中考 · 2020年湖南省怀化市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 100 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 30 题 · 湖南省怀化市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

收听本卷听力题
343 946
yingyu8.cn/d/343946

本卷答案与讲解
723 836
yingyu8.cn/an/723836

一、I．听力技能（共 18 小题，每小题 2.5 分，共 45 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

1. What's Mike doing?

A. He is watching TV. B. He is reading. C. He is swimming.

2. How is the weather?

A. It's cloudy. B. It's sunny. C. It's rainy.

3. How much are these socks?

A. 2 dollars. B. 5 dollars.

C. 7 dollars. 第二节 听下面5段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟。听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。 听第6段材料，回答下列小题。

4. What color is Tom's schoolbag?

A. It's red. B. It's green. C. It's blue.

5. Whose schoolbag is it?

A. It's Sally's. B. It's Tom's.

C. It's Mary's. 听第7段材料，回答下列小题题。

6. What would she like?

A. She'd like chicken noodles. B. She'd like mutton noodles. C. She'd like beef noodles.

7. Where are the two speakers?

A. At the restaurant. B. At home.

C. At school. 听第8段材料，回答下列小题。

8. How does Jack go to school?

A. By bus. B. By bike. C. By car.

9. How far is it from Jack's home to school?

A. It's about 5 kilometers. B. It's about 10 kilometers. C. It's about 15 kilometers.

10. What's the probable relationship (关系) between the two speakers?

A. Brother and sister. B. Mother and son.

C. Teacher and student. 听第9段材料，回答下列小题。

11. When did she have a school trip?

A. Last week. B. Last month. C. Last year.

12. Where did she go?

A. To the zoo. B. To the museum. C. To the park.

13. Who did she go with?

A. Classmates. B. Friends. C. Parents.

14. What did she do?

A. She saw some animals. B. She climbed the mountains.

C. She saw a lot of robots. 听第10段材料，回答下列小题。

15. Where is the school?

A. It's next to the park. B. It's in front of the park. C. It's across from the park.

16. What's Li Hua's favorite subject?

A. English. B. Chinese. C. Math.

17. What does Li Hua think of the teachers?

A. Kind and helpful. B. Kind and beautiful. C. Nice and helpful.

18. What does Li Hua want to be in the future?

A. A teacher. B. A doctor. C. A writer.

二、第一节 单项填空 从A、B、C三个选项中选择正确的答案填空。（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分）

19. I like playing _____ chess but my brother likes playing _____ piano.

A. the; the B. the; / C. /; the

20. — _____ do you usually exercise? —I usually exercise every morning.

A. How far B. How long C. How often

21. Spending too much _____ playing computer games is bad for your _____.
A. time; eye B. time; eyes C. times; eyes

22. —Where's Jane? —I'm not sure. She _____ in the library.
A. might be B. must be C. can't be

23. Journey to the West is interesting. Both my father and my sister _____ the book very much.
A. likes B. like C. dislike

24. With the help of Chinese government, the people in poor areas have a _____ life than before.
A. good B. better C. best

25. In 2022，China _____ the 24th Winter Olympics (冬奥会) in Beijing.
A. held B. hold C. will hold

26. —A lot of old people are lonely. What can we do to help them? —I want _____ the old people's home to talk to them.
A. visit B. to visit C. visiting

27. —Do you like the song Shao Nian? —Yes. I like the songs _____ I can sing along with.
A. that B. who C. what

28. —Mom, could I go out with my friends? —_____, but you have to come back before 10:00.
A. Sorry, you can't B. Yes, you can C. No way

三、写作技能（共 1 小题，每小题 30 分，共 30 分）

29. (30 分)

四、第四节 情景作文（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

30. (15 分)

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. B	2. A	3. B	4. B	5. C	6. B	7. A	8. B	9. C	10. A
11. A	12. B	13. B	14. A	15. C	16. B	17. B	18. C	19. C	20. C
21. B	22. A	23. B	24. B	25. C	26. B	27. A	28. B		

29. 注意： 1.文中请勿使用真实人名、校名和地名； 2.内容应包含表格中的要点并适当发挥； 3.词数：80词左右； 4.文章的开头已给出，但不计入总词数。 How to behave well To be a civilized student is very important for a student. Here is what we should do and shouldn't be allowed to do._____
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_____【答案】How to Behave Well To be a civilized student is very important for a student. Here is what we should do and shouldn't be allowed to do. As a middle school student, I think it's very important to keep our environment clean and tidy and take care of flowers and trees. Don't throw litter everywhere. And we should respect parents and teachers and help parents do housework. We are supposed to do everything on time and keep promises. Never lie to others or say dirty words. We should be polite to others and ready to help others in need. And remember to obey the traffic rules, family rules and school rules. We'd better not talk or laugh loudly in public. If everyone behaves well, our city and school will become more and more beautiful. 【解析】 【详解】1.题干解读：本题要求我们根据所给的信息，以"How to behave well"为主题写篇英语短文，在写作时，我们可以根据需要将这些信息进行重新整理和安排，使文章的意思更自然。可以使用一些好的句型和连词，使文章上下文意思连贯，更出彩。 2.例文点评：本文时态为一般现在时，人称主要为第一人称。文章紧扣题目要点，内容完整，表述准确，语言的表述符合语法的结构，造句符合英语的表达习惯。 3.高分亮点： 短语：be supposed to，be polite to，remember to do，in need，obey the traffic rules。 句型：宾语从句I think…；祈使句Don't…；if引导条件状语从句；it做形式主语It's very important to do…。

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逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】B

听辨对话中关于人物活动的描述 → 匹配选项中的动词短语 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　活动描述

2. 【答案】A

听辨对话中关于天气状况的描述 → 匹配选项中的天气形容词 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　天气描述

3. 【答案】B

听辨对话中关于价格的数字信息 → 匹配选项中的具体金额 → 得出答案

考点：数字时间语音　价格表达

4. 【答案】B

听辨对话中关于物品颜色的描述 → 匹配选项中的颜色词 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　颜色描述

5. 【答案】C

听辨对话中关于物品归属的描述 → 匹配选项中的人名 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　指代与衔接

6. 【答案】B

捕捉点餐场景关键词 → 识别具体食物名称 → 匹配正确选项

考点：场景词汇　细节定位

7. 【答案】A

捕捉对话场景线索 → 推断对话发生地点 → 匹配正确选项

考点：场景推断　细节定位

8. 【答案】B

捕捉交通方式关键词 → 识别具体交通工具 → 匹配正确选项

考点：场景词汇　细节定位

9. 【答案】C

捕捉距离数字 → 识别具体数值 → 匹配正确选项

考点：数字语音　细节定位

10. 【答案】A

捕捉人物关系线索 → 推断对话者身份 → 匹配正确选项

考点：人物关系推断　细节定位

11. 【答案】A
捕捉时间状语 → 识别 'last week' → 匹配选项A
考点：时间状语识别

12. 【答案】B
捕捉地点名词 → 识别 'museum' → 匹配选项B
考点：场景词汇识别

13. 【答案】B
捕捉人物关系词 → 识别 'friends' → 匹配选项B
考点：人物关系识别

14. 【答案】A
捕捉动作描述 → 识别 'saw some animals' → 匹配选项A
考点：细节定位与捕捉

15. 【答案】C
捕捉方位描述 → 识别 'across from' → 匹配选项C
考点：细节定位与捕捉

16. 【答案】B
定位关键词 'favorite subject' → 听辨具体学科名称 → 匹配选项
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　数字时间语音

17. 【答案】B
定位关键词 'think of the teachers' → 听辨描述性形容词 → 匹配选项
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　数字时间语音

18. 【答案】C
定位关键词 'want to be in the future' → 听辨职业名词 → 匹配选项
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　数字时间语音

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根据语法规则和上下文逻辑，判断空白处应填入的非谓语动词形式、时态以及连接词。
考点：非谓语动词（被动语态）　时态（现在进行时）　定冠词特指　状语从句（原因）

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根据提示要点，运用简单句和并列句构建文章框架，使用常见动词搭配和固定短语表达文明行为。
考点：be on time　be polite and friendly to　help others　respect parents and teachers　follow the traffic rules　protect the environment　take care of