中考 · 2022年江苏省淮安市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 47 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 31 题 · 江苏省淮安市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
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一、词汇运用（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）（共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，共 15 分）

1. My English teacher is very kind and she _____ every student in our class.

2. We should exercise for at least an hour every day _____ keep healthy.

3. Many students from foreign countries are _____ in Huaiyang food now.

4. My sister’ s birthday is coming and I will make a card for her _____.

5. At weekends, I have _____ time for my hobbies such as cooking.

6. The river is beautiful. People _____ take a walk along it after supper.

7. The TV series A Lifelong Journey was a great _____, which gained a large number of fans.

8. Jack _____ felt lonely after making some friends in the new school. （B）根据句意，用括号中所给单词的正确形式填空。

9. Lisa got the _____ (two) place in the Chinese Kung fu competition.

10. Peter believes that helping others is helping _____ (he).

11. Sweeping robots from those _____（factory）can help us clean houses.

12. Please _____(turn)off the lights before you leave the classroom.

13. Mr Brown felt happy that little Harry read all the words _____ (correct).

14. The _____(France) writer Victor Hugo wrote some famous novels.

15. Miss Gao is preparing a talk on how _____ (solve) teenager problems.

二、V．完成句子（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

16. 令我惊讶的是，那个男孩英语讲得和外教一样好。 _____, the boy speaks English as well as the foreign teacher.

17. 刚才，我听说一位年轻人骑自行车环游了80多个国家。 Just now, I _____ a young man who travelled around more than 80 countries.

18. 尽管筋疲力尽，他还是决定尽快动身前往机场。 Though he was _____, he decided _____ the airport as soon as possible.

19. 到目前为止，数以千计的社会工作者已经完成了这项工作。 _____ thousands of social workers _____ the work.

20. 住在隔壁的那位女士习惯和邻居们分享食物。 The lady who lives _____ is used to _____ with neighbours.

三、阅读下面短文，根据要求完成下列各题。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

21. Did sugar painting become popular in the Ming Dynasty?

_____

22. Where do the sugar painters usually sit?

_____

23. When do the customers turn the arrow?

_____

24. How do sugar painters make the syrup before painting?

_____

25. Why do some of the sugar painters hold different activities?

_____ B Is your house full of clutter（杂物）which seems useful but you never use? Do you feel crazy when you can’t find something you want standing in a messy room? Items satisfy you but at the same time too many of them may also trouble you. Many people feel stressed by the amount of things they have. But it doesn’t have to be that way. With a little bit of organization and planning on decluttering（清理）, you can create a comfortable space. Start early. If you wait until the weekend to start, you’re not going to make much progress. You’d better start right now. The earlier you start, the more organized you will be during the decluttering. Keep your eyes on one room at a time. This will help your mind stay clear during a certain period of time. Start with the room that needs the most attention. If you have a lot of clutter in the room, start from smaller areas like your desk, since breaking down the huge task into smaller goals can reduce much stress in your mind. Donate unwanted items. Decluttering can make your life easy especially when you have unwanted items. You can donate them to someone who really needs them. It makes your home tidier. And more importantly, it also makes those items go exactly to the right person instead of staying useless in your house. Classify（归类）the items. This follows donation. After classifying your things, an important part which can’t be left over is to label（贴标签）the box. On the label, write the type of the items and the place it should be put in. Yes, it takes extra time, but you’ll be thankful soon after your items go to correct places, which helps you find what you need easily next time. Don’t decide everything now. Decluttering does make your house look better. But if you try to declutter every little thing in your house, the result may not satisfy you. Once you are not sure whether something still works for you, but you really like it, it’s OK to keep it. Don’t over declutter and end up with buying them again.

_____

四、根据上面短文内容填空（每空不限一词）（共 6 小题，每小题 2 分，共 12 分）

26. The passage offers us five _____ on decluttering to help us create _____.

_____

27. If you decide to declutter your items, you’d better _____ instead of waiting. Moreover, you will feel _____ if you break down the huge task.

_____

28. When you label the box, the type of the items should _____ on the label. Though you need to spend _____ on it, you’ll be thankful later.

_____

29. You are advised to _____ too much decluttering. Otherwise, you may not be _____ with the result.

_____

30. This passage tells us how to deal with the items in the house. First, you can give _____ to someone in need and then put _____ items in order. Ⅶ. 书面表达（满分20分）

_____

31. 文中不得出现真实的人名、校名和地名。 A common girl Jiang Mengnan was presented with Touching China Award. She became deaf at an early age. However, she kept fighting against the fate（命运）. _____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. cares about	2. in order to	3. interested	4. by hand	5. plenty of
6. usually	7. success	8. no longer	9. second	10. himself
11. factories	12. turn	13. correctly	14. French	15. to solve
16. To my surprise	17. heard of	21. No, it didn't.	23. After paying.	31. A

18. tired out, to leave for

19. So far, have finished

20. next door, sharing food

22. Before a wooden table.

24. They make sugar hot.

25. To hold different activities.

26. tips; a tidy home

27. start right away; less stressed

28. be written; time and energy

29. avoid doing; satisfied

30. away; the remaining

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】cares about

根据主语'she'和宾语'every student'，结合'kind'的语境，判断需要表示'关心'的动词短语 → 识别固定搭配'care about' → 得出答案

考点：动词搭配 care about

2. 【答案】in order to

分析句子结构，'exercise for at least an hour every day'是方式，'keep healthy'是目的 → 识别表示目的的固定短语 → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 in order to

3. 【答案】interested

根据介词'in'和语境'Huaiyang food'，判断需要表示'对...感兴趣'的形容词 → 识别固定搭配'be interested in' → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 be interested in

4. 【答案】by hand

根据语境'make a card for her'，判断需要表示'亲手制作'的方式状语 → 识别固定短语'by hand' → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 by hand

5. 【答案】plenty of

根据语境'time for my hobbies'和'at weekends'，判断需要表示'大量'的量词短语 → 识别固定搭配'plenty of' → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 plenty of

6. 【答案】usually

分析句子结构与语境 → 判断空格处需副词修饰动词take → 结合“after supper”这一日常习惯语境 → 选择表示频率的副词usually

考点：语境选词　副词修饰动词

7. 【答案】success

分析句子结构 → 空格位于不定冠词a great之后，需名词 → 结合“gained a large number of fans”这一结果 → 判断空格处需表示“成功”的名词 → 选择success

考点：语境选词　名词搭配

8. 【答案】no longer

分析句子逻辑 → “making some friends”与“felt lonely”构成转折关系 → 需要表示“不再”的否定短语 → 选择no longer

考点：语境选词　逻辑转折

9. 【答案】second

分析句子结构 → 空格位于定冠词the之后，place之前 → 需要序数词修饰名词place → 将基数词two转换为序数词second

考点：序数词用法　词形转换

10. 【答案】himself

分析句子结构 → 主语Peter为第三人称单数 → helping others is helping...构成主谓一致 → 空格处需反身代词与主语Peter保持一致 → 选择himself

考点：主谓一致　反身代词

11. 【答案】factories

分析句子结构 → 识别介词宾语 → 根据指示代词those判断名词需复数形式 → 得出答案

考点：名词复数形式　指示代词those的用法

12. 【答案】turn

分析句子结构 → 识别祈使句 → 祈使句以动词原形开头 → 得出答案

考点：祈使句结构　动词原形

13. 【答案】correctly

分析句子结构 → 识别修饰动词read的成分 → 需要副词修饰动词 → 得出答案

考点：副词修饰动词　词性转换

14. 【答案】French

分析句子结构 → 识别修饰名词writer的成分 → 需要形容词表示国籍 → 得出答案

考点：国籍形容词　词根词缀

15. 【答案】to solve

分析句子结构 → 识别介词on的宾语从句 → 疑问词+不定式作宾语 → 得出答案

考点：疑问词+不定式结构　介词宾语

16. 【答案】To my surprise

识别固定句式「令某人惊讶的是」→ 匹配英文固定表达 To one's surprise → 确定答案

考点：固定句式 To one's surprise　介词短语作状语

17. 【答案】heard of

识别语境「听说一位年轻人」→ 区分 hear of（听说）与 hear（听见）→ 确定答案

考点：hear of 听说　hear 听见

18. 【答案】tired out, to leave for

识别「筋疲力尽」→ 匹配固定搭配 tired out → 识别「决定动身」→ 匹配 decide to do → 确定答案

考点：tired out 筋疲力尽　decide to do 决定做某事　leave for 动身前往

19. 【答案】So far, have finished

识别时间状语 So far → 判断时态为现在完成时 → 主语 thousands of social workers 为复数 → 确定答案

考点：So far 现在完成时标志　现在完成时 have finished　主谓一致

20. 【答案】next door, sharing food

识别「住在隔壁」→ 匹配固定搭配 next door → 识别「习惯做某事」→ 匹配 be used to doing → 确定答案

考点：next door 在隔壁　be used to doing 习惯于做某事

21. 【答案】No, it didn't.
定位时间线索 → 对比‘started from’与‘become popular’的时间点 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉　时间线索对比

22. 【答案】Before a wooden table.
定位地点描述 → 提取‘sit before a wooden table’ → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

23. 【答案】After paying.
定位动作触发条件 → 提取‘After paying’ → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

24. 【答案】They make sugar hot.
定位制作方法 → 提取‘make sugar hot’ → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

25. 【答案】To hold different activities.
定位活动目的 → 关联‘insist on this art’与‘hold different activities’ → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉　推理判断

26. 【答案】tips; a tidy home
根据语篇主题‘整理’与‘创造整洁环境’的逻辑关系 → 结合固定搭配‘offer tips on’与‘create a tidy home’ → 得出答案
考点：offer tips on　create a tidy home

27. 【答案】start right away; less stressed
根据‘instead of waiting’的对比逻辑 → 推断出应立即行动 → 结合‘you’d better’后接动词原形 → 得出答案
考点：start right away　less stressed

28. 【答案】be written; time and energy
根据‘the type of the items should’的被动语态结构 → 推断出需要‘be written’ → 结合‘Though you need to spend’的让步逻辑 → 推断出需要付出‘time and energy’ → 得出答案
考点：be written　time and energy

29. 【答案】avoid doing; satisfied
根据‘Otherwise’的转折逻辑 → 推断出前半句应为避免过度整理 → 结合‘be advised to’后接动词原形 → 得出答案
考点：avoid doing　satisfied

30. 【答案】away; the remaining
根据‘give...to someone in need’的搭配逻辑 → 推断出‘give away’ → 结合‘put...items in order’的逻辑 → 推断出‘the remaining’ → 得出答案
考点：give away　the remaining

31. 【答案】A
分析句子结构 → 判断空格处需要非谓语动词作后置定语修饰Jiang Mengnan → 根据逻辑关系（她被授予奖项）选择过去分词

考点：非谓语动词作定语　过去分词表被动