中考 · 2020年上海市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 90 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 46 题 · 上海市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

收听本卷听力题
9WWE 2CB5
yingyu8.cn/d/9WWE2CB5

本卷答案与讲解
702 808
yingyu8.cn/an/702808

一、Listening Comprehension（听力理解）（共 19 小题，每小题 1 分，共 19 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

1. Which of the following words is pronounced /spi：t□/?

A. speech B. space C. speed D. spend

2. Kelly's cheese cakes were sold out within half_____hour at the night market.

A. a B. an C. the D. /

3. Mr． Smith always encourages his students to be active_____class．

A. in B. by C. with D. from

4. The ancient town has been open to visitors_____about ten years．

A. by B. for C. on D. though

5. _____friend Claude from France is keen on Chinese culture.

A. I B. Me C. My D. Mine

6. There_____more than two ways to solve this maths problem．

A. am B. is C. are D. be

7. Randy wrote two novels._____ of them were made into films. I've seen them.

A. None B. Both C. All D. Neither

8. —_____is in charge of the summer concert? —Jessie．She has a lot of experience．

A. Where B. Why C. What D. Who

9. Balanced diets are just as_____as regular exercise in our daily life．

A. important B. more important C. most important D. the most important

10. Emma felt_____when her parents were on business trips.
A. sadly B. angrily C. unfortunately D. lonely

11. Every year thousands of tourists_____the mountain area to relax themselves.
A. visited B. were visiting C. visit D. have visited

12. Mike_____the furniture into his new flat this time yesterday.
A. would move B. was moving C. has moved D. had moved

13. The engineers will keep_____the project with the manager of the company.
A. discuss B. discussed C. discussing D. to discuss

14. Doctors tell us_____our hands before and after every meal.
A. wash B. washed C. washing D. to wash

15. According to the traffic law，children under 12_____ride bicycles on the road.
A. won't B. wouldn't C. needn't D. mustn't

16. Which club do you prefer to join，the chess club_____the dancing club?
A. so B. but C. or D. for

17. Vivian will take her daughter to the amusement park_____she gets the tickets.
A. if B. until C. although D. unless

18. —_____—It's a pleasure.
A. Don't worry about the task. B. Thank you for showing me around.
C. Be careful when you travel. D. You' d better go to the dentist's now.

19. —I think wearing seat belts is very important for road safety. —_____
A. That's all right. B. I'm sorry.
C. That's a good idea. D. I agree.

二、Complete the following sentences as required（根据所给要求完成句子，每空格限（共7小题，每小题1分，共7分）

20. The middle school boy can tell traditional Chinese stories in English.（改为一般疑问句）
_____the middle school boy_____traditional Chinese stories in English?

21. Lee has helped the local people sell their products since he returned to his hometown.（对划线部分提问）_____has Lee helped the local people sell their products?

22. The volunteer worked hard to get more kids back to school.（改为感叹句）_____the volunteer worked to get more kids back to school!

23. The 13-year-old one-armed basketball player attracted a lot of fans.（改为被动语态）A lot of fans_____by the 13-year-old one-armed basketball player.

24. Julia decided to be a doctor after watching the news programme. （保持句意基本不变）
Julia_____her mind to be a doctor after watching the news programme.

25. "Will the exhibition be held in Shanghai? " Olivia asked her secretary. （改间接引语） Olivia asked her secretary_____ the exhibition_____be held in Shanghai.

26. belongs to，hardworking，in the end，students，success （连词成句） _____

三、Reading comprehension（阅读理解）（共 19 小题，每小题 2 分，共 38 分）

27. West Main Street，Meriden Town Underground Line 2 & 8，Bus 515 & 613 at Meriden Free street parking available_____

Underground Line 2 & 8，Bus 515 & 613 at Meriden Free street parking available_____

28. The Meriden Centre offers its new courses on this term.

A. business skills
B. modern world history
C. spoken English
D. the Chinese language

29. The underlined word "skyrocketing" means" ".

A. rising quickly
B. returning suddenly
C. dropping slowly
D. disappearing completely

30. We can learn from the information in the box that .

A. the courses are designed for Chinese kids
B. China is an important partner in the world
C. it's difficult to get a seat in a Chinese restaurant
D. English is the No.1 spoken language in the world

31. The advantage of"self— fit course" is that you may choose your own .

A. class size
B. speed to learn
C. language teacher
D. place to park

32. Ben wishes to take an online course on Tuesdays. How much does he need to pay each term?

A. $500.
B. $650.
C. $350.
D. $400.

33. Which of the following is the best to be filled in the blank?

A. Selected Books Buy One,Get One Free
B. Turn left into Garden Road and drive toward north
C. For more information Contact Angela at 860—343—5807
D. Guest speaker:Ann Bella Room 300 2:00 p.m. July 1

How to Succeed in High School You have been familiar with the learning environment in your middle school, and it feels like home. So it is not always easy to say"____75____ " to middle school. After entering high school, you may face some new challenges. The schoolwork may become more difficult and require greater skills. Most students need support. Teachers and parents may give you a hand. However, you can't____76____others all the time. What can you do? Here are some suggestions： Understand what kind of learner you are. Do you need silence to focus? Then make sure the TV is not on when you are studying. Provide yourself with a____77____ learning environment at home. Some students focus better in the morning；others at night. Find the right____78____ so that your efforts will work well. Learn to be better organized. It might be helpful when you get used to making a to—do—lit of all your schoolwork, and checking each item off when it is completed. Try to____79____your work. This will create smaller, more manageable tasks out of the larger ones. Big projects seem less difficult if they are done step by step. Form good reading habits. Read every day — the more, the better. It doesn't matter what you read. Reading newspaper regularly is a good choice. Newspapers provide plenty of details and background.____80____,information you get from newspapers is usually official and true. High school life can be enjoyable. Old friendships might come undone and new ones will develop. Hope you will feel confident and perform well in high school!

34.

A. hello B. bye—bye C. sorry D. thanks

35.

A. care for B. depend on C. compete with D. worry about

36.

A. warm B. clean C. quiet D. safe

37.

A. time B. place C. habit D. skill

38.

A. divide B. finish C. remember D. correct

39.

A. For example B. In brief C. On average D. In addition

40. Are Willard's art pieces big or small in size? _____

_____

41. When people visit Willard's exhibitions, what question do they always ask?

_____

_____

42. What does Willard use to make a paintbrush? _____

_____

43. What does the underlined word it in paragraph 4 refer to?

_____

_____

44. Why did Willard choose to do something that needed effort and took time?

_____

_____

45. What can be filled in the blanks in the last paragraph?

_____

_____

四、Writing（作文）（共 1 小题，每小题 26 分，共 26 分）

46.（词数 60-78 • 26 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. A	2. B	3. A	4. B	5. C
6. C	7. B	8. D	9. A	10. D
11. C	12. B	13. C	14. D	15. D
16. C	17. A	18. B	19. D	20. Can; tell
21. How long	22. How hard	23. were attracted	24. made up	25. whether; would
28. D	29. A	30. B	31. B	32. C
33. C	34. B	35. B	36. C	37. A
38. A	39. D			

26. Hardworking students belong to success in the end.

27. For more information Contact Angela at 860—343—5807

40. They are small in size.

41. They always ask: 'How do you make your paintbrushes?'

42. He uses his own hair to make a paintbrush.

43. It refers to the paintbrush.

44. Because he wanted to make something unique and special.

45. For more information, contact Angela at 860-343-5807.

46. Everyone can be special

I used to think I was just an ordinary student, not good at sports or music. But last year, I discovered my love for drawing. I spent hours sketching animals and landscapes. My teacher praised my work and encouraged me to join the art club. Now, I feel proud of my unique talent. Willard's story reminds me that everyone has something special inside. We just need to find it and believe in ourselves.

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】A

识别音标 /spi□t□/ → 匹配单词发音 → 得出答案

考点：音标识别　单词发音匹配

2. 【答案】B

识别固定搭配 half an hour → 判断冠词用法 → 得出答案

考点：冠词用法　固定搭配 half an hour

3. 【答案】A

识别固定搭配 be active in → 判断介词用法 → 得出答案

考点：介词搭配　固定搭配 active in

4. 【答案】B

识别现在完成时 → 判断时间状语搭配 → 得出答案

考点：现在完成时　介词 for 表示持续时间

5. 【答案】C

识别名词所有格需求 → 判断代词形式 → 得出答案

考点：物主代词　形容词性物主代词用法

6. 【答案】C

识别主语 more than two ways → 判断主语为复数 → 选择复数系动词

考点：主谓一致　复数主语

7. 【答案】B

定位前文 two novels → 判断数量为两者 → 结合后文 seen them 确认两者都被拍成电影 → 选择表示‘两者都’的代词

考点：语境选词　不定代词辨析

8. 【答案】D

分析答语 Jessie（人名） → 推断问句询问人物 → 选择疑问代词 Who

考点：名词性从句　疑问词选择

9. 【答案】A

识别固定结构 as...as → 判断中间需用形容词原级 → 选择 important

考点：SVO 主干　as...as 同级比较结构

10. 【答案】D

定位 felt 为系动词 → 判断需用形容词作表语 → 结合语境父母出差 → 选择表示情感状态的形容词

考点：语境选词　词性判断

11. 【答案】C

识别时间状语 'Every year' → 判断为一般现在时习惯性动作 → 选择动词原形

考点：一般现在时　习惯性动作

12. 【答案】B

定位时间状语 'this time yesterday' → 判断为过去进行时（过去某时正在进行的动作） → 选择 'was moving'

考点：过去进行时　过去特定时间点

13. 【答案】C

识别动词 'keep' → 回忆其后接动名词的固定搭配 → 选择 'discussing'

考点：keep doing sth.　动名词作宾语

14. 【答案】D

识别动词 'tell' → 回忆其后接 'sb. to do sth.' 的固定搭配 → 选择 'to wash'

考点：tell sb. to do sth.　不定式作宾补

15. 【答案】D

识别语境 'According to the traffic law' → 判断为法律禁止性规定 → 选择表示禁止的情态动词 'mustn't'

考点：情态动词　禁止性规定

16. 【答案】C

识别选择疑问句结构 → 匹配并列连词 → 得出答案

考点：选择疑问句连词

17. 【答案】A

分析主从句逻辑关系 → 匹配条件状语从句连词 → 得出答案

考点：条件状语从句连词

18. 【答案】B

分析答语“It's a pleasure”的语用功能 → 匹配表达感谢的问句 → 得出答案

考点：日常交际用语　答语功能匹配

19. 【答案】D

分析第一句表达观点 → 匹配表示赞同的答语 → 得出答案

考点：日常交际用语　观点态度回应

20. 【答案】Can; tell

识别陈述句主干 → 提取情态动词can → 将can提前构成疑问句 → 保留动词原形tell

考点：陈述句变一般疑问句　情态动词提前　动词原形保留

21. 【答案】How long

识别划线部分为时间状语since引导的时间段 → 判断提问词为How long → 保持现在完成时态

考点：对时间状语提问　since引导的时间段　现在完成时

22. 【答案】How hard

识别感叹句结构 → 判断修饰副词hard → 使用How引导感叹句 → How + 副词 + 主语 + 谓语

考点：How引导的感叹句　副词hard的感叹句结构　陈述句变感叹句

23. 【答案】were attracted

识别主动语态句子 → 确定被动语态结构be + 过去分词 → 主语变为A lot of fans → 谓语用were attracted

考点：主动语态变被动语态　一般过去时被动语态　主谓一致

24. 【答案】made up

识别decided to do的同义表达 → 匹配固定搭配make up one's mind → 确定时态一致用过去式made up

考点：decide to do与make up one's mind同义替换　固定搭配make up one's mind　时态一致

25. 【答案】whether; would

识别直接引语为一般疑问句 → 转换为间接引语需用whether/if引导宾语从句 → 根据主句过去时态调整从句时态为would

考点：宾语从句引导词　时态呼应

26. 【答案】Hardworking students belong to success in the…

识别核心动词短语belong to → 构建SVO主干结构 → 将形容词hardworking前置修饰名词students → 将介词短语in the end置于句末作状语

考点：固定搭配belong to　SVO句型构建　词序排列

27. 【答案】For more information Contact Angela at…

定位语篇中课程价格信息 → 对比不同课程类型与时间的价格 → 识别在线工作日课程价格为$350 → 与题干信息匹配

考点：细节定位与捕捉

28. 【答案】D

定位语篇标题与首句 → 识别核心信息为‘Chinese Language Courses’ → 与选项D‘the Chinese language’进行同义替换

考点：细节定位与捕捉　同义替换

29. 【答案】A

定位划线词‘skyrocketing’在语篇中的位置 → 分析其所在句子‘the need... is skyrocketing’的语境 → 结合‘No.1 spoken language’等积极信息推断词义为‘快速上升’ → 与选项A‘rising quickly’匹配

考点：词义猜测　语境推断

30. 【答案】B

定位语篇中‘China is an important partner’这一信息点 → 与选项B进行同义替换 → 排除其他选项

考点：细节定位与捕捉　同义替换

31. 【答案】B

定位语篇中‘Self—fit course’的解释 → 提取‘studying at your own pace. slower or faster than a usual course’这一核心信息 → 与选项B‘speed to learn’进行同义替换

考点：细节定位与捕捉　同义替换

32. 【答案】C

定位题干关键词 'Tuesdays' → 在语篇中找到对应价格信息 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

33. 【答案】C

分析语篇结构 → 识别空白处为信息补充位置 → 匹配最符合语境的选项 → 得出答案

考点：谋篇布局　衔接连贯

34. 【答案】B

分析上下文语境 → 识别告别中学的语义 → 匹配最符合的告别用语 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

35. 【答案】B

分析句子结构 → 识别 'can't...others all the time' 的搭配需求 → 匹配最符合的动词短语 → 得出答案

考点：动词搭配 take on　语境选词

36. 【答案】C

分析上下文语境 → 识别学习环境的需求 → 匹配最符合的形容词 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

37. 【答案】A

定位上下文线索（morning/night） → 推断此处指学习时段 → 选择 time

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

38. 【答案】A

定位下文解释（create smaller, manageable tasks） → 推断此处指分解工作 → 选择 divide

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

39. 【答案】D

分析前后句逻辑关系（补充说明报纸信息的另一个优点） → 选择表示递进的连接词 → 选择 In addition

考点：逻辑衔接词　转折与信号词捕捉

40. 【答案】They are small in size.

定位描述Willard作品尺寸的句子（so small that...） → 提取关键信息（small） → 组织答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

41. 【答案】They always ask: 'How do you make your…

定位描述展览上常被问到的问题的句子（the question is always the...） → 根据上下文推断问题内容 → 组织答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

42. 【答案】He uses his own hair to make a paintbrush.

定位到描述Willard制作工具的段落 → 提取关键信息“his own hair” → 同义替换为“uses his own hair”

考点：细节定位与捕捉

43. 【答案】It refers to the paintbrush.

定位到第四段含“it”的句子 → 分析上下文指代关系 → “it”指代前文提到的“paintbrush”

考点：指代与衔接

44. 【答案】Because he wanted to make something unique…

定位到描述Willard动机的段落 → 推断其追求独特性的意图 → 匹配“make something unique and special”

考点：推理判断

45. 【答案】For more information, contact Angela at…

定位到最后一段 → 提取联系方式信息 → 匹配“For more information, contact Angela at 860-343-5807”

考点：细节定位与捕捉

46. 【答案】Everyone can be special

I used to think I…

围绕'天生我才'主题，通过个人经历或见闻，运用多样句式（如定语从句、固定搭配）进行论述，体现篇章结构与语言表达的复杂性。

考点：take on challenges　定语从句　句式变化