中考 · 2020年湖南省邵阳市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 50 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 26 题 · 湖南省邵阳市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
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一、听下面的对话，回答下列各小题。（共 2 小题，每小题 1 分，共 2 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 1 to 2

1. What club does Bob want to join?

A. English. B. Art. C. Chess.

2. Who can sing and dance?

A. Bob. B. Anna. C. Neither.

二、听下面的对话，回答下列各小题。（共 2 小题，每小题 1 分，共 2 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 3 to 4

3. How much is the sweater?

A. 7 dollars. B. 8 dollars. C. 9 dollars.

4. How many pairs of socks does the woman take?

A. One. B. Two. C. Three.

三、听下面的对话，回答下列各小题。（共 3 小题，每小题 1 分，共 3 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 5 to 7

5. What do they want to have?

A. A class party. B. A birthday party. C. An evening party.

6. Why can't they have the party tomorrow?

A. Because there's a talk. B. Because there's a test.

C. Because there are many classes.

7. What will they do in the party on Saturday afternoon?

A. Watch a video. B. See a film. C. Play party games.

四、听下面的对话，回答下列各小题。（共 4 小题，每小题 1 分，共 4 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 8 to 11

8. What is the relationship between the two speakers?

A. Classmates. B. Strangers. C. Workmates.

9. Who suddenly felt sick on the plane?

A. An old man. B. A kid. C. A woman.

10. When did SARS（非典）break out in China?

A. In 2001. B. In 2002. C. In 2003.

11. What do the two speakers think of Zhong Nanshan?

A. Great. B. Rich. C. Humorous.

五、听下面一段独白，回答下列各小题。（共 4 小题，每小题 1 分，共 4 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 12 to 15

12. What sport does the speaker like?

A. Basketball. B. Ping- pong ball. C. Volleyball.

13. What do many Chinese people think of Zhu Ting?

A. A hero of China. B. A symbol of Chinese volleyball.

C. A sign of hope.

14. How old is Zhu Ting now?

A. 26. B. 36. C. 46.

15. When was Zhu Ting awarded（授予）the Best Sportswoman of the Year by CCTV?

A. In 2017. B. In 2018. C. In 2019.

六、B）阅读选择（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

16. The Forbidden City was built _____.

A. in1406 B. in 1420 C. from 1406 to 1420

17. Why does the Forbidden City play an important role in Chinese history?

A. Because it saw the highs and lows of the Ming and Qing dynasties.

B. Because it was the place where the emperors were born and grew up.

C. Because it is the place people want to visit most.

18. _____can show how the royal families lived in the Forbidden City.

A. The pictures of the Forbidden City B The cultural relics and the documents in the palace

B. The buildings in Beijing

19. What does the underlined word“must-see”mean in Chinese?

A. 一定看见 B. 一定明白 C. 必看之地

20. What does the passage mainly talk about?

A. The Forbidden City.

B. The emperors of the Ming and Qing dynasties. C The life of royal families. C）阅读匹配 阅读短文, 从所给的A-F六个选项中, 选出正确的选项填空, 使短文通顺, 内容完整。 Last month we asked our students about their free time activities. Our questions were about exercise, use of the Internet and watching TV. _____36_____ We found that only fifteen percent of our students exercise every day. Forty-five percent exercise four to six times a week. Twenty percent exercise only one to three times a week. _____37_____ We all know that many students ofen go online, but we were surprised that ninety percent of them use the Internet every day. The other ten percent use it at least three or four times a week Most students use it for fun and not for homework. _____38_____Only two percent of the students watch TV one to three times a week. Thirteen percent watch TV four to six times a week. And eighty-five percent watch TV every day! Although many students like to watch sports, game shows are the most popular.

七、B）英汉互译（共 5 小题，每小题 3 分，共 15 分）

21. They think the money inside can bring good luck. Children can always get red packets from their parents, grandparents and other relatives during the Spring Festival.

22. 这是他们最幸福的时候。

23. However, the tradition is changing now. At important festivals, people send red packets on WeChat, QQ and Alipay to their family members and friends even if they are far away. Some people like the electronic red packet because it is fast. Also, it makes people closer to each other. You can send electronic red packets to others no matter how far they are. People don't care how much money you give them.

24. What they care is how much you care about them. What's more, the electronic red packet brings lots of fun to people. People can send it anywhere at any time.

25. 我喜欢电子红包。But I think traditional red packets are better. I like to keep the best wishes from my parents and relatives in those red envelopes.

八、C）情景作文（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

26.（15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. A	2. B	3. B	4. C	5. B	6. A	7. C	8. A	9. B	10. B
11. C	12. B	13. A	14. B	15. A	16. C	17. A	18. B	19. C	20. A

21. A

22. C

23. A

24. B

25. B

26. Dear Bob,
Learning that you want to know the ways to prevent Covid-19, I'm glad to share some good ideas with you.
Firstly, wearing a mask in public places is necessary. It can stop the virus from spreading. Secondly, wash your hands often with soap and water, especially before meals and after using the toilet. Thirdly, try to avoid crowded places and keep a safe distance from others. If you have to sneeze or cough, please cover your mouth and nose with a tissue or your elbow. Finally, doing exercise regularly and eating healthy food can help you stay strong.
I hope these tips are helpful. Stay safe and take care!
Best wishes.
Yours,
Li Hua

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】A
   定位Bob的意愿表达 → 识别其提及的俱乐部名称 → 匹配选项
   考点：细节定位　信息匹配

2. 【答案】B
   定位描述人物技能（唱歌跳舞）的语句 → 识别主语 → 匹配选项
   考点：细节定位　人物技能匹配

3. 【答案】B
   定位价格信息 → 识别数字语音 → 区分近音数字
   考点：数字时间语音

4. 【答案】C
   定位数量信息 → 识别数字语音 → 区分近音数字
   考点：数字时间语音

5. 【答案】B
   定位对话中关于聚会类型的讨论 → 识别 'birthday' 关键词 → 得出答案
   考点：细节定位　关键词捕捉

6. 【答案】A
   定位对话中关于明天不能举办派对的原因 → 识别 'talk'（讲座）关键词 → 得出答案
   考点：细节定位　因果关系

7. 【答案】C
   定位对话中关于周六下午派对活动的讨论 → 识别 'play party games' 关键词 → 得出答案
   考点：细节定位　活动匹配

8. 【答案】A
   捕捉对话中关于共同经历（如课程、作业）的讨论 → 推断出双方共享学生身份 → 得出答案
   考点：场景词汇与人物关系

9. 【答案】B
   定位描述飞机上突发状况的段落 → 识别描述生病者的具体特征（如年龄、性别） → 匹配选项
   考点：场景词汇与人物关系　数字时间语音

10. 【答案】B
    定位提及SARS爆发时间的语句 → 辨别具体年份的数字发音 → 选择正确年份
    考点：数字时间语音

11. 【答案】C

捕捉说话者对钟南山评价的具体形容词或描述性语句 → 排除过于宽泛或未提及的选项 → 推断其核心态度

考点：观点态度　推理判断

12. 【答案】B

定位说话者个人偏好 → 识别运动项目名称 → 匹配选项

考点：场景词汇与人物关系

13. 【答案】A

定位描述朱婷的评价性语句 → 提取核心观点（英雄） → 区分具体描述与核心评价

考点：观点态度　细节定位与捕捉

14. 【答案】B

定位提及朱婷年龄或出生年份的语句 → 进行数字计算或直接提取 → 匹配选项

考点：数字时间语音

15. 【答案】A

定位CCTV授予朱婷“年度最佳女运动员”的语句 → 提取具体年份 → 匹配选项

考点：数字时间语音　细节定位与捕捉

16. 【答案】C

捕捉时间数字 → 区分起始年份与完工年份 → 识别表示时间段的介词 'from...to...' → 得出答案

考点：数字时间语音　时间段表达

17. 【答案】A

定位问题关键词 'important role' → 在语篇中寻找对应因果解释 → 识别 'saw the highs and lows' 为历史见证的同义表达 → 得出答案

考点：推理判断　细节定位与捕捉

18. 【答案】B

定位问题关键词 'show how the royal families lived' → 在语篇中寻找能展示此信息的具体事物 → 识别 'cultural relics and...' 为直接对应项 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

19. 【答案】C

定位下划线词 'must-see' → 分析其在语篇中的语境（描述故宫） → 结合 'must' 和 'see' 的组合义及语境 → 推断其意为‘必看之地’ → 得出答案

考点：熟词僻义　词义猜测

20. 【答案】A

通览全文或听全文 → 识别反复出现的核心主题词（故宫） → 判断各选项覆盖范围 → 选择最能概括全文的选项 → 得出答案

考点：主旨大意

21. 【答案】A

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

22. 【答案】C

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

23. 【答案】A

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

24. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

25. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

26. 【答案】Dear Bob,

Learning that you want to know the…

根据要点提示，运用SVO主干句型构建清晰段落，并通过使用take on等动词搭配和句式变化（如Firstly, Secondly等连接词）来组织内容，确保语言准确、连贯。

考点：SVO主干句型　动词搭配take on　句式变化与复杂句构建