中考 · 2022年湖北省黄石市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 41 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 25 题 · 湖北省黄石市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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一、听对话和短文，选择正确答案。（每小题1分，共5分）（共 4 小题，每小题 1 分，共 4 分）

（听力听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 1 to 4

1. Why does Jason want to lose weight?

A. For his health. B. For his study. C. For his future job.

2. How often does Tina swim?

A. Twice a week. B. Every day.

C. Once a week. 听下面一段短文，回答第18—20小题。短文读两遍。

3. When did Tony go to see a film?

A. Last Saturday morning. B. Last Saturday afternoon. C. Last Saturday evening.

4. How did Tony feel for missing the beginning of the film?

A. Happy. B. Sorry. C. Sad.

二、阅读材料，选择最佳选项。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

5. Who agrees with the idea of reading literary classics?

A. Linda & Curry. B. Linda & Mary. C. Curry & Frank. D. Frank & Mary.

6. What does Curry think of literary classics?

A. They improve students' reading skills. B. They develop students' interest in culture.

C. They help students learn more words. D. They can change students' personalities (个性).

7. Frank thinks classics are not worth reading because _____.

A. the writers live in different countries
B. students prefer to read about life experiences
C. students might pay more attention to words and expressions
D. students might not understand the writing styles

8. Both Linda and Curry explain their ideas by _____.

A. listing examples
B. showing numbers
C. giving quotes (引语)
D. making comparisons (对比)

9. What does the passage talk about?

A. Why literary classics become popular in high schools.
B. Whether high school students should read literary classics.
C. Why high school students should read literary classics.
D. How high schools should help students improve reading skills. B

三、阅读短文，选择最佳选项。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

I am Garrison. I live on a small farm in Kenya. Since the age of nine, I have helped to look after my family’s cows. As a child, in my free time, I enjoyed trying new ideas. Sometimes I could make my own inventions, such as electronic toys from car parts and peach-picking sticks. I also made other useful daily things for my neighbors. At the age of 13, I invented something that changed my life. One night, a lion came into my family’s farm and killed one of our cows. I was angry. However, catching the lion, I thought, was not a safe way to solve the problem. So I decided to “invent” a solution. The first idea I got was to use fire, because I thought the lion was scared of fire. But I came to know that didn’t help, because it was even helping the lion to see through the cowshed (牛棚). However, I didn’t give up. I continued. And a second idea I got was to use a scarecrow (稻草人). I was trying to trick the lion into thinking that I was standing near the cowshed. But the lion was very clever. It came the first day, saw the scarecrow, and went back. But the second day, it came and found that the scarecrow didn’t move. It was always there! So the lion jumped in and killed another cow. However, one night, I was walking around the cowshed with a torch (手电筒). To my surprise, the lion didn’t show up. Then I realized that the lion was afraid of a moving light. So I had an idea …

10. What was Garrison interested in when he was a child?

A. Tricking neighbors. B. Looking after cows. C. Making car parts. D. Trying new ideas.

11. How many ideas did the writer try to solve the problem?

A. 1. B. 2. C. 3. D. 4.

12. How did the writer finally drive away the lion?

A. Using a stick.　　B. Using a moving light.

C. Using fire.　　D. Using a scarecrow.

13. According to the passage, which word can best describe the writer?

A. Creative.　　B. Thankful.　　C. Open-minded.　　D. Outgoing.

14. What is probably the best title of the passage?

A. No pains, no gains

B. Love animals, love life

C. It is never too old to learn

D. Using your brain makes a difference C 根据短文内容，选出适当的句子补全短文，使短文意思通顺，内容完整。 In high schools, as subjects increase, maybe you can’ t fully understand what you are learning. ____31____ This process is called self-reflection (反省). Self-reflection begins with slowing down and calming yourself, including calming your mind. Then you can give your brain a chance to think about what it has already received. Some people prefer to do self-reflection only in their minds. ____32____ Either of the methods works. It depends on your own personal learning ability. ____33____ You can take the following steps. First, choose a proper time to do it. Every night before going to bed, you can do self-reflection over what you have learned in the daytime. When you complete a unit of study, you can do self-reflection by drawing a mind map. ____34____ Write down some notes on the new things that you have just learned. And connect them with the previous (以前的) knowledge. As a result, you can understand them better. At last, think about the questions you are not sure of and write them down. This will help you remember to look for answers when you are working on the same topic (话题) next time. Successful students always know self-reflection is important. ____35____

四、阅读短文，回答问题。（共 11 小题，每小题 2 分，共 22 分）

15. What happened to the Millers’ house last month? _____
_____

16. From Para. 3, what can you know doctors and nurses are ready to fight against? _____
_____

17. Who always offers help to the people after a heavy rain? _____
_____

18. What does the underlined word “sanitary” mean in English? _____
_____

19. What does the writer want to tell us? _____
_____ IV. 短文填空（每小题1分，共10分） 从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文完整、通顺。每空不超过两个词。 proud up cover in easily they serve high remember how When the movie Leap was put on at cinemas on Sept. 25, 2020, it received a lot of praise from the whole country. The movie shows the spirit of the Chinese women’s volleyball players and ____41____ journey to becoming an excellent volleyball team. In order to stand on the world’s ____42____ podium (领奖台), the girls of the women’s volleyball team worked day and night to practice. Finally, they became the gold medal (金牌) owners and the ____43____ of the Chinese people. However, the road to the championship (冠军称号) ____44____ with tears and sweats (汗水). They fell many times and climbed ____45____ again and again to achieve the final success. “Without going through the wind and rain, ____46____ can we see the rainbow (彩虹)? No one can succeed ____47____.” The girls always keep these words ____48____ mind. Over 40 years of ups and downs, they have gradually become a legend (传奇) of the world volleyball sport. ____49____ the country and never giving up are the keys to their success. That is what the film Leap wants us ____50____ forever. Ⅴ. 情景交际（每小题1分，共5分） 根据对话内容，从A-G七个选项中选出五个能补全对话的最佳选项（有两项多余）。

20. 登得越高，你就看得越远 _____ _____ you climb, _____ _____ you will see.

21. 王亚平成为了中国第一位漫步太空的女性，真了不起！ _____ _____ Wang Yaping is to become the first woman _____ _____ in space.

22. 我想知道你能否帮我解答这个题。 I wonder _____ _____ _____ _____ me to solve the problem.

23. 你跑得如此快以致于我不能赶上你。 You run _____ _____ _____ I can’t catch up _____ you.

24. 人们直到失去健康之后才意识到它的重要性。 People _____ _____ the importance of _____ _____ they _____ it. Ⅶ. 书面表达（10分）

25. 80词左右（文章开头结尾已给出，不计入总词数）。 参考词汇：eyesight(视力) have/keep a balanced diet (保持饮食均衡) control the screen time (控制屏幕使用时间) Good morning, everyone! My topic today is “Protecting Our Eyes”. _____ _____ That’s all. Thanks for your listening!

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. A	2. A	3. B	4. C	5. A
6. B	7. C	8. C	9. B	10. D
11. C	12. B	13. A	14. D	16. COVID-19.
22. if you can help	25. A			

15. The Millers’ house caught fire last month.

17. The local police.

18. Keeping the place clean.

19. We should support and help each other to make our community a better place.

20. The higher; the farther

21. How proud; to walk

23. so fast that; up with

24. don't realize; health until; lose

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】A

定位关键词 'lose weight' → 捕捉原因 'for his health' → 同义替换得出答案

考点：细节定位　同义替换

2. 【答案】A

定位频率表达 'swim' → 捕捉具体频率 'twice a week' → 数字信息匹配得出答案

考点：数字信息捕捉　频率表达

3. 【答案】B

定位事件 'go to see a film' → 捕捉时间状语 'last Saturday afternoon' → 时间信息匹配得出答案

考点：时间信息捕捉　场景时间定位

4. 【答案】C

定位事件 'missing the beginning of the film' → 捕捉情感描述 'felt sad' → 情感态度匹配得出答案

考点：情感态度推断　细节捕捉

5. 【答案】A

定位人物观点 → 匹配赞同者 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　人物观点匹配

6. 【答案】B

定位Curry的观点 → 提取核心评价 → 同义替换

考点：细节定位　观点态度

7. 【答案】C

定位Frank的观点 → 提取原因 → 同义替换

考点：细节定位　因果推理

8. 【答案】C

定位Linda和Curry的论述方式 → 识别共同点 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　论证方式识别

9. 【答案】B

综合全文观点 → 提炼核心议题 → 匹配主旨

考点：主旨概括　议题提炼

10. 【答案】D

定位题干关键词 'child' → 在语篇中定位到 'As a child, in my free time, I enjoyed trying new ideas.' → 同义替换为选项 D

考点：细节定位　同义替换

11. 【答案】C
定位题干关键词 'how many ideas' → 在语篇中依次识别 'first idea' (use fire), 'second idea' (use a scarecrow), 'one night... with a torch... had an idea' (use a moving light) → 计数为3 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位　信息计数

12. 【答案】B
定位题干关键词 'finally drive away' → 在语篇中定位到 'one night... with a torch... the lion didn't show up... realized that the lion was afraid of a moving light' → 同义替换为选项 B
考点：细节定位　同义替换

13. 【答案】A
定位题干关键词 'describe the writer' → 综合语篇中 'enjoyed trying new ideas', 'make my own inventions', 'decided to invent a solution', 'didn't give up' 等行为 → 推断其核心特质为 'Creative' → 得出答案
考点：观点态度推断　信息综合

14. 【答案】D
通读全文，把握核心事件（用发明解决狮子问题）与人物特质（善于思考、尝试、创新） → 概括主旨为'运用智慧解决问题' → 同义替换为选项 D
考点：主旨大意概括　同义替换

15. 【答案】The Millers’ house caught fire last month.
定位关键词'Millers' house' → 在第二段找到'as the Millers' house did last month' → 结合前文'If a house catches fire'推断出具体事件 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位　上下文推断

16. 【答案】COVID-19.
定位关键词'doctors and nurses' → 在第三段找到'who has helped us receive COVID-19 vaccinations... organize COVID-19 tests' → 提取核心对象'COVID-19' → 得出答案
考点：细节定位　信息提取

17. 【答案】The local police.
定位关键词'after a heavy rain' → 在第四段找到'Especially after a heavy rain, they always come to save the people' → 指代前文'our local police' → 得出答案
考点：细节定位　指代理解

18. 【答案】Keeping the place clean.
定位下划线词'sanitary' → 在第五段找到'Cleaners collect waste and rubbish and keep our community sanitary' → 根据'collect waste and rubbish'（收集废物和垃圾）推断其含义为'保持清洁' → 得出答案
考点：词义猜测　上下文推断

19. 【答案】We should support and help each other to make…
通读全文 → 概括各段落核心（社区互助、各类服务人员贡献） → 定位末段总结句'Only when we pull together can we make our community a better place' → 得出答案
考点：主旨大意　总结句定位

20. 【答案】The higher; the farther

识别“越…越…”比较级结构 → 匹配“The + 比较级..., the + 比较级...”固定句型 → 选择正确形容词比较级形式

考点：比较级结构　形容词比较级

21. 【答案】How proud; to walk

识别感叹句结构 → 分析主句为“How + 形容词 + 主语 + 谓语” → 识别“the first woman”后需不定式作定语

考点：感叹句　不定式作定语

22. 【答案】if you can help

识别动词“wonder”后接宾语从句 → 从句需用陈述语序 → 从句意为“你能否帮我”，用if引导

考点：宾语从句　陈述语序　if引导的条件状语从句

23. 【答案】so fast that; up with

识别“如此…以致于…”结果状语从句结构 → 匹配“so...that...”句型 → 识别固定搭配“catch up with”

考点：结果状语从句　固定搭配

24. 【答案】don't realize; health until; lose

识别“直到…才…”结构 → 匹配“not...until...”句型 → 分析主句和从句时态（主句一般现在时，从句一般现在时表将来）

考点：not...until...结构　时态

25. 【答案】A

分析句子主干 → 识别空格处为定语从句引导词 → 根据先行词（人）与从句成分（主语）选择关系代词

考点：定语从句　关系代词选择