中考 · 2022年湖南省邵阳市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 53 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 46 题 · 湖南省邵阳市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

收听本卷听力题
769 275
yingyu8.cn/d/769275

本卷答案与讲解
319 240
yingyu8.cn/an/319240

一、听下面的对话，回答第6至7小题。（共 2 小题，每小题 1 分，共 2 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 1 to 2

1. What does the boy want to buy?

A. A sweater. B. A T-shirt. C. A coat.

2. How much is il?

A. 8 dollars. B. 9 dollars. C. 10 dollars.

二、听下面的对话，回答第8至9小题。（共 2 小题，每小题 1 分，共 2 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 3 to 4

3. What is Peter doing?

A. Playing games. B. Reading a book. C. Doing homework.

4. What’ s the relationship between the two speakers?

A. Father and son. B. Mother and son. C. Friends.

三、听下面的对话，回答第10至12小题。（共 3 小题，每小题 1 分，共 3 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 5 to 7

5. What did Lisa do at Natural History Museum last weekend?

A. She worked as a guide. B. She gave a talk. C. She did some cleaning.

6. How many kinds of butterflies are there in the butterfly house?

A. Over 300. B. Over 200. C. Over 100.

7. Why did Paul feel a little tired?

A. Because he went hiking. B. Because he helped his father work.

C. Because he stayed up late.

四、听下面的对话，回答第13至16小题。（共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 8 to 11

8. How long has Jack been in Beijing?

A. One week. B. Two weeks. C. Three weeks.

9. Where does Jack come from?

A. America. B. Australia. C. Japan.

10. What does Jack think of the Terracotta Army in Xi’ an?

A. Terrible. B. Ancient. C. Fantastic.

11. What’ s Jack’ s favorite Chinese food?

A. Beijing duck. B. Beijing noodles.

C. Chinese jiaozi. 听下面一段独白，回答第17至20小题。独白读两遍。

Questions 12 to 15

12. How old is Lucy?

A. 13. B. 14. C. 15.

13. What sport does Lucy like best?

A. Tennis. B. Badminton. C. Volleyball.

14. How about Lucy’ s eating habits?

A. Bad. B. Good. C. Funny.

15. What happened to Lucy last night?

A. She had a toothache. B. She had a stomachache. C. She had a headache.

五、A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。(共10小题，每小题I分)（共20小题，每小题1分，共20分)

16. — Whose bike is this? Don’t put it here. — Oh, it’s not mine. it’s _____.
A. her B. she C. hers

17. — Would you like some _____? — Yes, madam.
A. egg B. juice C. milk teas

18. — _____ I use your iPad? —Sorry, I’m using it now.
A. May B. Must C. Should

19. —This silk scarf looks nice. —Yes, and it _____ in Thailand.
A. made B. makes C. was made

20. — A pandemic (疫情) broke out in Shaoyang last month. — Yeah. _____ were so many doctors and nurses coming to help us.
A. They B. There C. Those

21. — Mike, why are you reading outside? — I cannot enter the library _____ it opens.
A. because B. if C. until

22. —What kind of music do you like, Linda? —I like music _____ I can dance to.
A. when B. that C. what

23. — Where’s Anna, dear? — She _____ an online class in her room.
A. is taking B. takes C. will take

24. — Hou can I prevent COVID-19, Dad? —_____ healthy, you should always wear a mask and wash hands frequently.
A. Keep B. Keeping C. To keep

25. — Could you tell me _____ the Dragon-boat Festival, Jackson? — I had a family get-together and ate delicious zongzi.

A. how you spent　　B. how did you spend

C. when you spent B) 完形填空 阅读短文，掌握其大意，从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。(共10小 每小题1分) An unexpected thing happened in the _____11_____ of my eleventh year. The home I had _____12_____in was burned to the ground in the middle of the night. _____13_____ , my mom, dad, grandma, brothers and I escaped(幸免于难). Yet, we had _____14_____ but the night clothes we were wearing. I _____15_____ the rest of the night with a friend of our family. The next day, my mom brought me a few T-shirts _____16_____ pair of jeans that another friend gave to her. My dad _____17_____ to our broken home to see what he could find. The only things he could find were my mom’ s rings. To spend the summer, my dad rented us a big house on the same road _____18_____ our old house had been. As we moved in, our kind friends and community continued to donate all they could to help us. Love was around us. Looking back now I am _____19_____ for all we went through that summer. It taught me so much about life, love and people. It showed me that when you have nothing left but _____20_____ , for the first time you see that love is enough.

26. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. spring　　B. winter　　C. summer

27. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. grown up　　B. got up　　C. set up

28. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. Carefully　　B. Luckily　　C. Easily

29. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. anything　　B. something　　C. nothing

30. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. spent B. took C. decided

31. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. but B. and C. or

32. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. found B. moved C. returned

33. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. like B. as C. with

34. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. thankful B. surprised C. sorry

35. A)单项选择从A、B、C三个选项中选择最佳答案填空。

A. money B. friendship C. love

六、A) 综合填空（共5小题，每小题1分）（共 5 小题，每小题 0.2 分，共 1 分）

阅读下面短文，根据语境、中文、首字母或所给单词的提示，在空白处填入一个恰当的词，要求所填的词意义准确，形式正确，使短文意思完整，行文连贯。 It is normal to feel a bit nervous about exams, especially if you’ re u_____36_____ pressure from school or family. Exam stress can cause you to feel nervous. It might influence you. Here are some things you can do to reduce your exam pressure. Firstly, let your trusted friends or family know if you are having _____37_____ hard time. They can support you, encourage you and offer a listening ear. Keeping it a secret will only make things _____38_____ (bad), so don’ t be afraid to open up. Secondly, tell your teachers about your worries and ask for help. They may have talked to lots of _____39_____ (学生) who are going through similar things. So they can give you some helpful advice. Thirdly, be kind to yourself. Think about all the things you have achieved so far. It can be helpful to write the things you like about yourself, and the things other people value about you, too. Treating yourself _____40_____ (kind) is helpful. If you follow these things above, I’ m sure you will not be worried about exams anymore.

36. A) 综合填空

_____

37. A) 综合填空

_____

38. A) 综合填空

_____

39. A) 综合填空

40. A) 综合填空

七、C) 英汉互译(共5小题, 每小题2分)（共 5 小题，每小题 0.4 分，共 2 分）

41. They only need to collect waste. The special library was founded by Raden.

42. 她经常给孩子们准备许多书。Each weekend, she uses the books to exchange for plastic bags, cups, bottles and other waste.

43. As soon as she arrives, the children will carry their waste to ask for books. Raden collects about 100kg waste each week and then sorts it out. Then she sends it for recycling or sells it.

44. Now the children are spending less time on online games but more time in reading. It’ s a good way to help children develop their reading habits. It can also help them learn to care for the environment. Kevin is a 15-year-old reader and he always spends time looking for waste in his village. “When there is too much waste, our environment will become dirty.

45. 这对我们的健康不好。That’ s one of the reasons why I pick up waste in order to borrow books.” he said.

八、D) 情景作文(共1小题，满分15分)（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

46.（15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. C	2. B	3. A	4. C	5. A
6. C	7. A	8. B	9. C	10. A
11. B	12. C	13. A	14. A	15. C
16. C	17. B	18. A	19. C	20. B
21. C	22. B	23. A	24. C	25. A
26. C	27. A	28. B	29. C	30. A
31. B	32. C	33. A	34. A	35. C
36. under	37. a	38. worse	39. students	40. kindly

41. C

42. B

43. A

44. C

45. B

46. 要求：1. 至少写四点暑期计划，可适当发挥；2.语言表达准确，语意通顺连贯； 3. 词数80左右。书信开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数; 4. 请勿在文中出现其实的姓名、校名及地名。 Dear Tom, How is everything going with you? In your letter, you asked me about my summer holiday resolutions. Now I’ m writing to tell you some details. Firstly, _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ All in all, I hope I’ ll spend a meaningful and colorful summer holiday. Yours, Zhang Wei 【答案】[例文] Dear Tom, How is everything going with you? In your letter, you asked me about my summer holiday resolutions. Now I’ m writing to tell you some details. Firstly, I want to have a good rest and relax myself. I will listen to some music or watch some TV. Secondly, I will read some books. I like reading very much. So I read a book every week to broaden my horizons. Thirdly, I will be a volunteer to help those in need. Finally, I will help my parents do some housework at home. All in all, I hope I’ ll spend a meaningful and colorful summer holiday. Yours, Zhang Wei 【解析】 【详解】1.题干解读：本文是一篇书信作文。根据要点提示，给英国笔友Tom回一封关于你今年的暑期计划的信。 2.写作指导：本文时态以一般将来时为主。人称以第一人称为主。写作时包含要点，且自己需要再加一点暑期计划，可使用过渡词Firstly，Secondly，Thirdly以及Finally使文章更通畅，最后确保语句通顺，无单词语法错误。

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】C

定位对话中关于购物的讨论 → 识别男孩表达的购买意愿（'I want to buy a coat'） → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　购买意愿识别

2. 【答案】B

定位对话中关于价格的讨论 → 识别并计算最终价格（如原价与折扣） → 得出答案

考点：数字时间语音　价格计算

3. 【答案】A

识别对话中关于Peter当前活动的描述 → 匹配选项中的活动动词 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　活动动词识别

4. 【答案】C

捕捉对话中体现人物关系的称呼、语气或内容线索 → 排除不符合的亲属关系 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　对话线索推断

5. 【答案】A

定位Lisa在Natural History Museum的活动 → 区分工作性质（guide vs talk vs cleaning） → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　细节定位与捕捉

6. 【答案】C

定位蝴蝶屋的蝴蝶种类数量 → 区分具体数字（100/200/300） → 得出答案

考点：数字时间语音　细节定位与捕捉

7. 【答案】A

定位Paul感到疲倦的原因 → 区分具体活动（徒步/帮父亲工作/熬夜） → 得出答案

考点：推理判断　细节定位与捕捉

8. 【答案】B

定位时间表达 → 识别数字与时间单位 → 匹配选项

考点：数字时间语音

9. 【答案】C

定位国籍/来源信息 → 识别国家名称 → 匹配选项

考点：场景词汇与人物关系

10. 【答案】A

定位评价性词汇 → 识别情感倾向 → 匹配选项

考点：观点态度

11. 【答案】B

定位食物名称 → 识别偏好表达 → 匹配选项

考点：细节定位与捕捉

12. 【答案】C

定位年龄表达 → 识别数字 → 匹配选项

考点：数字时间语音

13. 【答案】A

定位关键词 'sport' 和 'like best' → 识别对话中提及的运动项目并比较偏好程度 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　细节定位与捕捉

14. 【答案】A

定位关键词 'eating habits' → 识别对话中对露西饮食习惯的评价性描述 → 推断其好坏 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　观点态度

15. 【答案】C

定位关键词 'last night' 和 'happened' → 识别对话中描述的昨晚具体事件（身体不适） → 区分具体病症 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系　细节定位与捕捉

16. 【答案】C

识别句子成分 → 判断空格处需作表语 → 选择名词性物主代词 → 得出答案

考点：人称代词与物主代词辨析　名词性物主代词作表语

17. 【答案】B

识别对话场景为提供饮料 → 根据可数名词单数前需限定词排除A → 根据名词复数形式排除C → 得出答案

考点：可数名词单数用法　名词复数形式　语境选词

18. 【答案】A

识别句子为请求许可 → 根据答语Sorry判断为委婉请求 → 选择情态动词May → 得出答案

考点：情态动词表请求许可　虚拟语气（委婉请求）

19. 【答案】C

识别主语it指代scarf → 判断scarf与make为被动关系 → 根据时间状语隐含过去时 → 选择被动语态过去时 → 得出答案

考点：被动语态　一般过去时　主谓一致

20. 【答案】B

识别句子为There be句型 → 根据be动词were判断主语为复数 → 选择There → 得出答案

考点：There be句型　主谓一致

21. 【答案】C

识别固定句型 'cannot...until...' → 匹配选项 until → 得出答案

考点：not...until... 句型

22. 【答案】B

分析从句结构 → music 后为定语从句 → 从句缺宾语 → 选择关系代词 that → 得出答案

考点：定语从句关系代词选择

23. 【答案】A

识别语境为正在进行的动作 → 选择现在进行时 → 得出答案

考点：现在进行时表正在进行

24. 【答案】C

分析句子结构 → 空格处作目的状语 → 选择不定式 to keep → 得出答案

考点：不定式作目的状语

25. 【答案】A

识别宾语从句 → 从句需用陈述语序 → 选择 how you spent → 得出答案

考点：宾语从句陈述语序

26. 【答案】C

根据语境线索（如天气、活动描述）推断季节 → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

27. 【答案】A

识别固定搭配（如 grow up） → 辨析近义短语（get up, set up） → 得出答案

考点：动词搭配　近义词辨析

28. 【答案】B

根据语境逻辑（如结果、过程描述）推断副词含义 → 辨析选项 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

29. 【答案】C

根据语境逻辑（如否定、肯定含义）推断不定代词 → 辨析选项 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

30. 【答案】A

根据语境（如时间、精力消耗）辨析动词用法 → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：近义词辨析　语境选词

31. 【答案】B

识别固定搭配 take on → 匹配选项 → 得出答案

考点：动词搭配 take on

32. 【答案】C

分析语境中动作的逻辑顺序 → 排除不符合逻辑的选项 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词

33. 【答案】A

辨析介词在表示“像...一样”时的用法差异 → 选择最符合习惯搭配的选项 → 得出答案

考点：近义词辨析

34. 【答案】A

定位表达情感态度的关键词 → 推断说话者情绪 → 得出答案

考点：观点态度

35. 【答案】C

综合全文信息 → 提炼核心主题 → 排除次要细节 → 得出答案

考点：主旨大意

36. 【答案】under

41 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格处需作介词宾语 → 选择介词under
42 空 分析句子主干 → 判断空格处需不定冠词修饰单数可数名词 → 选择a
43 空 分析句子时态与比较结构 → 判断空格处需形容词比较级 → 选择worse
44 空 分析句子主谓一致 → 判断空格处需名词复数形式 → 选择students
45 空 分析句子成分 → 判断空格处需副词修饰动词 → 选择kindly

考点：非谓语动词作介词宾语　SVO主干结构　冠词用法　时态与语态　形容词比较级　主谓一致与指代一致　句式变化与复杂句构建　词性判断

37. 【答案】a

41 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格处需作介词宾语 → 选择介词under
42 空 分析句子主干 → 判断空格处需不定冠词修饰单数可数名词 → 选择a
43 空 分析句子时态与比较结构 → 判断空格处需形容词比较级 → 选择worse
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38. 【答案】worse

41 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格处需作介词宾语 → 选择介词under
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考点：非谓语动词作介词宾语　SVO主干结构　冠词用法　时态与语态　形容词比较级　主谓一致与指代一致　句式变化与复杂句构建　词性判断

39. 【答案】students

41 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格处需作介词宾语 → 选择介词under
42 空 分析句子主干 → 判断空格处需不定冠词修饰单数可数名词 → 选择a
43 空 分析句子时态与比较结构 → 判断空格处需形容词比较级 → 选择worse
44 空 分析句子主谓一致 → 判断空格处需名词复数形式 → 选择students
45 空 分析句子成分 → 判断空格处需副词修饰动词 → 选择kindly

考点：非谓语动词作介词宾语　SVO主干结构　冠词用法　时态与语态　形容词比较级　主谓一致与指代一致　句式变化与复杂句构建　词性判断

40. 【答案】kindly

41 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格处需作介词宾语 → 选择介词under

42 空 分析句子主干 → 判断空格处需不定冠词修饰单数可数名词 → 选择a

43 空 分析句子时态与比较结构 → 判断空格处需形容词比较级 → 选择worse

44 空 分析句子主谓一致 → 判断空格处需名词复数形式 → 选择students

45 空 分析句子成分 → 判断空格处需副词修饰动词 → 选择kindly

考点：非谓语动词作介词宾语　SVO主干结构　冠词用法　时态与语态　形容词比较级　主谓一致与指代一致　句式变化与复杂句构建　词性判断

41. 【答案】C

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

42. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

43. 【答案】A

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

44. 【答案】C

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

45. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

46. 【答案】要求：1. 至少写四点暑期计划，可适当发挥；2.语言表达准确，语意通顺连贯； 3.…

根据书信格式和要点，运用多种句式（如简单句、并列句、复合句）清晰、连贯地表达至少四点暑期计划，并注意使用恰当的动词搭配（如take on a new hobby）。

考点：书信格式与连贯性　句式变化与复杂句构建　SVO主干结构　动词搭配take on