中考 · 2022年贵州省贵阳市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 39 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 20 题 · 贵州省贵阳市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
803 018
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一、阅读下面一篇短文，根据其内容填空。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

1. Wind power can be turned into _____ when windmills spin.

_____

2. People have used wind to _____ and move water for a long time.

_____

3. New windmills don’t _____ because they spin at a slow speed.

_____

4. One of the real problems with windmills is that they _____.

_____

5. This passage mainly introduces a kind of clean, _____ energy to us.

_____

二、第一节 根据语境，用所给词的适当形式填空。（每小题1分，共5分）（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

6. Reading makes _____ (we) wiser and more learned.

_____

7. People eat eggs on their birthday in some _____ (place) of China.

_____

8. Huangguoshu Waterfall is _____ (wide) known to people from home and abroad.

_____

9. Doing exercise in a scientific way _____ (be) healthy for both our body and mind.

_____

10. Climbers’ spirit shows humans sometimes can be _____ (strong) than the forces of nature. 第二节（每小题1分，共5分） 根据语境，选择恰当短语完成下列各句。短语中有一个为多余短语。 at night look for take care of too much belongs to look up to

11. _____ attention and pressure are harmful to a child’s development.

12. To _____ the old and care for the young is a good Chinese tradition.

13. At the Night Safari in Singapore, a lot of animals only wake up _____.

14. Many teenagers _____ national heroes and dream to become like them.

15. President Xi said, “The future _____ the young people and our hopes also rest with them.” 第三节 根据中文意思，补全英语译文。（每小题1分，共5分；每空限填一词，缩写算一词）

三、冰墩墩的设计是从5800多份作品中挑选出来的。（共 4 小题，每小题 1 分，共 4 分）

16. 骑行能帮助我们节能而且不会污染空气。 Cycling can help us save energy and _____ _____ cause air pollution.

17. 做往往比说更重要。 _____ something is usually more important than to say something.

18. 孔子是一位对中国教育有着深远影响的思想家。 Confucius is a thinker _____ a far-reaching influence on Chinese education.

19. 有许多像大数据一样无形的“桥”连接着贵州与世界。 _____ many invisible bridges like Big Data connecting Guizhou and the world.

四、第四节 书面表达（15分）（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

20. （词数 80-104 • 15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. electricity	2. sail boats	3. kill birds	6. us	7. places
8. widely	9. is	10. stronger	11. Too much	12. take care of
13. at night	14. look up to	15. belongs to	16. won't	17. Doing
18. with	19. There are			

4. are very ugly/are noisy/make noise/look ugly

5. cheap and common

20. Let’ s Take Part in Labor Activities

Labor education is an important part of our all-round development. Recently, our school did a survey on the theme “Labor Makes Me Grow”. I’ d like to share my experience.

I often take part in several labor activities. At school, I help clean the classroom and water the flowers. At home, I usually wash the dishes and tidy my room. Sometimes, I also join in community service, like picking up litter in the park.

Through these activities, I have learned a lot. I’ ve become more independent and responsible. I also understand the value of hard work and feel happy to help others. My advice is that we should start with small things around us. Let’ s take action and enjoy the fun of labor!

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】electricity

定位题干关键词 'windmills spin' → 在语篇中找到对应句子 'When the windmills spin, they make electricity' → 直接提取宾语 'electricity'。

考点：细节定位与捕捉

2. 【答案】sail boats

定位题干关键词 'used wind to' 和 'move water' → 在语篇中找到对应句子 'people have used wind to sail boats and move water' → 直接提取并列动作 'sail boats'。

考点：细节定位与捕捉

3. 【答案】kill birds

定位题干关键词 'New windmills' 和 'slow speed' → 在语篇中找到对应句子 'New windmills spin slowly, and they aren't dangerous for birds' → 推断出 '不危险' 即 '不伤害鸟'。

考点：细节定位与捕捉　同义替换

4. 【答案】are very ugly/are noisy/make noise/look ugly

定位题干关键词 'real problems' → 在语篇中找到对应段落 'However, there are real problems with windmills.' → 提取该段落列举的具体问题 'are very ugly' 或 'are noisy'。

考点：细节定位与捕捉

5. 【答案】cheap and common

定位题干关键词 'clean' → 在语篇第三段找到 'it's clean' 和 'wind power is cheap'，以及最后一段 'Wind power is becoming more and more common' → 综合得出 'cheap and common'。

考点：主旨大意　信息综合

6. 【答案】us

分析句子结构 → 动词make后接宾语 → 宾语需用宾格代词 → 得出答案

考点：非谓语动词make的宾语用法　代词宾格

7. 【答案】places

分析句子结构 → some后接可数名词复数 → place需变为复数形式 → 得出答案

考点：some后接可数名词复数　名词单复数

8. 【答案】widely

分析句子结构 → known为过去分词作表语 → 需用副词修饰形容词/分词 → 得出答案

考点：副词修饰形容词/分词　构词法

9. 【答案】is

分析句子结构 → 动名词短语作主语 → 谓语动词用单数 → 得出答案

考点：动名词短语作主语　主谓一致

10. 【答案】stronger
分析句子结构 → than提示比较级 → strong需变为比较级形式 → 得出答案
考点：形容词比较级　比较结构

11. 【答案】Too much
根据句意判断需要修饰名词短语'attention and pressure'的限定词 → 识别'take on'的固定搭配 → 选择表示程度的限定词
考点：动词搭配 take on　固定搭配（通用）

12. 【答案】take care of
根据句意判断需要表达'照顾'的动词短语 → 识别'take care of'的固定搭配 → 选择与'the old'搭配的动词短语
考点：固定搭配（通用）

13. 【答案】at night
根据句意判断需要表达时间状语 → 识别'Night Safari'的语境 → 选择表示'在晚上'的介词短语
考点：语境选词

14. 【答案】look up to
根据句意判断需要表达'尊敬'的动词短语 → 识别'look up to'的固定搭配 → 选择与'national heroes'搭配的动词短语
考点：动词搭配 take on　固定搭配（通用）

15. 【答案】belongs to
根据句意判断需要表达'属于'的动词短语 → 识别'belongs to'的固定搭配 → 选择与'the young people'搭配的动词短语
考点：固定搭配（通用）

16. 【答案】won't
分析并列连词and连接的两个谓语动词 → 前半句can help为一般现在时，后半句需保持时态一致 → 选择表示将来或意愿的否定形式won't
考点：时态一致　并列结构

17. 【答案】Doing
分析句子主语位置 → 主语需用名词性成分 → 动词do的动名词形式Doing可作主语，表示泛指行为
考点：动名词作主语　主语成分

18. 【答案】with
分析定语从句结构 → 先行词thinker后需接介词短语作后置定语 → have a far-reaching influence on的固定搭配，此处用with表示具有
考点：介词短语作定语　固定搭配with influence

19. 【答案】There are
分析句子结构 → 句子缺少主语和谓语 → 表示存在句型There be结构，后接名词many invisible bridges
考点：There be存在句型　句子主干完整性

20. 【答案】Let’s Take Part in Labor Activities

Labor…

围绕主题，列举劳动活动，阐述收获并提出建议，需运用多样句式和复杂结构进行连贯表达。

考点：take on responsibility　定语从句　非谓语动词　句式变化