中考 · 2022年湖南省益阳市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 40 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 21 题 · 湖南省益阳市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

收听本卷听力题
033 318
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本卷答案与讲解
697 157
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一、根据你所听到的内容，选择相应的图片。（共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

1. Who gave the watch to Mary?
A. Her friends. B. Her grandparents. C. Her parents.

2. When can Tony go to the old people’ s home?
A. Today. B. Tomorrow. C. The day after tomorrow.

3. What’ s wrong with Sarah?
A. She has a cold. B. She has sore eyes. C. She has a headache.

4. Where did Jack go last weekend?
A. To the mountains. B. To the beach. C. To the park.

5. What’ s the relationship between the two speakers?
A. Teacher and student. B. Mother and son. C. Driver and passenger.

6. What color does the man’ s son like?
A. Brown. B. Black. C. Blue.

7. How much will the man pay for the T - shirt?
A. 80 yuan. B. 120 yuan. C. 160 yuan.

8. Where is the bookstore?
A. On Green Street. B. On Center Street. C. On New Street.

9. How far is the bookstore?
A. About 20 minutes’ ride. B. About 20 minutes’ walk. C. About 30 minutes’ walk.

10. What is the woman going to do at the bookstore?

A. Buy a book. B. Read a book.

C. Be a volunteer. C）听写（共5题, 计10分） 根据你所听到的内容, 完成下面的表格。（每空不超过三个单词）

11. —Have you ever watched _____ movie Mulan? —Yes. It’ s _____ interesting one. I want to watch it again.

A. the; an B. a; an C. the; a

12. —Does your brother play computer games? —No, he _____ plays them. He always reads books.

A. sometimes B. often C. never

13. _____ name is Kate and _____ wants to be a teacher.

A. She; her B. Her; she C. Her; her

14. —Is your hair as _____ as Mary’ s? —No, it isn’ t. Hers is _____ than mine.

A. long; long B. longer; long C. long; longer

15. —Students in our school _____ to swim in the rivers or lakes alone. —Neither are we. After all, safety must come first.

A. allow B. don’ t allow C. aren’ t allowed

二、A）完成对话（共5题, 计10分）（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

通读下面的对话，然后根据上下文补全对话内容。 A: Hi, Tom. How was your school trip last Saturday? B: It was great. I went to a farm. A: _____16_____? B: I went there with my friends. A: _____17_____? B: Yes, we did. We went there by bus. It’ s very far from here. A: _____18_____? B: It took us half an hour to get there. A: _____19_____? B: We went for a walk, rode horses and took many photos there. We really enjoyed ourselves. A: Oh, it sounds good. I’ d like to visit the farm, too. B: Yeah, I’ m sure you will have a good time there. A: Thank you very much. B: _____20_____.

16. A）完成对话

_____

17. A）完成对话

_____

18. A）完成对话

_____

19. A）完成对话

_____

20. A）完成对话

三、B）作文（计15分）（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

21. (15 分)

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. A	2. B	3. C	4. A	5. B	6. A	7. C	8. A	9. C	10. B
11. A	12. C	13. B	14. C	15. C					

16. Who did you go there with

17. Did you go there by bus

18. How long did it take you to get there

19. What did you do there

20. You are welcome

21. Good morning, everyone!

As we all know, good habits are important for our lifelong development. As middle school students, we should develop good living and learning habits.

First, we should go to bed early and get up early to keep energetic. Taking exercise regularly is also necessary to build up our bodies. Second, in class, we must listen to teachers carefully and take notes. After class, we should finish our homework on time. Besides, reading for half an hour every night can open our minds and improve our knowledge.

Let's start from now and form good habits. They will benefit us for the rest of our lives.

That's all. Thank you!

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】A
定位人物关系（Mary与赠送者） → 区分赠送者身份（朋友 vs. 祖父母 vs. 父母） → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系

2. 【答案】B
定位时间信息（Tony去敬老院的时间） → 区分具体时间点（今天 vs. 明天 vs. 后天） → 得出答案
考点：数字时间语音

3. 【答案】C
定位健康问题（Sarah的症状） → 区分具体病症（感冒 vs. 眼睛痛 vs. 头痛） → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系

4. 【答案】A
定位地点信息（Jack上周末的去向） → 区分具体地点（山里 vs. 海滩 vs. 公园） → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系

5. 【答案】B
定位对话双方身份线索 → 推断人物关系（师生 vs. 母子 vs. 司机乘客） → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系

6. 【答案】A
定位对话中关于颜色的讨论 → 识别儿子喜欢的颜色 → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　颜色信息捕捉

7. 【答案】C
定位对话中关于价格的讨论 → 识别最终支付金额 → 得出答案
考点：数字时间语音　价格信息捕捉

8. 【答案】A
定位对话中关于书店位置的讨论 → 识别具体街道名称 → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　地点信息捕捉

9. 【答案】C
定位对话中关于距离/时间的讨论 → 识别交通方式与时间 → 得出答案
考点：数字时间语音　场景词汇与人物关系　距离信息捕捉

10. 【答案】B
定位对话中关于书店活动的讨论 → 识别女性将要进行的活动 → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系　活动信息捕捉

11. 【答案】A

识别专有名词Mulan前需用定冠词the → 识别泛指“一部有趣的电影”需用不定冠词an → 组合得出答案

考点：定冠词特指　不定冠词泛指

12. 【答案】C

定位答句No → 识别后文He always reads books作为反义解释 → 推断出“从不玩游戏” → 选择never

考点：语境选词　反义逻辑推断

13. 【答案】B

识别第一空作定语修饰name需用形容词性物主代词Her → 识别第二空作主语需用主格she → 组合得出答案

考点：形容词性物主代词　主格代词

14. 【答案】C

识别as...as结构中间用原级long → 识别than结构需用比较级longer → 组合得出答案

考点：原级比较　比较级

15. 【答案】C

识别主语Students与allow构成被动关系 → 判断需用被动语态aren't allowed → 排除主动语态选项

考点：被动语态　主谓一致

16. 【答案】Who did you go there with

46 空 识别疑问词引导的宾语从句结构 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

47 空 识别一般疑问句结构 → 判断时态为一般过去时 → 选择正确选项

48 空 识别How long引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

49 空 识别What引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

50 空 识别固定交际用语 → 匹配正确答语 → 选择正确选项

考点：宾语从句语序　疑问词引导　一般疑问句　一般过去时　特殊疑问句　固定搭配　交际用语

17. 【答案】Did you go there by bus

46 空 识别疑问词引导的宾语从句结构 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

47 空 识别一般疑问句结构 → 判断时态为一般过去时 → 选择正确选项

48 空 识别How long引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

49 空 识别What引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

50 空 识别固定交际用语 → 匹配正确答语 → 选择正确选项

考点：宾语从句语序　疑问词引导　一般疑问句　一般过去时　特殊疑问句　固定搭配　交际用语

18. 【答案】How long did it take you to get there

46 空 识别疑问词引导的宾语从句结构 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

47 空 识别一般疑问句结构 → 判断时态为一般过去时 → 选择正确选项

48 空 识别How long引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

49 空 识别What引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项

50 空 识别固定交际用语 → 匹配正确答语 → 选择正确选项

考点：宾语从句语序　疑问词引导　一般疑问句　一般过去时　特殊疑问句　固定搭配　交际用语

19. 【答案】What did you do there

46 空 识别疑问词引导的宾语从句结构 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项
47 空 识别一般疑问句结构 → 判断时态为一般过去时 → 选择正确选项
48 空 识别How long引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项
49 空 识别What引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项
50 空 识别固定交际用语 → 匹配正确答语 → 选择正确选项

考点：宾语从句语序　疑问词引导　一般疑问句　一般过去时　特殊疑问句　固定搭配　交际用语

20. 【答案】You are welcome

46 空 识别疑问词引导的宾语从句结构 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项
47 空 识别一般疑问句结构 → 判断时态为一般过去时 → 选择正确选项
48 空 识别How long引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项
49 空 识别What引导的特殊疑问句 → 判断从句语序为陈述语序 → 选择正确选项
50 空 识别固定交际用语 → 匹配正确答语 → 选择正确选项

考点：宾语从句语序　疑问词引导　一般疑问句　一般过去时　特殊疑问句　固定搭配　交际用语

21. 【答案】Good morning, everyone!

As we all know, good…

围绕主题，运用简单句与复合句结合，列举并阐述具体习惯，注意动词搭配与句式变化。

考点：take exercise　finish homework　SVO主干结构　句式变化与复杂句构建