中考 · 2021年山东省济南市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 63 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 48 题 · 山东省济南市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

收听本卷听力题
757 363
yingyu8.cn/d/757363

本卷答案与讲解
622 827
yingyu8.cn/an/622827

一、I．听力测试（30分）（共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，共 30 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

1. Where is the ruler?

A. In the bookcase. B. Under the table. C. On the chair.

2. What is Jenny's favorite animal?

A. The monkey. B. The koala. C. The tiger.

3. What is Tom's mother doing?

A. Making the bed. B. Cleaning the room. C. Washing the clothes.

4. What did Mary do on the weekend?

A. She went fishing. B. She went camping. C. She went shopping.

5. When are they going to play tennis?

A. On Sunday afternoon. B. On Saturday morning.

C. On Sunday evening. C）在录音中，你将听到一段对话，对话后有五个小题，从每小题A、B、C中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。听对话前，你将有40秒钟的读题时间; 听完后，你将有40秒钟的答题时间。对话听两遍。

6. What does Sam want to do?

A. Go to the zoo. B. Go for a walk. C. Go to the movies.

7. What kind of soup is Lucy making?

A. Chicken soup. B. Russian soup. C. Vegetable soup.

8. Who taught Lucy to make the soup?

A. Her mother. B. Her aunt. C. Her brother.

9. When will the soup be ready?

A. At 10:00. B. At 11:00. C. At 12:00.

10. How will Sam go to Lucy's house?

A. By subway. B. By bike.

C. By bus. D）在录音中，你将听到一篇短文，短文后有五个小题，从每小题A、B、C中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。听短文前，你将有40秒钟的读题时间;听完后，你将有40秒钟的答题时间。短文听两遍。

11. What did the king promise for the magic water?

A. Some meat. B. Some land. C. Some gold.

12. Where did the two brothers get the water?

A. From a pool. B. From a river. C. From the sea.

13. Why did the king want to kill the brothers?

A. They cheated him. B. They stole his money. C. They talked back to him.

14. Who gave Lisa a magic leaf?

A. Her father. B. A villager. C. The birds.

15. What wish did Lisa make after she got the magic leaf?

A. To be at the lake. B. To meet the prince. C. To live in the palace.

二、A．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的单词填空（每词限用一次）。（共 5 小题，每小

those hand all with knife Grace is a little girl. Last night, she had a strange dream.She dreamed that she was having dinner(___16___)_____an alien in her dining room. She had to tell the alien what(___17___)_____the things on the table were for."This is a (___18___)_____,"she said."We use it to cut up our food. And this is a plate. We put our food on it.""What are(___19___)_____?"asked the alien, pointing to a pair of chopsticks.Grace told him, and tried to show him how to use them.But he had only three fingers on each (___20___)_____ , so it was very difficult for him.

16. A．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的单词填空（每词限用一次）。

_____

17. A．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的单词填空（每词限用一次）。

_____

18. A．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的单词填空（每词限用一次）。

19. A．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的单词填空（每词限用一次）。

20. A．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的单词填空（每词限用一次）。

三、B．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的动词，并用其适当形式填空。有的需要加助动词

play smell sit accept find I lost my job again and felt my whole world was dark.I (8l)_____under an old tree in the park when a boy came up to me from nowhere.He stood right before me with his head down and said, "Look, what I (____21____)_____!"In his hand was a flower, a dry and dead one.I gave him a small smile and turned my eyes away so that he could go off (____22____)_____ To my surprise, he just sat down next to me. He placed the flower to his nose and said excitedly, "It (____23____)_____sweet and it is beautiful, too. That's why I picked it. Here, it is for you."I（85）_____the flower impatiently and just then I noticed that the boy was blind.I held him tight in my arms. Through the eyes of a blind child I saw the beauty in life.And then I held the dry flower up to my nose and breathed in the smell of a beautiful rose.

21. B．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的动词，并用其适当形式填空。有的需要加助动词或不定式符号（每词限用一次）。

22. B．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的动词，并用其适当形式填空。有的需要加助动词或不定式符号（每词限用一次）。

23. B．阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的动词，并用其适当形式填空。有的需要加助动词或不定式符号（每词限用一次）。

四、选择填空（每小题 1 分）

24. --How's ___weather today? --It's sunny. Get up quickly. We're going for a picnic.

A. A　B. An　C. The　D. /

25. —Who's that young lady? She's Miss White. She teaches____English.

A. we　B. us　C. our　D. ours

26. —Peter, you can't read in bed. It's not good___your eyes. -OK, Dad.

A. in　B. by　C. on　D. for

27. -What would you like,sir? —A cup of___,please.

A. potato　B. coffee　C. banana　D. hamburger

28. Little Kate is only 4 years old,_____ she can help with a lot of housework.
A. or B. so C. but D. because

29. —My phone doesn't work. Sure. Here you are. ---____I use yours?
A. Must B. Could C. Need D. Would

30. Cindy is always ready to help others.I think she is____student in my class.
A. good B. better C. best D. the best

31. ---____swim in this river. It's quite deep. ---Thanks for telling me.
A. No B. Not C. Don't D. Doesn't

32. —Susan,how was your party? —Pretty good.We sang and danced____all night.
A. happily B. hardly C. politely D. clearly

33. —Have you finished your book report yet? —No,I haven't.I plan ____it this weekend.
A. write B. Wrote C. writing D. to write

34. —Henry, can you take this box to the classroom? —All right. Oh, _____heavy box!
A. what a B. what an C. what D. how

35. —We must do something to protect the wild animals. --- _____ Some of them are in great danger.
A. Never mind B. You're right C. Nothing much D. I disagree

36. My hometown has changed a lot in the past few years.You ____ the changes if you come.
A. see B. saw C. will see D. have seen

37. —When did Bob and Victor arrive at the meeting? ---They were late. They didn't____until three o'clock.
A. fix up B. grow up C. take up D. show up

38. ---Excuse me. Do you know_____ ---Yes. You can go to Furong Street.
A. where I can get some local snacks B. where does the boy come from
C. when can we travel to Hong Kong D. when did Jimmy come to Jinan

五、选词填空（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

39. with

_____

40. all

_____

41. knife

_____

42. those

_____

43. hand

_____

44. was sitting

_____

45. found/have found

_____

46. to play

_____

47. smells

_____

48. accepted

_____

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. B	2. A	3. C	4. B	5. A
6. B	7. A	8. A	9. B	10. C
11. C	12. B	13. A	14. C	15. A
16. with	17. all	18. knife	19. those	20. hand
21. found	22. to play	23. smells	24. C	25. B
26. D	27. B	28. C	29. B	30. D
31. C	32. A	33. D	34. A	35. B
36. C	37. D	38. A	39. with	40. all
41. knife	42. those	43. hand	44. was sitting	46. to play
47. smells	48. accepted			

45. found/have found

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】B

定位对话中关于尺子位置的描述 → 识别方位介词短语 → 匹配选项

考点：场景词汇　方位介词

2. 【答案】A

定位对话中关于Jenny最喜欢动物的描述 → 识别动物名词 → 匹配选项

考点：场景词汇　人物偏好

3. 【答案】C

定位对话中关于Tom妈妈当前动作的描述 → 识别动词短语 → 匹配选项

考点：场景词汇　动作描述

4. 【答案】B

定位对话中关于Mary周末活动的描述 → 识别活动短语 → 匹配选项

考点：场景词汇　活动描述

5. 【答案】A

定位对话中关于打网球时间的描述 → 识别时间表达（星期+时段） → 匹配选项

考点：数字时间语音　时间表达

6. 【答案】B

定位Sam的意愿表达 → 识别其提议（go for a walk） → 排除其他活动选项

考点：细节定位　意愿表达识别

7. 【答案】A

定位Lucy制作的汤的种类 → 识别具体名称（chicken soup） → 排除其他汤类选项

考点：细节定位　具体名词识别

8. 【答案】A

定位教授Lucy做汤的人物 → 识别其身份（her mother） → 排除其他家庭成员选项

考点：细节定位　人物关系识别

9. 【答案】B

定位汤准备好的时间点 → 识别具体时间（11:00） → 排除其他时间选项

考点：数字语音识别　时间信息定位

10. 【答案】C

定位Sam前往Lucy家的交通方式 → 识别具体方式（by bus） → 排除其他交通方式选项

考点：细节定位　交通方式识别

11. 【答案】C

定位承诺对象 → 识别同义替换（gold） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　同义替换

12. 【答案】B

定位取水地点 → 识别同义替换（river） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　同义替换

13. 【答案】A

定位国王动机 → 推断欺骗行为（cheated） → 得出答案

考点：推理判断　动机推断

14. 【答案】C

定位赠予者 → 识别同义替换（birds） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　同义替换

15. 【答案】A

定位愿望内容 → 识别同义替换（lake） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　同义替换

16. 【答案】with

76 空 识别固定搭配 take on → 选择介词 with

77 空 识别省略结构 → 选择代词 all

78 空 辨析形近词 → 选择名词 knife

79 空 分析定语从句先行词 → 选择指示代词 those

80 空 根据语境判断词义 → 选择名词 hand

考点：动词搭配 take on　省略结构　形近词混淆组　定语从句　语境选词

17. 【答案】all

76 空 识别固定搭配 take on → 选择介词 with

77 空 识别省略结构 → 选择代词 all

78 空 辨析形近词 → 选择名词 knife

79 空 分析定语从句先行词 → 选择指示代词 those

80 空 根据语境判断词义 → 选择名词 hand

考点：动词搭配 take on　省略结构　形近词混淆组　定语从句　语境选词

18. 【答案】knife

76 空 识别固定搭配 take on → 选择介词 with

77 空 识别省略结构 → 选择代词 all

78 空 辨析形近词 → 选择名词 knife

79 空 分析定语从句先行词 → 选择指示代词 those

80 空 根据语境判断词义 → 选择名词 hand

考点：动词搭配 take on　省略结构　形近词混淆组　定语从句　语境选词

19. 【答案】those

76 空 识别固定搭配 take on → 选择介词 with
77 空 识别省略结构 → 选择代词 all
78 空 辨析形近词 → 选择名词 knife
79 空 分析定语从句先行词 → 选择指示代词 those
80 空 根据语境判断词义 → 选择名词 hand

考点：动词搭配 take on　省略结构　形近词混淆组　定语从句　语境选词

20. 【答案】hand

76 空 识别固定搭配 take on → 选择介词 with
77 空 识别省略结构 → 选择代词 all
78 空 辨析形近词 → 选择名词 knife
79 空 分析定语从句先行词 → 选择指示代词 those
80 空 根据语境判断词义 → 选择名词 hand

考点：动词搭配 take on　省略结构　形近词混淆组　定语从句　语境选词

21. 【答案】found

82 空 分析句子时态语境 → 判断动作发生时间 → 选择过去时态动词形式
83 空 分析句子结构 → 判断非谓语动词功能 → 选择不定式形式
84 空 分析句子主语 → 判断主谓一致 → 选择第三人称单数动词形式

考点：时态与语态　非谓语动词　主谓一致与指代一致

22. 【答案】to play

82 空 分析句子时态语境 → 判断动作发生时间 → 选择过去时态动词形式
83 空 分析句子结构 → 判断非谓语动词功能 → 选择不定式形式
84 空 分析句子主语 → 判断主谓一致 → 选择第三人称单数动词形式

考点：时态与语态　非谓语动词　主谓一致与指代一致

23. 【答案】smells

82 空 分析句子时态语境 → 判断动作发生时间 → 选择过去时态动词形式
83 空 分析句子结构 → 判断非谓语动词功能 → 选择不定式形式
84 空 分析句子主语 → 判断主谓一致 → 选择第三人称单数动词形式

考点：时态与语态　非谓语动词　主谓一致与指代一致

39. 【答案】with

识别固定搭配 take on → 确认介词 with 为正确搭配 → 得出答案

考点：动词搭配 take on

40. 【答案】all

分析语境中需要表示全部的限定词 → 确认 all 符合语义 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

41. 【答案】knife

识别名词形式需求 → 区分形近词 knife 与 knifes → 确认 knife 为正确单复数形式 → 得出答案

考点：形近词混淆组

42. 【答案】those

分析指代对象为复数名词 → 确认指示代词 those 与先行词一致 → 得出答案

考点：主谓一致与指代一致

43. 【答案】hand

分析语境中需要表示传递或给予的动词 → 确认 hand 符合语义 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

44. 【答案】was sitting

根据时间状语（如at that moment）判断动作在过去某一时刻正在进行 → 选择过去进行时

考点：过去进行时

45. 【答案】found/have found

根据上下文语境（如时间状语或动作先后顺序）判断动作发生在过去 → 选择一般过去时；或强调对现在的影响 → 选择现在完成时

考点：一般过去时　现在完成时

46. 【答案】to play

分析动词（如want, decide, plan等）的固定搭配 → 选择不定式作宾语

考点：动词不定式作宾语

47. 【答案】smells

分析主语（如食物、气味等）与系动词的搭配 → 选择一般现在时第三人称单数形式

考点：一般现在时　主谓一致

48. 【答案】accepted

分析动词（如be）与过去分词的被动语态搭配 → 选择过去分词构成被动语态

考点：被动语态　过去分词