中考 · 2020年新疆维吾尔自治区中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 82 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 53 题 · 新疆维吾尔自治区

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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690 570
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一、听短文,选择正确的答案。短文读两遍。（共 4 小题，每小题 1 分，共 4 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 1 to 4

1. Which city did Marcus visit in China?

A. Guangzhou. B. Chengdu. C. Xiamen.

2. What did Marcus think of the food?

A. Bad. B. Awful. C. Very nice.

3. Marcus met many_____in China.

A. new friends B. doctors C. workers

4. Many people in the city could speak _____English.

A. much B. a little C. lots of

二、从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

5. — The photo makes me think of _____ trip to Hangzhou last year. — Yeah, we had _____ great time there.

A. a; / B. an; the C. the; the D. the; a

6. —I don't know how to _____ the old clothes. — You can give them away to the charity.

A. hand in B. deal with C. take up D. clean up

7. — Why don' the doctors stop _____ lunch? — Because they are busy _____ a patient.

A. to have; to save B. having: saving C. to have; saving D. having; to save

8. — Look, Cindy. The flowers in our classroom come out in one night. — That's fantastic! They are beautiful and colorful. They_____ nice.

A. smells B. smell C. sounds D. sound

9. Most of the earth's surface_____ by water.

A. is covered B. covers C. is grown D. grows

10. — The song My Country and I is very_____ in China. — Yes. Chinese like to sing this song to show their love of being Chinese.

A. direct B. clear C. popular D. correct

11. Pay no attention to those who laugh at you. What most _____is how you see yourself.

A. drinks B. matters C. cares D. minds

12. My classmate is jumping so far! I_____ believe my eyes.

A. shouldn't B. needn't C. mustn't D. can't

13. — I think it's necessary to learn how to work in groups. —I agree. Sometimes it's even _____than grades.

A. more important B. less important C. the least important D. can't

14. —What did the shopkeeper say to you? — She asked me_____.

A. when does the shop close B. where did I see the style

C. if I preferred that orange dress D. what else I will buy

15. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. wild B. clean C. dry D. dirty

16. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. sometimes B. often C. never D. always

17. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. spring B. summer C. autumn D. winter

18. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. so B. but C. then D. or

19. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. colors B. rivers C. seasons D. plants

20. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. that B. why C. where D. who

21. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. proudly B. successfully C. carelessly D. excitedly

22. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. worried B. surprised C. scared D. relaxed

23. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. wait B. get C. take D. make

24. 从B栏中选出与A栏中相匹配的答案

A. tree B. yard C. flower D. chance

三、V．阅读理解（共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

Karen has two kids, a boy and a girl, Dave and Nancy. Both of them are very lovely. And the boy loves his little sister very much because he thinks he must protect her. However, the little girl got a serious illness one day and needed some blood. And the hospital also couldn't find the same type of blood for the girl. But Karen knew both of her kids have the same type of blood. So Karen asked her son, "Would you like to give your blood to your sister?" Dave agreed at once. After transferring(B) his blood, the boy asked his mother, " Mom, how long can I live from now on?" Karen understood that her son had thought he would die soon after he lost some of his blood. So Karen said to her son, "Don't worry, my son. You won't die if you lose a little blood." "Really? How long can I live?" the boy asked his mother again. "I think you can live to be 100 years old." smiled his mother. The boy lifted his arms and said happily, "Well, please give half of—my blood to my little sister! Then both of us can live 50 years!"

25. Karen has two lovely kids.

A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

26. The little girl got a serious illness.

A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

27. Dave didn't want to give blood to his sister.

A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

28. Nancy thought he would die soon after she got some blood.

A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

29. The boy loved his sister very much.

A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

30. Mr. and Mrs. Green with two children have to pay _____ to go to the Wild Animal Zoo.

A. ¥ 200 B. ¥ 240 C. ¥ 120 D. ¥ 160

31. If Alice wants to join the school music festival, she should call _____.

A. 6205612 B. 6201256 C. 6021256 D. 6025612

32. Jack is interested in climbing mountains, he can go to _____.

A. the Wild Animal Zoo B. the Students' Sports Center

C. the Summer Camp D. the Sweet House

33. You can _____ at Sweet House.

A. enjoy an animal show
B. go camping
C. make cakes
D. play the piano

34. We can make cakes _____.

A. at 3:00 p. m. — 3:40 p. m. on Friday
B. at 11:00 m. – 11:40 m. on Sunday A.
C. at 12:30 p. m. — 3:00 p. m. on Saturday
D. at 12:30 p. m. — 3:00 p. m. on Monday

35. Beijing Opera is_____.

A. unpopular in north China
B. only developed from the local drama "Huiban"
C. a much larger Chinese opera form
D. a Chinese traditional drama art form

36. After watching Beijing Opera for the first time, the traveler felt_____.

A. busy B. nervous C. interested D. uneasy

37. The underlined word "_it" in the last paragraph means _____.

A. Beijing Opera B. local dramas C. an opera singer D. a modern play

38. According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT true?

A. Beijing Opera is a kind of entertainment.
B. An opera singer neither dances nor speaks on stage usually.
C. Only old people are interested in Beijing Opera.
D. Mei Lanfang was the first one to introduce Beijing Opera to foreigners.

39. The main purpose of writing the passage is to _____.

A. ask young people to learn Beijing Opera

B. tell us something about Beijing Opera

C. show why Beijing Opera is popular in Europe

D. introduce everything about foreign Opera 阅读下面短文,把A—

E. 五个句子填入文中空缺处,使短文内容完整。

Long ago, as people got older, there was something wrong with their teeth and it would be very painful.___41___ Later people learned that cleaning their teeth was important, but they didn't have toothpaste(牙膏) at that time. ___42___ About 100 years ago someone finally created a kind of cream to clean teeth. Not long after that, the toothpaste tube (管子) was invented, so people could press the toothpaste right onto the toothbrush! ___43___ The army gave brushes and toothpaste to all the soldiers, and they learned to brush teeth twice a day. At that time toothpaste tubes were made of metal. ___44___ Today there are plenty of toothpaste choices; lots of colors and tastes to choose from, and some kinds of toothpaste are made just for children. When you're choosing a kind of toothpaste, make sure it has fluoride (氟化物). ___45___When you brush your teeth, you don't need a lot of toothpaste: just press out a bit.

四、A．根据首字母提示补全单词,使句子完整、通顺。将完整的单词写在答题卷上。（共5小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

40. This is the t_____ time I've been to the Heaven Lake after I came here in 2018 and 2019.

_____

41. To my surprise, Sam made a d_____ to study Chinese medicine in Beijing.

_____

42. We need to c_____ up with a plan to tell people about the city park clean—up.

_____

43. On Mother's Day, my mother was happy because I gave h_____ a scarf as a present.

_____

44. The young man has no friends here, so he feels l_____.

_____

五、B．根据汉语提示完成单词,使句子完整,通顺。（共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

45. For modern society, the computer is a great_____ (发明)。

46. The more you think about others, the more_____ (有帮助的)you will be.

47. Thank you for giving me the useful_____ (建议)to learn English.

48. To sit_____ (舒适地), passengers aren't supposed to eat or drink on the subway.

49. Our school is going to_____ (修建) a new library next month.

50. Ellen has already bought some flowers. (改为否定句) Ellen_____ bought any flowers_____

51. Holly's mother made delicious zongzi yesterday. (改为感叹句) _____ _____zongzi Holly's mother made yesterday!

52. I improved my Chinese a lot with the teachers' help(就下划线部分提问) _____ _____you improve your Chinese a lot?

六、书面表达（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

53. (词数 80-104 • 15 分)

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. B	2. C	3. A	4. B	5. D
6. B	7. C	8. B	9. A	10. C
11. B	12. D	13. A	14. C	15. B
16. C	17. A	18. B	19. D	20. C
21. D	22. B	23. A	24. D	25. A
26. A	27. B	28. B	29. A	30. B
31. A	32. C	33. C	34. D	35. D
36. C	37. A	38. C	39. B	40. third
41. decision	42. come	43. her	44. lonely	45. invention
46. helpful	47. advice	48. comfortably	49. build	50. hasn't; yet
51. What delicious	52. How did			

53. How To Develop A Good Habit

Good habits are important for everyone. They can help us live a better life. Here are some ways to develop good habits.

First, we should exercise regularly. It's good for our health. We shouldn't stay up late and need to get enough sleep. Second, we should eat more fruits and vegetables and less junk food. This helps us stay healthy. Third, we must study hard and read widely. Reading can open our minds. Fourth, we should be kind to our parents and help with housework. This shows our love for them.

In short, developing good habits takes time and effort. But if we keep trying, we will benefit from them for the rest of our lives.

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】B

定位城市名称 → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系

2. 【答案】C

定位评价性词汇 → 辨析近义词情感强度 → 得出答案

考点：观点态度　近义词辨析

3. 【答案】A

定位人物关系描述 → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

4. 【答案】B

定位语言能力描述 → 结合语境判断程度 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉　语境选词

5. 【答案】D

根据语境判断特指与泛指 → 分析固定搭配 → 确定冠词用法

考点：特指与泛指　固定搭配 have a great time

6. 【答案】B

根据语境 'give them away to the charity' 推断处理旧衣服的方式 → 辨析动词短语含义 → 选择最符合语境的搭配

考点：动词短语辨析　语境选词

7. 【答案】C

分析动词 stop 的用法差异 → 分析动词 be busy 的固定搭配 → 确定非谓语形式

考点：非谓语动词 stop to do vs. stop doing　固定搭配 be busy doing

8. 【答案】B

识别主语 'They' 指代 'flowers' → 判断主谓一致 → 确定时态与动词形式

考点：主谓一致　一般现在时　感官动词用法

9. 【答案】A

分析主语 'Most of the earth's surface' 与动词的逻辑关系 → 判断主动与被动 → 确定时态与语态

考点：被动语态　主谓一致　SVO主干分析

10. 【答案】C

根据语境“Chinese like to sing this song to show their love”推断歌曲的流行程度 → 选择表示“受欢迎的”词汇

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

11. 【答案】B

根据语境“Pay no attention to those who laugh at you”推断强调内在价值 → 选择表示“重要”的动词

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

12. 【答案】D

根据语境“I_____ believe my eyes”表达“难以置信”的强烈情感 → 选择表示“不能”的情态动词

考点：虚拟语气　固定搭配

13. 【答案】A

根据语境“Sometimes it's even _____ than grades”推断比较级结构 → 选择表示“更重要”的比较级

考点：SVO主干　近义词辨析

14. 【答案】C

根据直接引语转间接引语规则 → 选择时态一致、语序正确的宾语从句

考点：名词性从句　时态与语态

15. 【答案】B

根据语境线索（如描述对象特征）→ 匹配形容词语义 → 选出最符合语境的选项

考点：语境选词

16. 【答案】C

定位频率相关表述 → 对比选项频率副词 → 选出与原文一致的选项

考点：细节定位与捕捉

17. 【答案】A

定位时间/季节相关表述 → 对比选项季节名词 → 选出与原文一致的选项

考点：细节定位与捕捉

18. 【答案】B

分析前后句逻辑关系 → 识别转折/因果/并列等关系 → 选出最符合逻辑的连接词

考点：逻辑衔接词

19. 【答案】D

概括语篇核心讨论对象 → 对比选项名词 → 选出最能概括主旨的选项

考点：主旨大意

20. 【答案】C

分析句子结构 → 识别先行词为地点名词 → 判断从句缺少地点状语 → 选择关系副词 where

考点：定语从句　关系副词选择

21. 【答案】D

分析语境中人物行为与结果 → 判断其情绪状态 → 选择最符合‘成功完成’语境的副词

考点：语境选词　副词辨析

22. 【答案】B

定位描述人物反应的关键词 → 推断其情绪状态 → 选择最匹配的形容词

考点：观点态度推断

23. 【答案】A

识别固定搭配结构 → 匹配动词与宾语的常见组合 → 选择正确搭配

考点：动词搭配　固定搭配

24. 【答案】D

定位关键细节信息 → 推断其象征或隐含意义 → 选择最符合推断的选项

考点：推理判断　细节定位

25. 【答案】A

定位首句 → 直接信息匹配 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

26. 【答案】A

定位语篇中部 → 直接信息匹配 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

27. 【答案】B

定位Dave的回应 → 同义替换（agreed at once → wanted to give） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉　同义改写

28. 【答案】B

定位男孩的提问 → 识别指代对象（her son → the boy） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉　指代与衔接

29. 【答案】A

定位语篇前部 → 直接信息匹配 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

30. 【答案】B

定位价格信息 → 识别家庭成员构成（2成人+2儿童） → 计算总费用

考点：细节定位　数字计算

31. 【答案】A

定位音乐节联系信息 → 识别电话号码 → 区分相似数字组合

考点：细节定位　数字辨音

32. 【答案】C

定位活动信息 → 匹配兴趣爱好（登山） → 选择对应地点

考点：细节定位　信息匹配

33. 【答案】C

定位Sweet House信息 → 识别可进行的活动 → 选择正确选项

考点：细节定位　信息提取

34. 【答案】D

定位制作蛋糕时间 → 识别具体时间段 → 匹配正确选项

考点：细节定位　时间信息提取

35. 【答案】D

定位题干关键词 → 在语篇中寻找对应描述 → 同义替换得出答案

考点：细节定位　词义猜测

36. 【答案】C

定位题干关键事件 → 在语篇中寻找对应情感描述 → 推理判断得出答案

考点：观点态度　推理判断

37. 【答案】A

定位划线词位置 → 分析上下文指代关系 → 同义替换得出答案

考点：指代与衔接　词义猜测

38. 【答案】C

逐一核对选项与语篇信息 → 找出与原文相悖或无依据的陈述 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　推理判断

39. 【答案】B

通览全文 → 概括核心内容与写作目的 → 匹配选项得出答案

考点：主旨大意　篇章结构与写作目的

40. 【答案】third

根据时间线索（2018年、2019年）和序数词用法 → 推断出当前是第三次 → 得出答案

考点：序数词用法　语境推断

41. 【答案】decision

根据固定搭配 make a decision → 识别动词搭配 → 得出答案

考点：make a decision 固定搭配　动词搭配

42. 【答案】come

根据固定搭配 come up with → 识别动词短语搭配 → 得出答案

考点：come up with 固定搭配　动词短语

43. 【答案】her

根据主语 my mother 和动词 gave 的宾语位置 → 判断需要宾格代词 → 得出答案

考点：代词宾格　主谓一致

44. 【答案】lonely

根据因果逻辑（没有朋友）和系动词 feels → 推断需要形容词描述感受 → 得出答案

考点：形容词辨析　语境选词

45. 【答案】invention

根据中文提示'发明'及语境'computer is a great...' → 选择对应英文名词 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　名词形式

46. 【答案】helpful

根据中文提示'有帮助的'及语境'the more...you will be' → 选择对应英文形容词 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　形容词形式

47. 【答案】advice

根据中文提示'建议'及语境'the useful...to learn English' → 选择对应英文名词（不可数） → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　不可数名词

48. 【答案】comfortably

根据中文提示'舒适地'及语境'To sit...' → 选择对应英文副词修饰动词sit → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　副词形式

49. 【答案】build

根据中文提示'修建'及语境'is going to...a new library' → 选择对应英文动词 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　动词原形

50. 【答案】hasn't; yet

识别现在完成时肯定句 → 否定句需在助动词has后加not → 确认already在否定句中变为yet → 得出答案

考点：现在完成时否定句构成　already与yet的用法转换

51. 【答案】What delicious

识别感叹句结构 → What引导的感叹句修饰名词zongzi → 确认delicious为形容词修饰zongzi → 得出答案

考点：What引导的感叹句结构　形容词+名词的感叹句型

52. 【答案】How did

识别划线部分为方式状语with the teachers' help → 提问方式状语用How → 确认时态为过去时需用did → 得出答案

考点：特殊疑问句构成　方式状语的提问方式　一般过去时疑问句

53. 【答案】How To Develop A Good Habit

Good habits are…

根据要点提示，运用多种句式（如并列句、从句）和固定搭配组织成一篇结构清晰、语言流畅的短文。

考点：句式变化与复杂句构建　SVO主干　动词搭配 take on