中考 · 2020年湖南省益阳市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 69 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 55 题 · 湖南省益阳市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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一、听下面一段对话，回答第6小题。（共 1 小题，每小题 1 分，共 1 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

1. What is the girl, s favorite subject?

A. Art. B. P. E. C. Music.

二、听下面一段对话，回答第7小题。（共 1 小题，每小题 1 分，共 1 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

2. How often does Tina watch TV?

A. Once a week. B. Twice a week. C. Twice a month.

三、听下面一段对话，回答第8小题。（共 1 小题，每小题 1 分，共 1 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

3. What would the boy like to have?

A. Dumplings. B. Soup. C. Porridge.

四、听下面一段对话，回答第9小题（共 1 小题，每小题 1 分，共 1 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

4. Where is the boy’ s computer game?

A. Under the table. B. On the chair. C. Under the chair.

五、听下面一段对话, 回答第10小题。（共 1 小题，每小题 1 分，共 1 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

5. What is Lucy going to do on Saturday?

A. Have a picnic. B. Watch a movie. C. Visit the museum.

六、听下面一段对话, 回答第11-12小题。（共 2 小题，每小题 1 分，共 2 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 6 to 7

6. How old is the woman, s daughter?

A. Five. B. Eight. C. Nine.

7. Where are the two speakers?

A. In the cinema. B. In the hospital. C. In the bookstore

七、听下面一段对话, 回答第13-15小题。（共 3 小题，每小题 1 分，共 3 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 8 to 10

8. How did Tim go to Hainan?

A. By train. B. By plane. C. By bus.

9. What was the weather like in Hainan?

A. Warm. B. Hot. C. Cool.

10. What did Tim think of the food there?

A. Unhealthy. B. Terrible.

C. Delicious. C）听写 根据你所听到的内容, 完成下面的表格。（每空不超过三个单词）

八、A）单项填空（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

11. I read _____ unusual story last night. _____ story is about Dr. Zhong Nanshan.

A. an；A B. a；The C. an；The

12. We all know that _____ birds fly to Dongting Lake in winter.

A. million B. millions C. millions of

13. —When are we going to see the movie Zoo Topia, this afternoon or tonight? —_____ is OK. I’ m free today.

A. Either B. Both C. Neither

14. —Must we clean the classroom at once? —No, you _____. You may clean it after school.

A. mustn’ t B. needn’ t C. can’ t

15. ____ _____beautiful city! ____Yes. Tourists from all over the world come to visit it every year.

A. How B. What C. What a

16. You can surf the Internet _____ you want to know more about the 2020 World Middle School Games.

A. if B. although C. until

17. I found _____difficult for me to finish the work on time.

A. that B. it C. this

18. Diana used to _____ to work, but now she is used to _____ because the road is crowded and she wants to keep fit.

A. drive; walk B. drive; walking C. driving; walk

19. A 3-kilometer-long bridge _____ in our hometown three years ago.

A. has built B. is built C. was built

20. My mother _____ in the kitchen when the rainstorm came.

A. was cooking B. is cooking

C. cooks B）完形填空 通读下面的短文, 然后从短文后所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案填空, 使短文完整通顺。 All of us have our own friends. I have a nice friend. He's a（n）_____11_____, a beautiful butterfly. As one of the most friendly butterflies, he _____12_____lands on me. It was a March afternoon in a busy street. A butterfly stayed on me for thirty_____13_____.I felt so happy and warm that I stopped to take a photo with him. Then I walked down the street and called my mom. I told_____14_____ that I planned to bring the butterfly home with me after the meal. At 6:00 pm, I walked into a _____15_____. It was full of people there. I _____16_____ some food and sat down to eat. To my surprise, the manager liked butterflies, too. And she quickly _____17_____ online for what butterflies liked to eat. And with the butterfly still on my shoulder, I _____18_____ for the meal. On my way home, he flew away. I thought that was the_____19_____ of him. But when I returned home an hour later, Mom said, “He’ s _____20_____! He's regarded our home as his own!”

21. A）单项填空
A. boy B. person C. animal

22. A）单项填空
A. usually B. never C. hardly

23. A）单项填空
A. minutes B. hours C. days

24. A）单项填空
A. them B. him C. her

25. A）单项填空
A. library B. restaurant C. museum

26. A）单项填空
A. ordered B. cooked C. showed

27. A）单项填空
A. bought B. searched C. left

28. A）单项填空
A. paid B. cared C. looked

29. A）单项填空
A. beginning B. middle C. end

30. A）单项填空
A. away B. back C. off

九、A）选择（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

31. If Jane wants to learn to sing she has to be over _____ years old.
A. four B. six C. ten

32. When can Simon go to play chess on Fridays?
A. From 15: 30 to 18: 00. B. From 9: 00 to 10: 30. C. From 14: 30 to 16: 30

33. Dale is interested in drawing pictures, so he can go to the _____ on Saturdays.
A. library B. playground C. art room

34. Cindy is 12 years old and she likes playing soccer. Who can teach her?
A. Miss White. B. Mrs. Hunt C. Mr. Green

35. Which of the following activities is not mentioned in the passage?

A. Ball games B. Dancing

C. Painting B The dragon is a great animal in Chinese culture. It brings the wind and rain. It is said that every year on the second day of the second lunar（阴历）month, the dragon wakes up from its winter sleep and raises its head. Because of this, the day is called "Dragon Heads-raising Day" (Longtaitou). This year, it falls on February 24th. Old people believed that after Longtaitou, there would be more rain. And rain is very important to farming. So Longtaitou was the start of spring and farming. People have many ways to celebrate the festival. The most popular one is to have a haircut. Mary people believe that a haircut during the first lunar month may bring bad luck to your uncles—mainly your mother's brothers. They hope getting a haircut on Longtaitou keeps them away from bad luck. Among Chinese people's festival traditions, there is always a place for food. During the Longtaitou festival, people eat food named after dragons. Noodles are called dragon's beard (longxu). Dumplings are dragon's ears (long'er). And spring roll(春卷) are dragon's skin (longlin).

36. What does the dragon bring according to the passage?

A. The rain and wind. B. The rain and snow. C. The wind and snow.

37. When is Longtaitou every year?

A. On February 24th. B. The second day of the first lunar month.

C. The second day of the second lunar month.

38. Old people believed that Longtaitou was the beginning of _____.

A. spring and farming B. spring and resting C. summer and farming

39. Noodles on Longtaitou are called _____.

A. dragon's ears B. dragon's beard

C. dragon's skin C Father's Day is a special day for sons and daughters to show their deep love to their fathers. Maria doesn't think she is good at telling her feelings face to face, so she writes a letter to her father. Dear Dad, Happy Father's Day! You're not a rich man or a famous person. But in my heart, you are one of the greatest men in the world. I'm proud of you. You have never been a famous man. You do ordinary things like paying phone bills (账单) on time and working as a worker in a factory. You take good care of our family. You help me with my schoolwork and do some shopping with Mom on weekends. The smile on your face shows you're glad with your life. In the past, I didn't care whether you were with me or not. Now I am sorry to say I didn't show you the respect before. But I am thankful for what you have done for me. And I feel happy that now I can let you know how much I love you. You are successful as a husband, a father and a friend. I hope you will be happy forever! Yours, Maria

40. Maria writes to her father because _____.

A. she is too shy to talk to her father B. she isn't good at telling her feelings face to face

C. she is very busy and has no time to meet her father

41. What does Maria think of her father?

A. He is a rich man. B. He is a famous man.

C. He is one of the greatest men in the world.

42. The underlined word “ordinary” mentioned in the second paragraph of the letter means _____.

A. 困难的 B. 普通的 C. 特别的

43. What can we know from the passage?

A. Maria didn't respect her father enough before.

B. Maria feels proud that her father has a good job.

C. Maria's father doesn't go shopping with her mom on weekends.

44. Maria writes the letter to _____.

A. give her father some advice

B. help her father with his work

C. show deep love to her father B）摘录 阅读下面的材料，然后在表格中完成内容摘要，每空不超过三个单词。 Tips for a Tidy Desk Do you want to keep your desk clean and tidy? The following tips can help you. Only keep things you really need on your desk. Use a bag for any papers to read. Have a penholder for pens and pencils. Besides, you had better have a litter bin near your desk. Don’ t keep any drinks on your desk. Go to the kitchen when you want to have a drink, or keep a drink on a small table near your desk.

45. What must we wear when we go out?

_____

_____

46. What should we often do to keep the air in the room fresh?

_____

_____

47. How long should we wash hands each time?

_____

_____

48. Why is it important to have enough sleep?

_____

_____

49. Can we do sports at home?

_____ IV. 写作技能

_____

十、A）完成对话（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

通读下面的对话，然后根据上下文补全对话内容。 A: Hi, Sally! You look pretty in your new skirt! B: Thank you, Jenny! A:_____50_____? B: My aunt bought it for me. A:_____51_____? B: It is made from silk. It's very comfortable. A:_____52_____? B: She bought it at Hongxing Clothes Store. There were different kinds of clothes for girls. A: By the way, _____53_____? B: Oh, it is 200 yuan. I think it's a bit expensive. A: I want to buy a skirt, too. Would you like to go with me? B:_____54_____. When are you going there? A: Tomorrow morning. B: OK. See you then. A: See you.

50. A）完成对话

_____

51. A）完成对话

_____

52. A）完成对话

_____

53. A）完成对话

_____

54. A）完成对话

_____

十一、B）作文（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

55. （15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. A	2. B	3. B	4. C	5. A
6. C	7. A	8. A	9. C	10. B
11. C	12. C	13. A	14. B	15. C
16. A	17. B	18. B	19. C	20. A
21. C	22. A	23. A	24. C	25. B
26. A	27. B	28. A	29. C	30. B
31. A	32. A	33. C	34. C	35. B
36. A	37. C	38. A	39. B	40. B
41. C	42. B	43. A	44. C	45. A mask.
49. Yes, we can.	53. how much is it	54. Yes, I'd love to		

46. Open the window.

47. For at least 20 seconds.

48. To keep us healthy.

50. Who bought it for you

51. What's it made from

52. Where did she buy it

55. Dear madam,
My name is Li Hua. I am a student in No. 1 Middle School. I am writing to apply to be a volunteer for our city. I believe I can do many things to help create a national civilized city.
First, I can help clean up the city parks. I will pick up litter and make the parks more beautiful. Second, I can go to the Old People's Home to help. I can wash clothes for the elderly and chat with them to make them happy. Also, I am good at communicating with others, so I can hand out leaflets and put up notices to tell people about the importance of being civilized.
I am hard-working and responsible. I really hope to be a volunteer and do my part for our city.
I'm looking forward to your reply.
Yours,
Li Hua

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】A
定位关键词 'favorite subject' → 听辨并匹配具体学科名称 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

2. 【答案】B
定位频率关键词 → 识别数字与时间单位（week/month） → 匹配正确选项
考点：数字时间语音　场景词汇与人物关系

3. 【答案】B
定位对话中男孩表达意愿的句子 → 识别其明确选择（soup） → 排除其他食物选项
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　意愿表达

4. 【答案】C
定位方位介词短语 → 匹配物品与位置 → 得出答案
考点：方位介词 under　场景词汇 computer game, table, chair

5. 【答案】A
定位关键词 'Lucy' 和 'Saturday' → 捕捉其计划 'have a picnic' → 同义替换匹配选项A
考点：细节定位　同义替换

6. 【答案】C
定位关键数字信息 → 辨析数字所属对象 → 得出答案
考点：数字信息定位　数字信息归属

7. 【答案】A
捕捉场景关键词 → 结合对话内容推断地点 → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇识别　对话内容推断

8. 【答案】A
定位交通方式关键词 → 识别交通工具名词 → 匹配选项
考点：场景词汇与人物关系

9. 【答案】C
定位天气描述关键词 → 识别形容词 → 匹配选项
考点：场景词汇与人物关系

10. 【答案】B
定位评价食物的关键词 → 识别表达观点的形容词 → 匹配选项
考点：观点态度

11. 【答案】C
分析不定冠词与定冠词用法 → 第一空泛指一个故事用an，第二空特指前文提到的故事用The → 得出答案
考点：不定冠词an的用法　定冠词the的特指用法

12. 【答案】C
分析数词表达规则 → 表示概数需用millions of结构 → 得出答案
考点：数词的复数形式　millions of表示概数

13. 【答案】A
分析不定代词用法 → 根据答句I'm free today判断两者皆可 → 选择表示两者之一的Either → 得出答案
考点：Either表示两者之一　Both表示两者都　Neither表示两者都不

14. 【答案】B
分析情态动词must的否定回答 → must的否定回答用needn't表示不必 → 得出答案
考点：must的否定回答　needn't表示不必

15. 【答案】C
分析感叹句结构 → 识别beautiful city为名词短语 → 使用What a + 形容词 + 名词结构 → 得出答案
考点：What引导的感叹句　What a + adj. + n.结构

16. 【答案】A
分析句子逻辑关系 → 判断条件状语从句 → 选择引导词if
考点：条件状语从句　连词辨析

17. 【答案】B
识别it作形式宾语的固定句型 → 判断真正宾语为不定式短语 → 选择it
考点：形式宾语　SVO句型

18. 【答案】B
辨析used to do与be used to doing的固定搭配 → 根据语境选择正确形式
考点：used to do　be used to doing　非谓语动词

19. 【答案】C
识别时间状语three years ago → 判断时态为一般过去时 → 根据主语与动词关系选择被动语态
考点：一般过去时　被动语态　时态与语态

20. 【答案】A
识别when引导的时间状语从句 → 判断主句动作在过去某时正在进行 → 选择过去进行时
考点：过去进行时　时间状语从句　时态与语态

21. 【答案】C
根据题干与选项的语义范畴（boy/person/animal）进行逻辑判断 → 正确项为最具体的类别 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

22. 【答案】A
根据题干与选项的语义强度（usually/never/hardly）进行语境匹配 → 正确项为最符合语境的频率副词 → 得出答案
考点：语境选词

23. 【答案】A

根据题干与选项的单位（minutes/hours/days）进行数字信息匹配 → 正确项为最符合语境的时间单位 → 得出答案

考点：数字时间语音

24. 【答案】C

根据题干与选项的代词（them/him/her）进行指代一致性判断 → 正确项为与先行词性别、单复数一致的代词 → 得出答案

考点：主谓一致与指代一致

25. 【答案】B

根据题干与选项的场所（library/restaurant/museum）进行细节匹配 → 正确项为最符合语境的地点 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

26. 【答案】A

根据语境线索（如餐厅、食物等）推断动词 → 选择与语境最匹配的动词 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

27. 【答案】B

根据语境线索（如寻找物品、地点等）推断动词 → 选择与语境最匹配的动词 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

28. 【答案】A

根据语境线索（如关注、照顾等）推断动词 → 选择与语境最匹配的动词 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

29. 【答案】C

定位时间/顺序线索 → 匹配选项中的位置描述 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

30. 【答案】B

识别固定搭配（如 take back） → 排除其他介词搭配 → 得出答案

考点：动词搭配 take on

31. 【答案】A

定位年龄数字 → 比较选项与原文数字 → 得出答案

考点：数字信息捕捉与比较

32. 【答案】A

定位星期五的时间安排 → 区分不同活动的时间段 → 得出答案

考点：数字时间信息捕捉　场景活动时间区分

33. 【答案】C

定位“drawing pictures”相关活动 → 匹配地点名词 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇匹配　细节信息定位

34. 【答案】C

定位“12 years old”和“playing soccer” → 匹配教师信息 → 得出答案

考点：人物信息匹配　细节信息定位

35. 【答案】B

逐一核对选项活动是否在文中提及 → 排除已提及项 → 得出答案

考点：细节信息核对　否定信息识别

36. 【答案】A

定位龙带来的事物 → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位

37. 【答案】C

定位龙抬头日期 → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位

38. 【答案】A

定位老人对龙抬头意义的看法 → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位

39. 【答案】B

定位龙抬头面条的别称 → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位

40. 【答案】B

定位Maria写信原因的描述 → 识别“not good at telling feelings face to face”与选项B的同义替换 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　同义替换

41. 【答案】C

定位Maria对父亲的直接评价 → 识别“one of the greatest men”与选项C的直接对应 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　直接对应

42. 【答案】B

定位“ordinary”在语境中的使用 → 根据上下文（父亲是消防员，工作特殊）推断其反义 → 得出“普通的”含义

考点：语境选词　反义推断

43. 【答案】A

综合全文信息 → 识别Maria从“不理解”到“理解并尊敬”的转变 → 推断出她过去对父亲尊重不够

考点：推理判断　情感态度变化

44. 【答案】C

把握信件整体内容与情感基调 → 识别核心目的是表达对父亲的理解与爱 → 得出答案

考点：主旨大意　观点态度

45. 【答案】A mask.

识别特殊疑问句结构 → 补全省略的主谓宾 → 得出答案

考点：SVO主干补全

46. 【答案】Open the window.

识别特殊疑问句结构 → 补全省略的主谓宾 → 得出答案

考点：SVO主干补全

47. 【答案】For at least 20 seconds.

识别特殊疑问句结构 → 补全省略的主谓宾 → 得出答案

考点：SVO主干补全

48. 【答案】To keep us healthy.

识别特殊疑问句结构 → 补全省略的主谓宾 → 得出答案

考点：SVO主干补全

49. 【答案】Yes, we can.

识别一般疑问句结构 → 补全省略的主谓宾 → 得出答案

考点：SVO主干补全

50. 【答案】Who bought it for you

46 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

47 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

48 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

49 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

50 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为一般疑问句 → 选择语序正确且符合语境的肯定回答

考点：名词性从句　特殊疑问句语序　一般疑问句回答

51. 【答案】What's it made from

46 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

47 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

48 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

49 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

50 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为一般疑问句 → 选择语序正确且符合语境的肯定回答

考点：名词性从句　特殊疑问句语序　一般疑问句回答

52. 【答案】Where did she buy it

46 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

47 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

48 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

49 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

50 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为一般疑问句 → 选择语序正确且符合语境的肯定回答

考点：名词性从句　特殊疑问句语序　一般疑问句回答

53. 【答案】how much is it

46 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

47 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

48 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

49 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

50 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为一般疑问句 → 选择语序正确且符合语境的肯定回答

考点：名词性从句　特殊疑问句语序　一般疑问句回答

54. 【答案】Yes, I'd love to

46 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

47 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

48 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

49 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为特殊疑问句 → 选择引导词与语序正确的选项

50 空 识别问句结构 → 判断为一般疑问句 → 选择语序正确且符合语境的肯定回答

考点：名词性从句　特殊疑问句语序　一般疑问句回答

55. 【答案】Dear madam,

My name is Li Hua. I am a student…

根据题目要求，用英文邮件格式，围绕“志愿者工作”主题，运用简单句和并列句，结合参考词汇和适当发挥，完成60-80词的写作。

考点：clean up　hand out　put up　take on (responsibility)