中考 · 2022年湖南省岳阳市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 55 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 26 题 · 湖南省岳阳市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
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本卷答案与讲解
826 607
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一、听下面一段对话，回答第11、12小题。（共 2 小题，每小题 1 分，共 2 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 1 to 2

1. How far is it from Tom’ s home to Animal Helpers?

A. 4 kilometers. B. 5 kilometers. C. 6 kilometers.

2. How does Tom go to Animal Helpers in Yueyang?

A. By bus. B. By bike. C. On foot.

二、听下面一段对话，回答第13~15小题。（共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

Questions 3 to 5

3. Why is Kim angry with his grandfather?

A. Because grandfather read Kim’ s diaries. B. Because grandfather expected to look after Kim.

C. Because grandfather shouted at Kim.

4. What will Kim do to solve the problem?

A. Talk with others. B. Keep a diary. C. Write his grandpa a letter.

5. How old is Kim’ s grandfather?

A. 68. B. 70.

C. 87. 第三节 短文理解 根据你所听到的短文内容，回答第16~20小题，短文读两遍。

Questions 6 to 10

6. What did they see along the way?

A. Flowers and trees. B. Pandas. C. Gifts.

7. How long did it take them to arrive at the top of Yun Mountain?

A. Half a day. B. Half an hour. C. An hour.

8. How many pandas were there in the zoo?

A. 2. B. 3. C. 4.

9. How did they feel about pandas?

A. Beautiful and lazy. B. Lovely and cute. C. Scary and ugly.

10. Whom did the writer buy the toy panda for?

A. The writer’ s cousin. B. The writer’ s sister. C. The writer’ s classmate.

三、B)判断正误（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面的材料，判断下列句子是否符合短文内容。符合的填涂“T”，不符合的填涂“F”(T=True, F=False) There are three characters on everyday stage. I’ m the main character COVID-19 vaccine（新冠疫苗）, you are my partner nucleic acid test（核酸检测）. We have an enemy, his name is COVID-19（新型冠状病毒）. Nowadays, COVID-19 is spreading around the world. He is very tiny but harmful, people can’ t see him with their eyes. He can spread from one person to another easily and quickly. People are afraid of him because he can make them sick and have a fever. That’ s why people stay at home and hide from him. Then I’ m coming, my name is vaccine, everyone needs me because there is no special medicine to treat COVID-19. I can help people to stay away from the virus（病毒）. People can get me for free, if they get me twice, they will have green health codes（健康码）with a needle（针）hat. Now people are supposed to get me a third time in the hospital. This can lower（降低）the risk of getting virus. With the third vaccine, people’ s green health codes put on a shield（盾牌）, it’ s also a passport to enter public places. You are my best partner, nucleic acid test. People just need to stand there and open their mouths to take you. Doctors and nurses are working hard to check whether people have COVID-19 or not. They all think you are the most useful way. So far, you and I have performed pretty well on this stage. Thanks to our strong country, we will pull together to make sure people can live a normal and safe life.

11. COVID-19 is so small that people can’ t see him.

A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

12. Getting vaccines isn’ t helpful to stop COVID-19 from entering human body.

A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

13. It costs people much money to get COVID-19 vaccines.
A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

14. Nucleic acid test is the partner of COVID-19.
A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

15. To check if they have COVID-19, people need to take nucleic acid tests.
A. 正确（True） B. 错误（False）

四、D)阅读表达（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

16. Why was the Yangtze River in great danger in the past from the passage?
_____

17. How did Daming use to make a living?
_____

18. What did the government call for in January, 2020?
_____

19. What is Dongshun’ s job now?
_____

20. Does Dongshun know the importance of protecting Dongting Lake?
_____ 第三节 写作技能(共三部分，16小题。61~70小题，每小题1分；71~75小题，每小题2分；76小题20分，共40分)

五、B)翻译语篇（共 5 小题，每小题 3 分，共 15 分）

21. Zongzi is the typical food of the Dragon Boat Festival. On that day, people often make zongzi by hand. They put pork, red dates (红枣), beans into sticky rice(糯米). There are boat races in Miluo River every year. Some old people put zongzi in Miluo River to honor the ancient poet(诗人)—Qu Yuan.
※Mooncakes

22. 月饼是满月的形状。On the Mid-Autumn Festival, the moon rises in the sky, mooncakes and fruits are laid out in the garden. All the family sit around a table, admire the bright and round moon, enjoy mooncakes, listen to the traditional folk stories and pray(祈祷) for family’ s happiness and peace. ※Dumplings Dumplings are China’ s traditional food and local snacks. They look like gold or silver ingots(锭). They can be boiled, steamed(蒸) and pan-fried(煎)。It’ s a traditional custom that family members make and eat dumplings on the Spring Festival. People always hide a coin in one of the dumplings.

23. 吃到有硬币的饺子的人是一个幸运儿。 ※Sweet dumplings Sweet dumplings are a must-have on the Lantern Festival. We always make sweet dumplings good-looking, just like small balls which give us a big smile. We usually eat sweet dumplings and guess lantern riddles(谜语) on this festival.

24. Most of us like sweet dumplings because they remind people of many soft and sweet memories. No matter how far away they are from home, the food is like a bridge between family members. The taste of food means the taste of home.

25. Chinese get a strong feeling, there is “no place like home.”

六、C)作文（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

26. (15 分)

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. C	2. C	3. C	4. B	5. A
6. C	7. B	8. A	9. B	10. A
11. A	12. B	13. B	14. B	15. A
19. A lake ranger.	20. Yes, he does.			

16. The Yangtze River was in great danger because of pollution and overfishing.

17. By fishing near Dongting Lake.

18. A 10-year fishing ban.

21. B

22. B

23. C

24. B

25. A

26. 要求： 1.词数80~100； 2.请根据以上提示信息，结合实际情况叙述，可适当发挥； 3.文稿中不得出现真实的人名、校名； 4.字迹工整，语言流畅，表达正确，逻辑清晰。 How to Improve Myself Life is really a long lesson, so I have to improve myself.

_____ _____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____ 【答案】例文： How to Improve Myself Life is really a long lesson, so I have to improve myself. First I need to exercise one hour every day. It is bad to stay at home and play games for a long time. Second, I should be responsible for myself and my family. I should be independent instead of depending on my parents too often. Third, in face of the problems, I have to take up the challenges and work them out rather than run away from them. Next, I will develop my interest in many things, such as playing basketball, and knitting, instead of being interested in nothing. Last but not least, I will communicate with others and be a good team player. 【解析】 【详解】1.题干解读：该题目属于议论文写作。在写作时应紧接开头继续写作，根据题目要求讲述运动，责任担当，问题解决和兴趣爱好方面提升自己的方法。 2.写作指导：本文时态以一般现在时为主，人称以第一人称为主，讲述提升自己的方法，要叙述完整，条理清晰。

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】C
定位数字信息 → 辨别具体数值 → 得出答案
考点：数字语音辨识

2. 【答案】C
定位交通方式信息 → 辨别具体方式 → 得出答案
考点：场景词汇与人物关系

3. 【答案】C
定位Kim生气的原因 → 区分直接原因（shouted at）与间接原因（read diaries） → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉　因果关系辨析

4. 【答案】B
定位Kim解决问题的计划 → 区分计划（keep a diary）与建议/可能性（talk/write） → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉　意图与计划辨析

5. 【答案】A
定位爷爷年龄的数字信息 → 区分68、70、87的语音 → 得出答案
考点：数字时间语音

6. 【答案】C
定位沿途所见物品 → 区分礼物（gifts）与自然景物（flowers/trees）、动物（pandas） → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

7. 【答案】B
定位到达山顶所用时间 → 区分半小时（half an hour）、半天（half a day）、一小时（an hour）的语音 → 得出答案
考点：数字时间语音　时间单位辨析

8. 【答案】A
定位数字信息 → 识别具体数量 → 得出答案
考点：数字信息捕捉

9. 【答案】B
定位情感描述词 → 辨析近义词褒贬 → 得出答案
考点：观点态度捕捉　近义词辨析

10. 【答案】A
定位购买行为对象 → 识别指代关系 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位　指代关系

11. 【答案】A
定位描述COVID-19特征的段落 → 提取‘tiny but harmful, people can’t see him with his eyes’ → 与题干‘so small that people can’t see him’进行同义替换 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉 同义替换

12. 【答案】B
定位描述疫苗作用的段落 → 提取‘I can help people to stay away from the virus’ → 与题干‘isn’t helpful to stop... from entering’进行对比 → 发现题干表述与原文相反 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉 逻辑对比

13. 【答案】B
定位描述疫苗获取方式的段落 → 提取‘People can get me for free’ → 与题干‘costs people much money’进行对比 → 发现题干表述与原文相反 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉 逻辑对比

14. 【答案】B
定位描述角色关系的段落 → 提取‘I’m the main character COVID-19 vaccine, you are my partner nucleic acid test’ → 分析‘partner’关系是疫苗与核酸检测之间 → 与题干‘Nucleic acid test is the partner of COVID-19’进行对比 → 发现题干将‘partner’关系对象错配 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉 指代关系辨析

15. 【答案】A
定位描述核酸检测作用的段落 → 提取‘Doctors and nurses are working hard to check whether people have COVID-19 or not’ → 与题干‘To check if they have COVID-19, people need to take nucleic acid tests’进行同义替换 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉 同义替换

16. 【答案】The Yangtze River was in great danger because…
定位题干关键词 'Yangtze River' 和 'great danger' → 在语篇中定位到相关因果描述 → 提取原因 'pollution and overfishing' 并组织成完整句子
考点：细节定位 因果关系提取

17. 【答案】By fishing near Dongting Lake.
定位题干关键词 'Daming' 和 'make a living' → 在语篇中定位到描述其过去职业的句子 → 提取方式 'By fishing near Dongting Lake'
考点：细节定位 方式状语提取

18. 【答案】A 10-year fishing ban.
定位题干关键词 'government' 和 'January, 2020' → 在语篇中定位到相关时间点的事件 → 提取核心信息 'A 10-year fishing ban'
考点：细节定位 时间点信息提取

19. 【答案】A lake ranger.
定位题干关键词 'Dongshun' 和 'job now' → 在语篇中定位到描述其当前职业的句子 → 提取职业名称 'A lake ranger'
考点：细节定位 职业信息提取

20. 【答案】Yes, he does.

定位题干关键词 'Dongshun' 和 'importance of protecting' → 在语篇中定位到表达其观点或认知的句子 → 判断其态度为肯定 → 组织成简短回答 'Yes, he does.'

考点：细节定位　观点态度判断

21. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

22. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

23. 【答案】C

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

24. 【答案】B

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

25. 【答案】A

将中文长句拆解为英文复合句，需运用定语从句和动词搭配take on来准确表达'承担'的含义。

考点：take on　定语从句　句式变化

26. 【答案】要求： 1.词数80~100； 2.请根据以上提示信息，结合实际情况叙述，可适当发挥；…

根据提示信息，围绕四个角色（运动者、担当者、解决者、生活者）展开论述，构建逻辑清晰、句式多样的短文。

考点：句式变化与复杂句构建　SVO主干　谋篇布局