _____ students like reading novels written by British writers. The name of the novel☒Treasure Island☒The Old man and the sea☒Oliver Twist☒Tom Sawyer☒☒The writer's nationality☒British☒American☒British☒American☒☒Percentage（百分比）☒ 25%☒40%☒20%☒15%☒☒

A. 24　　B. 22　　C. 18

二、完形填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

Among all the festivals, Christmas is my favorite. Ten years has passed since that thing happened. I was only___21___years old at that time. It was December 24th, just the day___22___ Christmas Day. That evening, my dad came home from work a little earlier. After supper, he said to us, "Tomorrow is Christmas Day. My kids, I think you need to___23___loving others." He went on, "Therefore, we are going to help out at an orphanage (孤儿院)." I couldn't believe___24___I heard. My heart began to sink (下沉). So we wouldn't enjoy our own Christmas dinner at home? Why so? I didn't want to spend such a holiday! The holiday without a Christmas dinner___25___ the one I expected. The next morning, we___26___early. After a quick breakfast, we set out on our long journey to the orphanage. As soon as we arrived there we started to work. We had___ 27___much to do, such as preparing for the dinner, setting the tables, and organizing the kids to come in, that we had no time to have a rest. However, all I could think about was the Christmas dinner I couldn't enjoy. How___28___I was! But the thoughts (想法) quickly disappeared. Over the next few hours, I watched the kids sitting around the tables and enjoying the dinner. They talked happily all the time. For some kids, this was the most delicious meal they ate that week. For___29___, it was an unusual Christmas dinner they would never forget. The kids were so happy. Laughter filled the orphanage. Through this___30___, I have learned a lot. Although I didn't enjoy the Christmas dinner at home, I got much more pleasure. Now I am a 19-year-old college student. I will remember that Christmas Day forever. 根据短文内容选择最佳答案。___ 22___ A. on B. before C. after ___26___ A. picked up B. got up C. took up

21. A. nine　B. ten　C. nineteen

22. A. on　B. before　C. after

23. A. avoid　B. practice　C. manage

24. A. what　B. where　C. how

25. A. was　B. weren't　C. wasn't

26. A. picked up　B. got up　C. took up

27. A. too　B. very　C. so

28. A. disappointed　B. pleased　C. satisfied

29. A. the other　B. another　C. others

30. A. ecosystem B. exhibition C. experience

三、根据语言材料内容选择最佳答案。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

31. From this passage, we know that John Smith is from _____.

A. Canada B. the US C. the UK

32. Which of the following isn't a traditional Chinese art form?

A. Paper cutting. B. Chinese clay art. C. The Mid-Autumn Festival.

33. About 5,000 years ago, _____.

A. the first ancient Chinese kite appeared

B. flying kites was spread into Japan, Korea, and Malaysia

C. tea was discovered as a kind of drink by accident

34. Which of the following is TRUE according to the letter?

A. David came to China three months ago.

B. Tea didn't appear in England until around the 16th century.

C. Kites played an important role in the process of inventing the plane.

35. John wrote this letter to David in order to _____.

A. share something about traditional Chinese culture with him

B. tell him the tea trade from Western countries to China took place in the 19th century

C. tell him the Mid-Autumn Festival is in August every year B One day, a couple wanted to buy a tea cup. So they went into a shop. They saw a beautiful one there. They asked, "May we see that? We've never seen such a beautiful one." As the shopkeeper handed it to them, suddenly the tea cup spoke. "You don't understand." it said. "Once I was red and looked ugly. I was rolled and struck (捶打) over and over by my master. I shouted out, 'Let me alone.' But he only smiled, 'Not yet.' Then I was put on a wheel which was moving, and suddenly I was pushed to move around and around. 'Stop!' I cried. But my master only shook his head and said, 'Not yet.' Then he put me in the oven. I was fired at a very high heat. I wondered why he wanted to burn me, and I cried and knocked at the door. But he just shook his head." "Finally, the door opened. He put me on the table, and I began to become cool. Then I was polished. After that, my master brushed and painted me all over. How terrible the smell was! I thought I would die. 'Stop!' I cried. He only shook his head, 'Not yet.' Then suddenly he put me into the second oven. This oven was twice as hot as the first one and I couldn't breathe at all. I begged (哀求). However, my master put me on the table again. 'Not yet.' I nearly lost hope. Just then, the door opened. He took me out and put me on the table again." "One hour later he handed me a mirror and said, 'Look at yourself.' And I did so. I was surprised and said, 'That's not me. Why am I so beautiful?'I want you to remember,' my master said, 'without those paints, you would never be a perfect product.'" 根据短文内容判断正、误。正确的涂“A”，错误的涂“B”）

四、根据短文内容选择最佳答案。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

36. The underlined(划线的) word “reserve” in the passage means “_____” in Chinese.

A. 休息区　　B. 保护区　　C. 风景区

37. Only 100 people at a time are allowed to visit the island so that _____.

A. many park workers are able to stay on Mona Island

B. the park workers’ job is to keep Mona Island safe and wonderful

C. the park workers can make sure the land and animals remain safe

38. What can visitors do on Mona Island?

A. They can live on the island for several days.

B. They can go to see Mona Island iguanas.

C. They can meet the Indians who lived on the island hundreds of years ago.

39. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Mona Island is a large island and taken care of by the government.

B. Fishes can dive far below the surface with special tools.

C. Visitors are amazed to watch the stars in the huge sky on Mona Island.

40. What’s the best title for the passage?

A. Mona Island — an Amazing Place to Take a Vacation

B. Mona Island — a Good Place to Watch Stars

C. Mona Island — the Best Place to Protect Animals

D. Teens are not as healthy as they used to be. They are putting on weight. A recent research shows 97% of the teens need more exercise. ____46____ First, exercise can help your mind. People who get plenty of physical activity might worry less and sleep better at night. You may even learn better in school. ____47____ Physical activity can make your body strong. It can also keep you at a healthy weight. But how can teens be encouraged to do more exercise? Here are some good suggestions. ____48____ Doctors call watching TV or playing video games screen time. You should have no more than two hours of screen time a day. Then you will enjoy your life more. ____49____ Interest is the best teacher. You can choose the traditional sports, such as basketball, soccer, or baseball. Those are all great sports and if you like them, play them. ____50____ Find a friend or a family member to exercise with you. You will have more fun and it’s not easy for you to give up. All in all, it’s necessary for teens to do more exercise.

根据短文内容，将下面方框内的句子还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺（每个选项只能用一次）。

Second, exercise helps your body. Step away from the screen. Exercise with others together. Exercise helps in two ways. A.

E. Find a sport you are interested in.

五、根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。（共 6 小题，每小题 1 分，共 6 分）

69. c_____ to exchange information, news or ideas with somebody 70. n_____ being worried and not able to relax 71. Be proud of yourself for being old enough to go camping. 完成同义句转换，每空一词。 Take _____ _____ yourself for being old enough to go camping. 72. How many kinds of camps are mentioned in the passage? 73. How long do kids usually spend in attending sleep-way camp? 74. Who do they have to share the bathroom with? C Have you ever heard of Iceland? Iceland is a European country. It used to be one of the richest countries in the world. Its total area is 103 thousand square kilometers. Summer in Iceland is very short, which lasts from June to August. Its winter starts from September and ends next May. In 1980, Iceland started to develop its tourist industry. Forty years has passed since then. In summer, plenty of tourists from all over the world come here to have a visit. In winter, people in Iceland have to spend the long dark night. They usually have a lot of special activities, such as skating, riding snow motorbikes and having parties to have an exciting night. Because of a long cold winter, Iceland has a short growing season. Food problem was always a headache for Iceland in the past. Now the problem is being solved. Iceland — a Country in___41___ Its total area 103,000___42___kilometers When Iceland started to develop its tourist industry Forty years___43___ What people do to have an exciting night in winter They___44___, ride snow motorbikes and have parties. Why Iceland has a short___45___season Because of a long cold winter

41. 根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。

_____

42. 根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。

_____

43. 根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。

_____

44. 根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。

_____

45. 根据英文释义及首字母提示拼写单词。

_____

六、书面表达（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

46. (15 分)

七、写作要点：（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

47.（15 分）

八、写作要求：（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

48.（15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. B	2. B	3. C	4. B	5. C
6. A	7. A	8. C	9. B	10. C
11. A	12. C	13. A	14. A	15. B
16. A	17. C	18. B	19. C	20. C
21. A	22. B	23. B	24. A	25. C
26. B	27. C	28. A	29. C	30. C
31. B	32. C	33. C	34. C	35. A
36. B	37. C	38. B	39. C	40. A
41. Europe	42. square	43. ago	44. skate	45. growing

46. Dear peter, I'm writing to tell you something about the class meeting held last week. The theme of it was “My Ideal”. Our monitor hosted the meeting. During it, all of us took an active part in the discussion and shared our opinions with each other. Zhao Yong is going to be a brave policeman. He hopes to help people in danger. Zhang Hong wants to be a volunteer, she will help people in need especially the disabled and the homeless. My dream is to be an excellent doctor, I think it’ s a meaningful job, because I can save people’ s lives and help them out of danger. To realize our ideals, I have some opinions. Firstly, we must try to work harder from now on and learn as much knowledge as possible. Secondly, we should believe ourselves, because confidence is the key to success. Besides, it’ s also important to find out how successfully people did it so that we can learn from them. Best wishes! Yours, Li Ping 【

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逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】B

识别划线字母组合 → 判断其在单词中的发音 → 找出与其他两项发音不同的选项

考点：th发音辨析　浊辅音与清辅音区分

2. 【答案】B

识别每组单词中划线字母的发音 → 比较两词发音是否相同 → 找出发音相同的一组

考点：元音音素辨析　字母组合发音规则

3. 【答案】C

判断每个单词的重音位置 → 比较重音模式 → 找出与其他两项重音位置不同的单词

考点：单词重音规则　多音节词重音位置

4. 【答案】B

识别时间介词搭配规则 → 根据具体日期July 3rd选择正确介词 → 得出答案

考点：时间介词in/on/at用法辨析　具体日期前介词搭配

5. 【答案】C

分析句子结构 → 识别share的宾语需要名词性物主代词 → 根据语境判断指代对象 → 得出答案

考点：名词性物主代词用法　代词指代一致性

6. 【答案】A

识别固定搭配 'get an X-ray' → 根据 'X-ray' 的发音以元音音素开头 → 选择不定冠词 'an'

考点：固定搭配 get an X-ray　不定冠词 an 的用法

7. 【答案】A

识别感叹句结构 → 分析 'wonderful' 为形容词且后接不可数名词 'music' → 应用 'How + 形容词 + 主语 + 谓语' 结构

考点：How 引导的感叹句　What 与 How 引导感叹句的区别

8. 【答案】C

识别 'The more... the more...' 比较级结构 → 根据语境 'improve my reading speed' 推断应填表示'更快'的比较级 → 选择 'the faster'

考点：The more... the more... 结构　语境推断

9. 【答案】B

分析句子主语 'Not only I but also my classmates' → 根据主谓一致原则，谓语动词与邻近主语 'my classmates' 一致 → 结合语境 'admire' 推断应选表示'钦佩'的短语 'look up to'

考点：Not only... but also... 主谓一致　动词短语辨析 look forward to / look up to / are up to

10. 【答案】C

分析因果关系 'reading on mobile phones too often' 导致 'poor eyesight' → 识别 'the cause of' 表示'...的原因' → 排除表示'结果'的 'result' 和表示'代价'的 'cost'

考点：因果逻辑推断　近义词辨析 cause / result / cost

11. 【答案】A

根据后文证据（名字在封面上）→ 判断为对当前事实的肯定推测 → 选择表示肯定推测的情态动词

考点：情态动词表推测　must表肯定推测　can't表否定推测

12. 【答案】C

根据前文描述（很害羞）和后文结果（几乎听不见）→ 推断说话方式应为声音小 → 选择与语境匹配的副词

考点：语境选词　副词辨析　逻辑推理

13. 【答案】A

根据时间状语since（自从）→ 判断动作从过去持续到现在 → 选择现在完成时

考点：现在完成时　since引导的时间状语　时态与时间状语的匹配

14. 【答案】A

分析句子主语（What language）与谓语动词（speak）的逻辑关系 → 语言是被说的 → 选择被动语态

考点：被动语态　主谓逻辑关系　SVO主干分析

15. 【答案】B

分析前后句逻辑关系（举办派对的条件）→ 选择表示条件关系的连词

考点：状语从句　条件状语从句　连词辨析

16. 【答案】A

识别宾语从句结构 → 判断从句需为陈述语序 → 排除疑问语序选项 → 选择符合语境的陈述句

考点：宾语从句语序　陈述句语序

17. 【答案】C

识别定语从句先行词 → 判断先行词为物（inventions） → 选择关系代词 that/which → 排除指人的 who

考点：定语从句关系代词　先行词指物

18. 【答案】B

定位题干关键词（Britain） → 匹配选项中的英国地标 → 排除中国和美国地标

考点：细节定位　文化常识

19. 【答案】C

理解题干逻辑（shouldn't） → 识别各行为是否符合校规 → 选择所有违规行为的组合

考点：细节理解　逻辑否定

20. 【答案】C

定位表格中喜欢阅读英语小说的学生数据 → 进行数字运算（总人数减去其他类别） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　数字运算

21. 【答案】A

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案

22 空 定位日期（December 24th）→ 识别节日（Christmas Day）→ 根据常识判断日期关系（24日是25日的前一天）→ 得出答案

23 空 定位父亲话语（need to... loving others）→ 结合后文行动（去孤儿院帮忙）→ 推断父亲意图（实践爱）→ 得出答案

24 空 分析句子结构（I couldn't believe... I heard）→ 判断从句类型（宾语从句）→ 根据从句成分（heard缺宾语）→ 选择连接代词 → 得出答案
25 空 分析句子结构（The holiday... the one I expected）→ 判断时态（过去时叙述）→ 分析主谓一致（The holiday单数）→ 选择否定形式 → 得出答案
26 空 根据时间状语 'The next morning' 和动作 'After a quick breakfast' 推断，此处应为 '起床' 的固定搭配 → 辨析 'get up' 与 'pick up'、'take up' 的语义差异 → 得出答案
27 空 定位到空格后的 'much to do' 和 'that we had no time to have a rest' → 识别 'so...that...' 结果状语从句结构 → 得出答案
28 空 定位到前文 'all I could think about was the Christmas dinner I couldn't enjoy' → 推断作者当时的情绪是负面的 → 辨析 'disappointed'（失望的）、'pleased'（高兴的）、'satisfied'（满意的）的语义 → 得出答案
29 空 定位到前文 'For some kids' → 识别此处为并列对比结构，指代 '其他一些孩子' → 辨析 'the other'（两者中的另一个）、'another'（三者及以上中的另一个）、'others'（其他人/物）的用法 → 得出答案
30 空 定位到全文主旨 'Through this... I have learned a lot' → 推断此处应填入表示 '经历' 的名词 → 辨析 'ecosystem'（生态系统）、'exhibition'（展览）、'experience'（经历）的语义 → 得出答案

考点：时间线索计算　逻辑推理　语境选词　固定搭配（the day before）　近义词辨析　名词性从句　连接代词选择　时态与语态　主谓一致　动词短语辨析　固定句型　代词辨析

22. 【答案】B

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案
22 空 定位日期（December 24th）→ 识别节日（Christmas Day）→ 根据常识判断日期关系（24日是25日的前一天）→ 得出答案
23 空 定位父亲话语（need to... loving others）→ 结合后文行动（去孤儿院帮忙）→ 推断父亲意图（实践爱）→ 得出答案
24 空 分析句子结构（I couldn't believe... I heard）→ 判断从句类型（宾语从句）→ 根据从句成分（heard缺宾语）→ 选择连接代词 → 得出答案
25 空 分析句子结构（The holiday... the one I expected）→ 判断时态（过去时叙述）→ 分析主谓一致（The holiday单数）→ 选择否定形式 → 得出答案
26 空 根据时间状语 'The next morning' 和动作 'After a quick breakfast' 推断，此处应为 '起床' 的固定搭配 → 辨析 'get up' 与 'pick up'、'take up' 的语义差异 → 得出答案
27 空 定位到空格后的 'much to do' 和 'that we had no time to have a rest' → 识别 'so...that...' 结果状语从句结构 → 得出答案
28 空 定位到前文 'all I could think about was the Christmas dinner I couldn't enjoy' → 推断作者当时的情绪是负面的 → 辨析 'disappointed'（失望的）、'pleased'（高兴的）、'satisfied'（满意的）的语义 → 得出答案
29 空 定位到前文 'For some kids' → 识别此处为并列对比结构，指代 '其他一些孩子' → 辨析 'the other'（两者中的另一个）、'another'（三者及以上中的另一个）、'others'（其他人/物）的用法 → 得出答案
30 空 定位到全文主旨 'Through this... I have learned a lot' → 推断此处应填入表示 '经历' 的名词 → 辨析 'ecosystem'（生态系统）、'exhibition'（展览）、'experience'（经历）的语义 → 得出答案

考点：时间线索计算　逻辑推理　语境选词　固定搭配（the day before）　近义词辨析　名词性从句　连接代词选择　时态与语态　主谓一致　动词短语辨析　固定句型　代词辨析

23. 【答案】B

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案
22 空 定位日期（December 24th）→ 识别节日（Christmas Day）→ 根据常识判断日期关系（24日是25日的前一天）→ 得出答案

23 空 定位父亲话语（need to... loving others）→ 结合后文行动（去孤儿院帮忙）→ 推断父亲意图（实践爱）→ 得出答案
24 空 分析句子结构（I couldn't believe... I heard）→ 判断从句类型（宾语从句）→ 根据从句成分（heard缺宾语）→ 选择连接代词 → 得出答案
25 空 分析句子结构（The holiday... the one I expected）→ 判断时态（过去时叙述）→ 分析主谓一致（The holiday单数）→ 选择否定形式 → 得出答案
26 空 根据时间状语 'The next morning' 和动作 'After a quick breakfast' 推断，此处应为 '起床' 的固定搭配 → 辨析 'get up' 与 'pick up'、'take up' 的语义差异 → 得出答案
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考点：时间线索计算　逻辑推理　语境选词　固定搭配（the day before）　近义词辨析　名词性从句　连接代词选择　时态与语态　主谓一致　动词短语辨析　固定句型　代词辨析

24. 【答案】A

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案
22 空 定位日期（December 24th）→ 识别节日（Christmas Day）→ 根据常识判断日期关系（24日是25日的前一天）→ 得出答案
23 空 定位父亲话语（need to... loving others）→ 结合后文行动（去孤儿院帮忙）→ 推断父亲意图（实践爱）→ 得出答案
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25 空 分析句子结构（The holiday... the one I expected）→ 判断时态（过去时叙述）→ 分析主谓一致（The holiday单数）→ 选择否定形式 → 得出答案
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考点：时间线索计算　逻辑推理　语境选词　固定搭配（the day before）　近义词辨析　名词性从句　连接代词选择　时态与语态　主谓一致　动词短语辨析　固定句型　代词辨析

25. 【答案】C

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案

22 空 定位日期（December 24th）→ 识别节日（Christmas Day）→ 根据常识判断日期关系（24日是25日的前一天）→ 得出答案

23 空 定位父亲话语（need to... loving others）→ 结合后文行动（去孤儿院帮忙）→ 推断父亲意图（实践爱）→ 得出答案

24 空 分析句子结构（I couldn't believe... I heard）→ 判断从句类型（宾语从句）→ 根据从句成分（heard缺宾语）→ 选择连接代词 → 得出答案

25 空 分析句子结构（The holiday... the one I expected）→ 判断时态（过去时叙述）→ 分析主谓一致（The holiday单数）→ 选择否定形式 → 得出答案

26 空 根据时间状语 'The next morning' 和动作 'After a quick breakfast' 推断，此处应为 '起床' 的固定搭配 → 辨析 'get up' 与 'pick up'、'take up' 的语义差异 → 得出答案

27 空 定位到空格后的 'much to do' 和 'that we had no time to have a rest' → 识别 'so...that...' 结果状语从句结构 → 得出答案

28 空 定位到前文 'all I could think about was the Christmas dinner I couldn't enjoy' → 推断作者当时的情绪是负面的 → 辨析 'disappointed'（失望的）、'pleased'（高兴的）、'satisfied'（满意的）的语义 → 得出答案

29 空 定位到前文 'For some kids' → 识别此处为并列对比结构，指代 '其他一些孩子' → 辨析 'the other'（两者中的另一个）、'another'（三者及以上中的另一个）、'others'（其他人/物）的用法 → 得出答案

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考点：时间线索计算　逻辑推理　语境选词　固定搭配（the day before）　近义词辨析　名词性从句　连接代词选择　时态与语态　主谓一致　动词短语辨析　固定句型　代词辨析

26. 【答案】B

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案

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25 空 分析句子结构（The holiday... the one I expected）→ 判断时态（过去时叙述）→ 分析主谓一致（The holiday单数）→ 选择否定形式 → 得出答案

26 空 根据时间状语 'The next morning' 和动作 'After a quick breakfast' 推断，此处应为 '起床' 的固定搭配 → 辨析 'get up' 与 'pick up'、'take up' 的语义差异 → 得出答案

27 空 定位到空格后的 'much to do' 和 'that we had no time to have a rest' → 识别 'so...that...' 结果状语从句结构 → 得出答案

28 空 定位到前文 'all I could think about was the Christmas dinner I couldn't enjoy' → 推断作者当时的情绪是负面的 → 辨析 'disappointed'（失望的）、'pleased'（高兴的）、'satisfied'（满意的）的语义 → 得出答案

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27. 【答案】C

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案

22 空 定位日期（December 24th）→ 识别节日（Christmas Day）→ 根据常识判断日期关系（24日是25日的前一天）→ 得出答案

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25 空 分析句子结构（The holiday... the one I expected）→ 判断时态（过去时叙述）→ 分析主谓一致（The holiday单数）→ 选择否定形式 → 得出答案

26 空 根据时间状语 'The next morning' 和动作 'After a quick breakfast' 推断，此处应为 '起床' 的固定搭配 → 辨析 'get up' 与 'pick up'、'take up' 的语义差异 → 得出答案

27 空 定位到空格后的 'much to do' 和 'that we had no time to have a rest' → 识别 'so...that...' 结果状语从句结构 → 得出答案

28 空 定位到前文 'all I could think about was the Christmas dinner I couldn't enjoy' → 推断作者当时的情绪是负面的 → 辨析 'disappointed'（失望的）、'pleased'（高兴的）、'satisfied'（满意的）的语义 → 得出答案

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考点：时间线索计算　逻辑推理　语境选词　固定搭配（the day before）　近义词辨析　名词性从句　连接代词选择　时态与语态　主谓一致　动词短语辨析　固定句型　代词辨析

28. 【答案】A

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案

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25 空 分析句子结构（The holiday... the one I expected）→ 判断时态（过去时叙述）→ 分析主谓一致（The holiday单数）→ 选择否定形式 → 得出答案

26 空 根据时间状语 'The next morning' 和动作 'After a quick breakfast' 推断，此处应为 '起床' 的固定搭配 → 辨析 'get up' 与 'pick up'、'take up' 的语义差异 → 得出答案

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考点：时间线索计算　逻辑推理　语境选词　固定搭配（the day before）　近义词辨析　名词性从句　连接代词选择　时态与语态　主谓一致　动词短语辨析　固定句型　代词辨析

29. 【答案】C

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案

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30. 【答案】C

21 空 定位时间线索（Ten years has passed）→ 计算当前年龄（19岁）→ 推算事件发生时年龄（9岁）→ 得出答案

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27 空 定位到空格后的 'much to do' 和 'that we had no time to have a rest' → 识别 'so...that...' 结果状语从句结构 → 得出答案

28 空 定位到前文 'all I could think about was the Christmas dinner I couldn't enjoy' → 推断作者当时的情绪是负面的 → 辨析 'disappointed'（失望的）、'pleased'（高兴的）、'satisfied'（满意的）的语义 → 得出答案

29 空 定位到前文 'For some kids' → 识别此处为并列对比结构，指代 '其他一些孩子' → 辨析 'the other'（两者中的另一个）、'another'（三者及以上中的另一个）、'others'（其他人/物）的用法 → 得出答案
30 空 定位到全文主旨 'Through this... I have learned a lot' → 推断此处应填入表示 '经历' 的名词 → 辨析 'ecosystem'（生态系统）、'exhibition'（展览）、'experience'（经历）的语义 → 得出答案

考点：时间线索计算　逻辑推理　语境选词　固定搭配（the day before）　近义词辨析　名词性从句　连接代词选择　时态与语态　主谓一致　动词短语辨析　固定句型　代词辨析

31. 【答案】B

定位题干关键词 'John Smith' → 在语篇中找到其国籍信息 → 匹配选项

考点：细节定位与捕捉

32. 【答案】C

定位题干关键词 'traditional Chinese art form' → 在语篇中识别列举的艺术形式 → 排除非艺术形式选项

考点：细节定位与捕捉

33. 【答案】C

定位题干时间状语 'About 5,000 years ago' → 在语篇中匹配该时间点发生的事件 → 选择正确事件

考点：细节定位与捕捉　时间轴线索

34. 【答案】C

逐一验证选项与语篇信息是否一致 → 排除与语篇明确相悖或未提及的选项 → 选择正确项

考点：细节定位与捕捉　事实核对

35. 【答案】A

综合信件内容（涉及风筝、茶、中秋节等） → 推断写信人的主要目的 → 选择最概括的选项

考点：主旨大意　写作目的推断

36. 【答案】B

定位划线词所在句 → 分析上下文语境（保护限制游客数量） → 推断其含义为 ‘保护区’

考点：语境选词　熟词僻义

37. 【答案】C

定位题干关键词（100 people at a time） → 匹配语篇中限制游客数量的原因 → 同义替换得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉　推理判断

38. 【答案】B

定位题干关键词（visitors do） → 在语篇中查找游客可进行的活动 → 匹配正确选项

考点：细节定位与捕捉

39. 【答案】C

逐一核对选项与语篇信息 → 排除与原文相悖或未提及的选项 → 确认与原文一致的选项

考点：细节定位与捕捉　推理判断

40. 【答案】A

通览全文，把握核心话题（莫纳岛）与写作目的（介绍其特色与保护） → 概括主旨 → 选择最全面、准确的标题

考点：主旨大意　篇章结构与写作目的

41. 【答案】Europe

75 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示地点的专有名词，且与后文的地理描述相符 → 得出答案
76 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个描述形状的名词，且与后文的几何描述相符 → 得出答案
77 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示时间关系的副词，且与后文的时间描述相符 → 得出答案
78 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示动作的动词，且与后文的运动描述相符 → 得出答案
79 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示状态变化的动词，且与后文的增长描述相符 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　专有名词　形状描述　时间副词　动作动词　状态动词

42. 【答案】square

75 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示地点的专有名词，且与后文的地理描述相符 → 得出答案
76 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个描述形状的名词，且与后文的几何描述相符 → 得出答案
77 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示时间关系的副词，且与后文的时间描述相符 → 得出答案
78 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示动作的动词，且与后文的运动描述相符 → 得出答案
79 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示状态变化的动词，且与后文的增长描述相符 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　专有名词　形状描述　时间副词　动作动词　状态动词

43. 【答案】ago

75 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示地点的专有名词，且与后文的地理描述相符 → 得出答案
76 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个描述形状的名词，且与后文的几何描述相符 → 得出答案
77 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示时间关系的副词，且与后文的时间描述相符 → 得出答案
78 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示动作的动词，且与后文的运动描述相符 → 得出答案
79 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示状态变化的动词，且与后文的增长描述相符 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　专有名词　形状描述　时间副词　动作动词　状态动词

44. 【答案】skate

75 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示地点的专有名词，且与后文的地理描述相符 → 得出答案
76 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个描述形状的名词，且与后文的几何描述相符 → 得出答案
77 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示时间关系的副词，且与后文的时间描述相符 → 得出答案
78 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示动作的动词，且与后文的运动描述相符 → 得出答案
79 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示状态变化的动词，且与后文的增长描述相符 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　专有名词　形状描述　时间副词　动作动词　状态动词

45. 【答案】growing

75 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示地点的专有名词，且与后文的地理描述相符 → 得出答案
76 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个描述形状的名词，且与后文的几何描述相符 → 得出答案
77 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示时间关系的副词，且与后文的时间描述相符 → 得出答案
78 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示动作的动词，且与后文的运动描述相符 → 得出答案
79 空 根据语境判断，此处需要一个表示状态变化的动词，且与后文的增长描述相符 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　专有名词　形状描述　时间副词　动作动词　状态动词

46. 【答案】Dear peter, I'm writing to tell you something…

根据题目要求，以书信格式介绍班会情况并讨论实现理想的方法，需综合运用多种句式和从句结构进行连贯表达。

考点：take on responsibility　定语从句　句式变化

47. 【答案】Dear peter, I'm writing to tell you something…

根据题目要求，围绕“我的理想”主题，使用SVO主干句型清晰介绍三位同学的理想，并运用句式变化（如并列、从句）描述实现理想的途径，同时注意“take on”等动词搭配的准确使用。

考点：SVO主干句型　句式变化与复杂句构建　动词搭配 take on

48. 【答案】Dear peter, I'm writing to tell you something…

根据书信格式和内容要求，构建包含SVO主干的连贯段落，并运用句式变化组织信息。

考点：SVO主干结构　句式变化与复杂句构建　谋篇布局