中考 · 2020年湖南省长沙市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 80 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 31 题 · 湖南省长沙市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

收听本卷听力题
786 392
yingyu8.cn/d/786392

本卷答案与讲解
632 183
yingyu8.cn/an/632183

一、I．听力技能（共 20 小题，每小题 2 分，共 40 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

1. How was the weather yesterday?

A. Cloudy B. Rainy C. Sunny

2. What is Peter doing now?

A. Watching TV B. Playing with his sister. C. Walking his dog

3. Which subject does Cathy like best?

A. English B. Chinese C. Math

4. Where is Jack's dictionary?

A. In the study B. In the living room C. In the bedroom

5. How often does Lisa play volleyball?

A. Once a week B. Twice a month

C. Every day 第二节 听下面6段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有2-3个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项回答问题。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟；听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。 听第六段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. How many pages of Robinson Crusoe has Sam read?

A. 62 B. 82 C. 132

7. What does Anna think of Little Women?

A. Interesting B. Exciting

C. Boring 听第七段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. What are the speakers talking about?

A. A weekend plan. B. A business plan C. A study plan

9. When will they climb the mountain?

A. On Friday B. On Saturday

C. On Sunday 听第八段材料,回答第10、11题。

10. How did the man feel about the visit to his home city?

A. Sad B. Tired C. Excited

11. How long did it take to build the road bridge?

A. Three years. B. Five years

C. Seven years. 听第九段材料,回答第12至14题。

12. Where did Paul get the science magazine from?

A. The city library B. The post office C. The school library.

13. What does the girl think of self-driving cars?

A. Faster B. Safer C. Smaller

14. What does the girl plan to do?

A. Give a speech B. Reuse some rubbish

C. Plant more trees 听第十段材料,回答第15至17题。

15. What's wrong with John?

A. He failed his test B. He is ill in hospital C. His legs hurt

16. How will they go to the hospital?

A. By bus B. By taxi C. By subway

17. When will they meet this afternoon?

A. At 4:20 B. At 4:30

C. At 4:50 听第十一段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. When was the Golden Gate Bridge finished?

A. In 1837 B. In 1937 C. In 1973

19. Where can the visitors taste the best Italian food?

A. At Chinatown B. At North Beach C. At Golden Gate Park

20. What's the best way to learn about the city and its history?

A. A tour on foot B. A tour by bike

C. A tour by bus. II 知识运用 第一节 语法填空 从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

二、第四节 阅读表达（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

21. When did Chinese people probably begin to have jiaozi?

_____

22. What does jiaozi symbolize?

_____

23. Why do people choose to eat jiaozi on New Year's Eve?

_____

24. Do people need to follow set rules to make dumpling fillings?

_____

25. How are dumpling wrappers made in some parts of Inner Mongolia? IV. 写作技能

_____

三、第一节 语篇翻译（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

26. 我们知道很多孩子不会洗衣做饭。They don't clean the floor, make the bed or slice（切）the meat. Yes, they have homework but often no housework. But how are you ever going to learn the practical skills you will need in later life if everything is done for you? A change is coming.

27. In China, schools are now thinking about teaching life skills as a subject. We all need to prepare for real life, especially the housework.

28. 我父母拥有这些技能,但他们却忘记教我了。At university, I had to learn to shop, prepare my food and cook meals. I wish my parents or my teachers had taught me all of them before! Now, I feel very confident （信心）in running a home. I especially enjoy cooking.

29. Some people might say you can order food or book services online. In fact, good life skills will make you a better student, a better workmate and a better family member in your life. Making a meal needs good planning, skillful cooking, control of temperature and a good nose! It makes you smarter! All this needs to start early.

30. If you don't have practical life skills, your education will be incomplete. One day, you will wonder why you have no clean socks, and why some of your best friends can cook a delicious meal but you cannot!

四、第三节 书面表达（共 1 小题，每小题 30 分，共 30 分）

31.（30 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. A	2. C	3. A	4. B	5. B	6. C	7. B	8. A	9. C	10. B
11. C	12. B	13. B	14. A	15. C	16. A	17. C	18. B	19. A	20. C

21. In ancient times.

22. It symbolizes wealth.

23. In the hope of having a good future in the coming new year.

24. No, there is no set rule.

25. They are hand-pressed.

26. A

27. C

28. A

29. B

30. B

31. Be a Great Partner
Hello, everyone!
As we all know, cooperation is of great importance in our daily life. To be a great partner, we should learn some useful skills. First, we must listen to others patiently. It helps us understand different ideas. Second, we should give suggestions politely. For example, we can say "What about...?" instead of just saying "You are wrong." Also, we need to be responsible and finish our own work on time.
Cooperation is meaningful. We can learn from each other and make progress together. When we work as a team, we can solve problems more easily and achieve better results. Let's try to be great partners and enjoy the fun of teamwork!
Thank you for listening!

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】A
定位天气描述 → 识别同义替换（cloudy） → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　同义替换

2. 【答案】C
定位人物当前动作 → 识别同义替换（walking his dog） → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　同义替换

3. 【答案】A
定位人物偏好 → 识别同义替换（English） → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　同义替换

4. 【答案】B
定位物品位置 → 识别同义替换（living room） → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　同义替换

5. 【答案】B
定位频率表达 → 识别数字与时间单位（twice a month） → 得出答案
考点：数字时间语音　同义替换

6. 【答案】C
定位数字信息 → 识别加法运算（62+70） → 得出答案
考点：数字信息捕捉　简单运算

7. 【答案】B
定位Anna对《小妇人》的评价 → 识别转折词后的核心观点 → 得出答案
考点：观点态度捕捉　转折信号词

8. 【答案】A
综合对话中关于周末活动的讨论 → 归纳核心话题 → 得出答案
考点：主旨大意归纳

9. 【答案】C
定位关于爬山时间的讨论 → 识别最终确认的时间 → 得出答案
考点：细节信息捕捉　时间信息确认

10. 【答案】B
定位男士对回乡之旅的感受描述 → 识别表达疲惫的关键词 → 得出答案
考点：观点态度捕捉　语境词义理解

11. 【答案】C
定位时间信息 → 辨别数字与时间单位 → 匹配正确时长
考点：数字时间语音

12. 【答案】B
定位人物与物品 → 辨别地点名词 → 匹配正确来源
考点：场景词汇与人物关系

13. 【答案】B
定位女孩观点 → 识别评价性形容词 → 匹配正确态度
考点：观点态度

14. 【答案】A
定位女孩计划 → 识别意图表达 → 推断具体行动
考点：推理判断

15. 【答案】C
定位问题描述 → 辨别身体部位与状况 → 匹配正确问题
考点：细节定位与捕捉

16. 【答案】A
定位交通方式关键词 → 匹配对话中提及的交通工具 → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　交通方式

17. 【答案】C
定位时间数字 → 区分对话中提及的多个时间点 → 匹配最终约定时间 → 得出答案
考点：数字时间语音　时间点辨析

18. 【答案】B
定位历史事件时间 → 匹配金门大桥建成年份 → 得出答案
考点：数字时间语音　历史事实

19. 【答案】A
定位地点与食物描述 → 匹配“最佳意大利食物”的地点信息 → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　细节定位与捕捉

20. 【答案】C
定位关于了解城市历史的建议 → 匹配“最佳方式”的描述 → 得出答案
考点：推理判断　场景词汇与人物关系

21. 【答案】In ancient times.
定位时间线索 → 识别同义替换（ancient times） → 得出答案
考点：时间定位　同义替换

22. 【答案】It symbolizes wealth.
定位象征意义 → 识别同义替换（symbolizes wealth） → 得出答案
考点：象征意义　同义替换

23. 【答案】In the hope of having a good future in the…

定位原因 → 识别同义替换（hope of having a good future） → 得出答案

考点：原因定位　同义替换

24. 【答案】No, there is no set rule.

定位规则描述 → 识别否定回答（no set rule） → 得出答案

考点：规则描述　否定判断

25. 【答案】They are hand-pressed.

定位制作方法 → 识别同义替换（hand-pressed） → 得出答案

考点：制作方法　同义替换

26. 【答案】A

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

27. 【答案】C

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

28. 【答案】A

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

29. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

30. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

31. 【答案】Be a Great Partner

Hello, everyone!

As we all…

考生需围绕“合作技巧”与“合作意义”两个要点，构建一篇结构清晰、语言得体的演讲稿，重点考查句式多样性与复杂句构建能力。

考点：cooperation is of great importance　take on responsibilities　not only...but also...　by listening patiently　make polite suggestions