中考 · 2021年上海市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 26.99 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 22 题 · 上海市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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293 146
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本卷答案与讲解
288 373
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一、Listening Comprehension (听力理解)(本大题共20题，共25分)（共 21 小题，每小题 1.19 分，共 24.99 分）

（听力听考官频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

1. Many medical workers are busy _____ their work during lunch time.
A. to B. of C. from D. with

2. I haven’ t brought my dictionary with me. Can I use _____?
A. you B. your C. yours D. yourself

3. There was _____ to eat at home, so I went out to get some food.
A. anything B. nothing C. something D. everything

4. Yuan Longping is recognized as one of _____ agricultural scientists in the world.
A. great B. greater C. greatest D. the greatest

5. Your idea of a day on the beach sounds _____. Can I join you?
A. lovely B. softly C. politely D. beautifully

6. — The 10th China Flower Expo is being held in Chongming. _____ does it last? — About 40 days.
A. How long B. How soon C. How far D. How often

7. —_____ I have two tickets for the Chinese Farmers’ Painting Exhibition? —Sorry. The tickets are sold out.
A. Must B. Need C. Should D. May

8. Last weekend, David _____ a visit to his grandparents in the countryside.
A. pays B. paid C. will pay D. has paid

9. The headmaster is not available now. He _____ to the new teachers.
A. speaks B. spoke C. is speaking D. was speaking

10. Michael and his friends practise _____ table tennis after school every day.
A. play B. played C. playing D. to play

11. The manager asked his secretary _____ the report before Friday.
A. finish B. finishes C. finishing D. to finish

12. We should look forward to the future, _____ never forget the past.
A. or B. so C. but D. for

13. The fridge is environmentally friendly _____ it uses less electricity.
A. because B. until C. before D. though

14. The amusement park has received many visitors, _____? A has it
A. hasn’ t it B. does it C. doesn’ t it

15. _____ amazing the film Hi, Mom is! Mother’ s love always touches my heart.
A. How an B. How
C. What an D. What create product responsible influence A.

E. unforgettable Emily and I are twins. We love cooking healthy food together! Our parents have always cooked at home. They really ____16____ us a lot. Working as sisters is interesting, as we have been through a large number of ____17____ experiences. However, sometimes we’ d like more space of our own in the kitchen. We try to be fair. If one person manages to ____18____ a dish, the other person will write the process and take photos. Then we’ ll change jobs next time. Our dishes are so popular that we have been invited to be ____19____ for the Food and Health section in our school newspaper.

16. What time does New City Zoo open?
A. At 9:00 m. A. B. At 10:00 m. A. C. At 10:30 m. A. D. At 11:00

17. At 2:45 p.m., visitors can have a close look at _____.
A. elephants B. bears C. wolves D. monkeys

18. With a _____, visitors can take the mini-train as many times as they want on the same day.
A. hand stamp B. 1-Day Pass C. yearly card D. bus ticket

19. The underlined word “Violators” in the material means “people who _____”.

A. visit the zoo regularly
B. look after the animals
C. feed or disturb the animals
D. want to return the zoo tickets

20. Which of the following about the zoo is TRUE?

A. The schedule is for the winter of 2021.
B. Guided bus tour is available at 9:00 m. A.
C. No activities will be affected by the weather.
D. Visitors can visit newcityzoo.com for more information.

21. The main purpose of the material is to _____ in the zoo.

A. protect the wild animals
B. stress the importance of safety
C. provide choices of transportation
D. introduce the activities and rules

二、根据短文内容回答问题。（共 1 小题，每小题 2 分，共 2 分）

22. 照抄阅读语篇不得分。 _____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. D	2. C	3. B	4. D	5. A	6. A	7. D	8. B	9. C	10. C
11. D	12. C	13. A	14. B	15. B	16. A	17. B	18. A	19. C	20. D
21. D	22. C								

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】D

识别固定搭配 be busy with → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：be busy with sth

2. 【答案】C

识别名词性物主代词用法 → 替代 your dictionary → 得出答案

考点：名词性物主代词 yours = your dictionary

3. 【答案】B

分析因果逻辑 so → 家里没东西吃 → 选择 nothing → 得出答案

考点：nothing to eat　因果逻辑 so

4. 【答案】D

识别最高级结构 one of the + 最高级 + 复数名词 → 选择 the greatest → 得出答案

考点：one of the + 最高级 + 复数名词

5. 【答案】A

识别系动词 sounds 后接形容词作表语 → 选择 lovely → 得出答案

考点：系动词 + 形容词

6. 【答案】A

根据答语'About 40 days'（持续时间）→ 推断问句询问时长 → 选择疑问词'How long'

考点：疑问词辨析　语境推断

7. 【答案】D

根据答语'Sorry. The tickets are sold out.'（表拒绝）→ 推断问句为委婉请求或许可 → 选择情态动词'May'表请求

考点：情态动词辨析　语用功能

8. 【答案】B

根据时间状语'Last weekend'（过去时间）→ 判断谓语动词需用一般过去时 → 选择'paid'

考点：时态判断　固定搭配

9. 【答案】C

根据前句'is not available now'（现在不可用）→ 推断原因（正在做某事）→ 选择现在进行时'is speaking'

考点：时态判断　语境推理

10. 【答案】C

根据动词'practise'（练习）→ 判断其后需接动名词作宾语 → 选择'playing'

考点：非谓语动词　固定搭配

11. 【答案】D

识别动词ask的固定搭配 → 应用ask sb. to do sth.结构 → 选择不定式形式

考点：ask sb. to do sth.　不定式作宾补

12. 【答案】C

分析前后分句逻辑关系 → 前句“展望未来”与后句“不忘过去”构成转折 → 选择转折连词but

考点：转折关系　连词but

13. 【答案】A

分析前后分句逻辑关系 → 前句“环保”与后句“用电少”构成因果关系 → 选择原因连词because

考点：因果关系　连词because

14. 【答案】B

识别陈述句为肯定句 → 判断反意疑问句需用否定形式 → 根据主语和谓语动词确定助动词 → 选择hasn't it

考点：反意疑问句　主谓一致　助动词has

15. 【答案】B

识别感叹句结构 → 判断中心词amazing为形容词 → 应用How + adj. + 主语 + 谓语!结构 → 选择How

考点：感叹句　How引导的感叹句　形容词前置

16. 【答案】A

定位时间信息 → 识别具体开园时间 → 得出答案

考点：数字时间语音

17. 【答案】B

定位时间点2:45 p.m. → 匹配对应活动与动物 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　数字时间语音

18. 【答案】A

定位关键词mini-train → 识别允许无限次乘坐的凭证 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　动词搭配 take on

19. 【答案】C

定位下划线词Violators → 根据上下文推断词义 → 得出答案

考点：词义猜测

20. 【答案】D

逐一验证各选项 → 对照材料细节 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉　指代与衔接

21. 【答案】D

识别题干关键词 'main purpose' → 定位材料开篇或结尾的总结性陈述 → 匹配选项D的概括性表述

考点：主旨大意　同义替换

22. 【答案】C

分析句子主干 → 识别主语 'your school' 与谓语 'is recruiting' → 判断从句类型 → 选择引导词 'for' 引导目的状语

考点：SVO主干识别　介词短语作目的状语