中考 · 2022年甘肃省天水市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 59 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 34 题 · 甘肃省天水市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
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自动判分 · 手机作答

本卷答案与讲解
330 232
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一、阅读下面材料，并按要求完成1至5小题。（共 25 小题，每小题 2 分，共 50 分）

1. How many cities held the 2022 Winter Olympics?

_____

2. What sport is more popular, ice sports or snow sports?

_____

3. 根据材料内容，补全①处画线标题。 _____

4. 根据以下所给单词提示，将材料②处画线句子补全，使上下文语义通顺、连贯、语法正确。（词数不限）
make, more, interested, sports _____

5. 根据材料内容，完成以下折线图表（画出2020-2025的Development plan）。 Ⅶ.口语交际（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分） 阅读下面的对话，根据上下文，选择恰当的选项补全对话，使句意完整、符合逻辑。（其中有两项为多余选项） A: What’s the matter, John? B: I’m thinking about going somewhere nice after the exam with my parents. ___66___ A: Why don’t you go to Dunhuang? ___67___ B: We went there last summer. We also went to Mingsha Mountain, Crescent Spring and Yumen Pass. A: ___68___ The beach city is a perfect place for the summer holidays. B: It’s a lovely place, but it’s a bit far away from here. ___69___

6. I bought two _____ (notebook) yesterday.

7. There _____ (be) a lot of rain outside last night.

8. Young children should not be left by _____ (they).

_____

9. Smile and greet others in a _____ (friend) way.

_____

10. More and more young people enjoy _____ (read) poems.

_____

11. Who can run _____ (fast) in your class?

_____

12. I go to a chess club _____ (two) a week.

_____

13. Sometimes brothers or sisters will _____ (agree) with each other and begin to argue.

_____

14. _____ (make) sure you lock the door when you go out.

_____

15. The teacher asked the students _____ (circle) the correct answer. B）选出与句子画线部分意思相同或相近的选项。

_____

阅读下面的对话，根据上下文，选择恰当的选项补全对话，使句意完整、符合逻辑。（其中有两项为多余选项） A: What’s the matter, John? B: I’m thinking about going somewhere nice after the exam with my parents. ___66___ A: Why don’t you go to Dunhuang? ___67___ B: We went there last summer. We also went to Mingsha Mountain, Crescent Spring and Yumen Pass. A: ___68___ The beach city is a perfect place for the summer holidays. B: It’s a lovely place, but it’s a bit far away from here. ___69___ A: Well, you’d better find some advice for a short trip in a travel guide. B: ___70___ Thank you. A: You’re welcome. A. You can go to the Mogao Caves. B. Do you have any ideas? C. I don’t feel like it. D. What about Qingdao? E. That’s a good idea. F. Why don’t you go skating? G. We want a short trip. Ⅷ.词汇考查（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分） A）根据句意，用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

16. He offered her a trip to Australia but she turned him down.

A. refused him B. looked at him C. hated him D. invited him

17. I waited a quarter of an hour and went home.

A. 10 minutes B. 15 minutes C. 30 minutes D. 45 minutes

18. I’ve completely forgotten her name. We haven’t seen each other for over 10 years.

A. partly B. kind of C. totally D. hardly

19. It’s rude not to say “Thank you” when you are given something.

A. simple B. kind C. open D. impolite

20. On the traditional Chinese calendar, Qingming, meaning clear and bright, is on the fourth or fifth day of April.

A. falls B. jumps

C. walks D. runs IX.按要求完成句子（共10小题；每空1分，满分20分）（每空限填一词） A）句型转换。按括号内的要求转换下列句型。

21. Tom goes to school with his best friend every day. (对画线部分提问) _____ _____ Tom go to school with every day?

22. The dragon boat is very pretty. (改为感叹句) _____ _____ the dragon boat is!

23. The bees collect honey from the flowers. (改为被动语态) Honey _____ _____ from the flowers by the bees.

24. Linda helps her mum with housework every day. (用at 10 o’clock yesterday morning 替换时间状语，改写句子) Linda _____ _____ her mum with housework at 10 o’clock yesterday morning.

25. — Have Tom and Jerry seen this movie before? (补全否定回答) — No, _____ _____.

二、B）根据所给汉语提示完成下列句子。（共 9 小题，每小题 1 分，共 9 分）

26. 他过去特别安静。 He _____ _____ be really quiet.

27. 甘肃是我国三个大熊猫自然憩息分布省之一。 Gansu Province is _____ _____ the three natural habitats of giant pandas.

28. 我们应该遵守交通法规。 We should always _____ the _____ signs and rules.

29. 我更喜欢自己创作音乐的歌手。 I _____ _____ that write their own music.

30. 我们齐心协力就能创造更加美好的未来。 Together, our actions can lead to a _____ _____. X. 书面表达（满分15分）

31. 以“being lost”为主题，根据以下提示信息写一篇80词左右的短文。 The pictures are provided to help you think about this topic. Pay attention to the following points when you plan your composition ●Where was Mary? ●What was Mary doing? ●What happened to her? ●What did Mary feel when seeing her mother? The following words may help you: ●crowded with visitors

32. 条理清楚，行文连贯，可适当发挥；

_____

33. 文中不能出现其他人名和地名等信息；

_____

34. 在答题卡的相应位置作答。 _____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

_____

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. Two.	6. notebooks	7. was	8. themselves	9. friendly
10. reading	11. fastest	12. twice	13. disagree	14. Make
15. to circle	16. A	17. B	18. C	19. D
20. A	21. Who does	22. How pretty	23. is collected	24. was helping
25. they haven't	26. used to	27. one of	28. follow traffic	29. prefer singers
30. better future	32. C	33. B	34. D	

2. Summer Olympic events.

3. Winter Sports in China

4. has made more people interested in winter sports.

5. 2020: 300 million people; 2022: 350 million people; 2025: 500 million people

31. One day, Mary went to the zoo with her mother. The zoo was crowded with visitors. Mary was so interested in the animals that she walked away from her mother. When she looked up, she found no one around. She felt scared and didn't know what to do. Just then, she saw a zookeeper and turned to him for help. With his help, Mary found her mother. She ran to her mother and hugged her tightly. She felt so happy and safe again.

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】Two.
定位关键词 '2022 Winter Olympics' → 识别并列主体 'Beijing' 和 'co-host city Zhangjiakou' → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

2. 【答案】Summer Olympic events.
定位关键词 'ice sports' 和 'snow sports' → 对比语境中 'snow and ice sports' 的并列关系 → 结合常识与语篇逻辑推断
考点：细节定位与捕捉

3. 【答案】Winter Sports in China
通读全文 → 识别首段核心主题 'snow and ice sports' → 概括为标题
考点：主旨大意

4. 【答案】has made more people interested in winter…
分析句子结构 → 识别 'make sb. interested in' 固定搭配 → 结合语境 'winter sports' 补全句子
考点：非谓语动词　固定搭配

5. 【答案】2020: 300 million people; 2022: 350 million…
定位图表时间轴 '2020-2025' → 在语篇中查找对应年份的数字信息 → 提取并匹配数据
考点：细节定位与捕捉

6. 【答案】notebooks
根据数词two判断名词需用复数形式 → notebook加s → notebooks
考点：名词复数变化规则　数词与名词的数的一致

7. 【答案】was
根据时间状语last night判断时态为一般过去时 → there be句型主语a lot of rain为不可数名词 → be动词用was
考点：一般过去时的判断　there be句型的主谓一致

8. 【答案】themselves
分析句子结构，by后需接反身代词 → 主语Young children为复数 → they的反身代词为themselves
考点：反身代词的构成　代词与主语的数的一致

9. 【答案】friendly
分析句子成分，空格处修饰名词way，需用形容词 → friend的形容词形式为friendly
考点：名词变形容词的构词法　形容词作定语

10. 【答案】reading
分析句子结构，enjoy后需接动名词作宾语 → read的动名词形式为reading
考点：enjoy doing sth固定搭配　动名词作宾语

11. 【答案】fastest

识别比较级标志词 → 确定形容词最高级形式 → 得出答案

考点：形容词最高级构成

12. 【答案】twice

识别频率表达结构 → 匹配数词与序数词转换规则 → 得出答案

考点：数词转换　频率表达

13. 【答案】disagree

分析语境逻辑关系 → 识别转折信号词 → 选择反义前缀构成词 → 得出答案

考点：反义前缀　语境逻辑

14. 【答案】Make

识别祈使句结构 → 确定动词原形开头 → 得出答案

考点：祈使句结构

15. 【答案】to circle

识别动词ask的用法 → 匹配ask sb. to do sth.结构 → 得出答案

考点：动词不定式作宾补　ask的用法

16. 【答案】A

根据题干语境‘offered her a trip... but she turned him down’推断拒绝含义 → 识别‘turn down’为拒绝 → 匹配同义表达‘refused him’

考点：turn down 同义替换　语境推断

17. 【答案】B

识别题干中‘a quarter of an hour’ → 进行时间单位换算（1/4小时=15分钟） → 匹配选项B

考点：quarter of an hour 换算　数字语音辨识

18. 【答案】C

分析题干‘completely forgotten’与‘over 10 years’的因果关系 → 识别‘completely’为程度副词 → 匹配同义程度副词‘totally’

考点：程度副词语境匹配　同义替换

19. 【答案】D

分析题干‘rude not to say Thank you’的否定结构 → 识别‘rude’为‘不礼貌’ → 匹配同义词‘impolite’

考点：rude 同义替换　否定结构理解

20. 【答案】A

分析题干‘Qingming... is on the fourth or fifth day of April’描述节日日期 → 识别节日与日期的固定搭配‘falls on’ → 匹配选项A

考点：节日日期固定搭配　falls on 用法

21. 【答案】Who does

识别画线部分为介词宾语 → 确定疑问词为Who → 根据原句时态和主语确定助动词does

考点：特殊疑问句构成　介词宾语提问　助动词选择

22. 【答案】How pretty

识别原句为陈述句 → 判断感叹对象为形容词pretty → 选择How引导的感叹句结构

考点：感叹句结构　How与What的区别　形容词前置

23. 【答案】is collected

识别原句为主动语态 → 确定被动语态结构be+过去分词 → 根据主语Honey和时态确定is collected

考点：被动语态构成　主谓一致　时态判断

24. 【答案】was helping

识别时间状语为过去具体时刻 → 判断需用过去进行时 → 根据主语Linda确定was helping

考点：过去进行时构成　时间状语与时态匹配　主谓一致

25. 【答案】they haven't

识别问句为现在完成时 → 确定否定回答需保持时态一致 → 根据主语Tom and Jerry确定代词they

考点：现在完成时否定回答　代词指代　助动词选择

26. 【答案】used to

识别题干中‘过去常常’的语义 → 匹配表示过去习惯性动作的固定结构 → 得出答案

考点：used to do sth

27. 【答案】one of

分析句子主干结构 → 识别‘...之一’的固定表达 → 匹配‘one of + 复数名词’结构 → 得出答案

考点：one of the three...

28. 【答案】follow traffic

分析题干语境‘遵守交通法规’ → 识别与‘signs and rules’搭配的动词 → 匹配‘follow the traffic signs’ → 得出答案

考点：follow traffic signs

29. 【答案】prefer singers

分析题干中‘更喜欢’的语义 → 识别表示偏好的动词 → 匹配‘prefer singers that...’结构 → 得出答案

考点：prefer singers　定语从句

30. 【答案】better future

分析题干中‘更加美好的未来’的语义 → 识别与‘lead to a...’搭配的名词短语 → 匹配‘better future’ → 得出答案

考点：better future

31. 【答案】One day, Mary went to the zoo with her…

审题（主题、要点）→ 构建叙事框架（起因-经过-结果）→ 组织语言并确保连贯

考点：主题理解　要点覆盖　叙事结构　语言连贯

32. 【答案】C

审题（写作要求）→ 评估选项是否满足“条理清楚，行文连贯” → 选择最符合要求的选项

考点：篇章结构　逻辑衔接　行文连贯

33. 【答案】B

审题（写作限制）→ 检查选项是否包含禁止信息（其他人名、地名） → 选择符合限制的选项

考点：细节遵守　信息筛选

34. 【答案】D

审题（答题位置）→ 理解“在答题卡的相应位置作答”意味着需要完整书写 → 选择最符合此格式要求的选项

考点：答题规范　格式要求