中考 · 2022年山东省临沂市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 55 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 25 题 · 山东省临沂市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
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一、完形填空（共8小题, 计8分）（共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从方框中选出恰当的单词或短语填空，使语意通顺完整。第一个方框供1-4小题选用，第二个方框供5-8小题选用。每个选项只能使用一次，每框有一项剩余。 A had to B. unless C. got lost D. borrow E. if A long time ago, there was a kind businessman named Antonio in Venice. One day, his friend Bassanio wanted to ask a lady named Portia to marry him. But he didn’ t have any money to buy clothes and travel to her city. The man then tried to ___1___ some money from his friend Antonio. However, Antonio had spent all of his money on some ships at sea. So he decided to borrow money from Shylock, a money-lender. “I can lend you money,” said Shylock. “But ___2___ you don’ t return it on time, you must give me a pound of your own flesh（肉）.” Antonio agreed. Bassanio asked Portia to marry him successfully, but Antonio’ s ships ___3___ at sea. This meant that he had no way to return the money to Shylock. He ___4___ face Shylock in court （法庭）. A. without B. cut off C. herself D. with E. punished Bassanio wanted to help his friend, but he didn’ t know what to do. Then portia dressed ___5___ up as a male lawyer （律师）and followed Bassanio to the court. She checked the contract（合同）between Shylock and Antonio. Then, she told the court that Shylock could ___6___ one pound of Antonio’ s flesh. But he had to do it ___7___making Antonio lose blood. This, of course, was impossible. The court ___8___ Shylock for trying to kill Antonio. The court took half of his money and gave the other half to Antonio.

1. 完形填空

2. 完形填空

3. 完形填空

4. 完形填空

5. 完形填空

6. 完形填空

7. 完形填空

8. 完形填空

二、阅读理解（共12小题, 计24分）（共 12 小题，每小题 2 分，共 24 分）

Words in the Snow In the time of the Yellow Emperor, there were no written words. People recorded things by tying knots（打结）in ropes and carving（雕刻） shapes on stone walls. One day, the Yellow Emperor discussed an event with a wise man named Cang Jie. Cang took out a piece of knotted rope, but found it was rotten（腐烂的）. It was impossible for him to remember the event clearly. Then he turned to a stone wall, but could hardly read the shapes on it. They had been carved by another person except himself. “The ropes will be rotten. And the shapes can only be read by a few people, "the emperor said to Cang. “Can you come up with something better?” Cang thought over the matter for days and nights. On the morning after a heavy snowfall, the earth was completely white. He saw the footmarks of some different animals by accident. These footmarks helped him to recognize what animals had passed by. Cang suddenly had an idea. He picked a stick and drew on the snow-covered ground. He first drew a tiger and a bear to show that they had passed by. But soon, he found this was taking too much time. He realized that he had to make the drawings easier. All the shapes on the stone walls flashed through his mind. Cang kept making all kinds of shapes on the ground easier. To show the sun, for example, he used a circle with a dot（小点）in the middle. A half-circle and a vertical line（竖线）made up the moon. And three curves（曲线） were used to show water. Later, the sun appeared. These simple marks shone brightly in the snow. In the end Cang created a whole set of symbols to record things. People could easily understand these symbols. Since then, they have been able to record their own history. 根据短文内容，选择最佳答案

9. Cang Jie couldn’t remember the event clearly because he couldn’t _____.

A. record things by tying knots in ropes B. carve shapes on the stone walls

C. read the rotten rope or the shapes about it

10. The underlined word “recognize” in Paragraph 4 probably means “_____”.

A. know B. praise C. accept

11. In Paragraph 4, the writer explains Cang’s simple marks by _____.

A. giving some advice B. giving several examples C. asking a few questions

12. The passage mainly tells us _____.

A. what reminded Cang Jie to use shapes or marks to show different things

B. why Cang Jie was asked to come up with better ways to record things

C. how Cang Jie created a whole set of symbols to record things B Migratory birds （候鸟）fly to different places during different seasons. They may fly day and night for months at a time. During this long journey, when and how do they sleep? In 2016, some scientists studied a group of frigate birds（军舰鸟）during a ten-day flying journey. They found that frigate birds can sleep while they’ re flying! According to this study, these birds take two kinds of short sleep. The first is called Rapid Eye Movement（REM, 快速动眼）sleep. It is the deepest period of sleep. For humans, REM sleep can continue for many minutes. For flying birds, however, REM sleep continues for only a few seconds（秒）. Even so, this period of sleep is still very important for their brain health. The other kind of short sleep is “half sleep”. Frigate birds put only half of their brain to sleep, while the other half stays awake. The eyes of these birds are always connected to the waking part of their brain. In other words, they sleep with their eyes open. It is still a little dangerous to take such a short sleep, though. So, these birds prefer to stay awake most of the time. Before reaching land, they spend less than three percent of their time sleeping. However, not all migratory birds sleep in this way. Many will make several stops on their way to get a good rest. Some stay completely awake for their whole journey. Alpine Swifts（高山雨燕）, for example, can keep flying for nearly 200 days. There are few signs of these birds sleeping during their long trips. The sleeping habits of birds are different from species（物种） to species. This makes the study of migratory birds very exciting for scientists. In the future, we may learn more amazing things about

these animals! 根据短文内容，选择最佳答案

13. What do we know about frigate birds?

A. Their REM sleep continues for many minutes.

B. They don’ t sleep during their long trips.

C. They can sleep with their eyes open.

14. Which of the following best shows the structure of the passage?（P=Paragraph）

A.

B.

C.

15. After the study of migratory birds, the scientists have found _____.

A. the sleeping habits of birds are different from species to species

B. why migratory birds fly to different places during different seasons

C. all migratory birds spend a little time sleeping during a long journey

16. What’ s the best title for the passage?

A. Alpine Swifts’ 200-day Trip

B. Frigate Birds’ Flying Journey

C. Sleeping in the Sky C The Bird Mask Today, doctors know a lot about how to stop germs (病菌) from spreading. They suggest people cover their mouths when they cough. Washing your hands often also helps. However, people haven’t always known about germs. For many years, even doctors didn’t really understand how illnesses spread. ___17___ Some doctors even tried dressing like birds. In 1619, the French doctor, Charles de Lorme, invented a special uniform. He hoped it could protect doctors who were treating plague (瘟疫) patients. The uniform had a long coat, gloves, boots (靴子) and a hat. The doctors also carried sticks so they wouldn’t have to touch the patients. The most special part of the uniform was the mask (面具). ___18___ It had a beak (鸟嘴) that was about 15 cm long. There were also two eyeholes cowered in glass and two nostril (鼻孔) holes. At that time, doctors believed the plague was spread by bad air. Any air that had a bad smell was dangerous. ___19___ They believed this could stop them from breathing the bad air and they wouldn’t get sick because of the plague. Did it work? Well, not really. Certainly the germs sometimes traveled through the air, and the flowers weren’t able to stop them. ___20___ Some forms of plague only spread through certain animals such as mice. The doctors’ uniform helped to protect them from this danger. However, largely the coat, gloves, boots and hat did the job, not the bird mask. 根据短文内容，从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。 The bird mask helped to protect the doctors from this danger. Many doctors still got sick by breathing through the nostril holes in their masks. The mask made the doctors look like birds. A.

D. So the doctors put flowers in the beak of their masks.

E. They did many things to avoid getting sick.

17. What kind of music will people enjoy? The _____music from the piano and violin. 19. Where will they hold the concert? In the music hall _____the library. 20. How will they invite people to the concert? They'll only make invitations on the _____in order to save paper. 二、完形填空（共8小题, 计8分） 阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从方框中选出恰当的单词或短语填空，使语意通顺完整。第一个方框供1-4小题选用，第二个方框供5-8小题选用。每个选项只能使用一次，每框有一项剩余。 A had to B. unless C. got lost D. borrow E. if A long time ago, there was a kind businessman named Antonio in Venice. One day, his friend Bassanio wanted to ask a lady named Portia to marry him. But he didn’ t have any money to buy clothes and travel to her city. The man then tried to ___1___ some money from his friend Antonio. However, Antonio had spent all of his money on some ships at sea. So he decided to borrow money from Shylock, a money-lender. “I can lend you money,” said Shylock. “But ___2___ you don’ t return it on time, you must give me a pound of your own flesh（肉）.” Antonio agreed. Bassanio asked Portia to marry him successfully, but Antonio’ s ships ___3___ at sea. This meant that he had no way to return the money to Shylock. He ___4___ face Shylock in court （法庭）.

A. without B. cut off C. herself D. with

Our school music club is going to hold a charity concert next Friday. The concert will take place in the music hall next to the library. It is a great place for students to enjoy music. We want to invite all the students and teachers to come. However, we are trying to save paper. So we will only make invitations on the computer and send them by email. We won't print any paper invitations. This is a green way to invite people. There will be many wonderful programs. Some students will sing pop songs. Others will play the guitar or the piano. The concert will start at 7:00 p.m. Please come and support us. All the money raised will be given to children in poor areas. Let's make the world better with music!

18. Where will they hold the concert? In the music hall _____the library. 20. How will they invite people to the concert? They'll only make invitations on the _____in order to save paper. 二、完形填空（共8小题, 计8分） 阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从方框中选出恰当的单词或短语填空，使语意通顺完整。第一个方框供1-4小题选用，第二个方框供5-8小题选用。每个选项只能使用一次，每框有一项剩余。 A had to B. unless C. got lost D. borrow E. if A long time ago, there was a kind businessman named Antonio in Venice. One day, his friend Bassanio wanted to ask a lady named Portia to marry him. But he didn’ t have any money to buy clothes and travel to her city. The man then tried to ___1___ some money from his friend Antonio. However, Antonio had spent all of his money on some ships at sea. So he decided to borrow money from Shylock, a money-lender. “I can lend you money,” said Shylock. “But ___2___ you don’ t return it on time, you must give me a pound of your own flesh（肉）.” Antonio agreed. Bassanio asked Portia to marry him successfully, but Antonio’ s ships ___3___ at sea. This meant that he had no way to return the money to Shylock. He ___4___ face Shylock in court （法庭）.

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19. How will they invite people to the concert? They'll only make invitations on the _____in order to save paper. 二、完形填空（共8小题, 计8分） 阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从方框中选出恰当的单词或短语填空，使语意通顺完整。第一个方框供1-4小题选用，第二个方框供5-8小题选用。每个选项只能使用一次，每框有一项剩余。 A had to B. unless C. got lost D. borrow E. if A long time ago, there was a kind businessman named Antonio in Venice. One day, his friend Bassanio wanted to ask a lady named Portia to marry him. But he didn’ t have any money to buy clothes and travel to her city. The man then tried to ___1___ some money from his friend Antonio. However, Antonio had spent all of his money on some ships at sea. So he decided to borrow money from Shylock, a money-lender. “I can lend you money,” said Shylock. “But ___2___ you don’ t return it on time, you must give me a pound of your own flesh（肉）.” Antonio agreed. Bassanio asked Portia to marry him successfully, but Antonio’ s ships ___3___ at sea. This meant that he had no way to return the money to Shylock. He ___4___ face Shylock in court （法庭）.

A. without　　B. cut off　　C. herself　　D. with

三、阅读下面短文，完成短文后的问题。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

20. Why did Rob Frenette often feel lonely and scared?

_____

21. How did Rob solve his problems at the age of fifteen?

_____

22. List two ways Rob helps other people with bullying problems.

_____

23. What do you think of Rob Frenette? And why?

_____

24. What can you learn from the story?

_____

四、书面表达（计15分）（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

25. （15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. D	2. E	3. C	4. A	5. C	6. B	7. A	8. E	9. C	10. A
11. B	12. C	13. C	14. B	15. A	16. C	17. C	18. D	19. B	

20. Because he was often bullied at school.

21. He walked into a newspaper office and told them about the bullying.

22. He set up a website and answers e-mails from people who have been bullied. / He speaks to children and teachers around Canada about bullying.

23. He is brave and helpful. Because he stood up against bullying and helped many other people.

24. We should be brave to face difficulties and help others in need.

25. Dear Bert,
Thanks for your e-mail. I'm glad to help with your project. My favorite way to relax is listening to music. I've been doing it since I was ten years old. I usually listen to music for about half an hour every day, especially after finishing my homework. I think relaxing is very important because it helps me feel less stressed and more energetic. When I listen to music, I can forget about my worries and feel happy again. I hope this information is useful for your project.
Best wishes!
Li Jia

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】D

1 空 分析句子时间状语 → 判断动作发生时间 → 选择对应时态
2 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断空缺成分在从句中的功能 → 选择正确连接词
3 空 分析非谓语动词与逻辑主语的关系 → 判断主动/被动及时间先后 → 选择正确形式
4 空 定位句子主语 → 判断主语单复数 → 选择与主语一致的谓语形式
5 空 识别句首特殊结构 → 判断是否触发倒装 → 选择正确的倒装语序
6 空 分析句子结构，判断空格处需要非谓语动词作状语，根据逻辑主语与动词的主动/被动关系选择正确形式
7 空 分析句子成分，判断空格处需要名词性从句（如主语从句、宾语从句等），并根据从句的完整性和引导词用法选择
8 空 分析句子时间状语或上下文时态线索，判断空格处需要的时态（如过去完成时、将来时等），并考虑语态

考点：时态与语态　名词性从句　非谓语动词　主谓一致与指代一致　倒装句型　非谓语动词作状语　现在分词表主动　名词性从句引导词　从句语序与完整性　时间状语提示

2. 【答案】E

1 空 分析句子时间状语 → 判断动作发生时间 → 选择对应时态
2 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断空缺成分在从句中的功能 → 选择正确连接词
3 空 分析非谓语动词与逻辑主语的关系 → 判断主动/被动及时间先后 → 选择正确形式
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3. 【答案】C

1 空 分析句子时间状语 → 判断动作发生时间 → 选择对应时态
2 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断空缺成分在从句中的功能 → 选择正确连接词
3 空 分析非谓语动词与逻辑主语的关系 → 判断主动/被动及时间先后 → 选择正确形式
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4. 【答案】A

1 空 分析句子时间状语 → 判断动作发生时间 → 选择对应时态
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5. 【答案】C

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6. 【答案】B

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7. 【答案】A

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2 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断空缺成分在从句中的功能 → 选择正确连接词
3 空 分析非谓语动词与逻辑主语的关系 → 判断主动/被动及时间先后 → 选择正确形式
4 空 定位句子主语 → 判断主语单复数 → 选择与主语一致的谓语形式
5 空 识别句首特殊结构 → 判断是否触发倒装 → 选择正确的倒装语序
6 空 分析句子结构，判断空格处需要非谓语动词作状语，根据逻辑主语与动词的主动/被动关系选择正确形式

7 空 分析句子成分，判断空格处需要名词性从句（如主语从句、宾语从句等），并根据从句的完整性和引导词用法选择
8 空 分析句子时间状语或上下文时态线索，判断空格处需要的时态（如过去完成时、将来时等），并考虑语态

考点：时态与语态　名词性从句　非谓语动词　主谓一致与指代一致　倒装句型　非谓语动词作状语　现在分词表主动　名词性从句引导词　从句语序与完整性　时间状语提示

8. 【答案】E

1 空 分析句子时间状语 → 判断动作发生时间 → 选择对应时态
2 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断空缺成分在从句中的功能 → 选择正确连接词
3 空 分析非谓语动词与逻辑主语的关系 → 判断主动/被动及时间先后 → 选择正确形式
4 空 定位句子主语 → 判断主语单复数 → 选择与主语一致的谓语形式
5 空 识别句首特殊结构 → 判断是否触发倒装 → 选择正确的倒装语序
6 空 分析句子结构，判断空格处需要非谓语动词作状语，根据逻辑主语与动词的主动/被动关系选择正确形式
7 空 分析句子成分，判断空格处需要名词性从句（如主语从句、宾语从句等），并根据从句的完整性和引导词用法选择
8 空 分析句子时间状语或上下文时态线索，判断空格处需要的时态（如过去完成时、将来时等），并考虑语态

考点：时态与语态　名词性从句　非谓语动词　主谓一致与指代一致　倒装句型　非谓语动词作状语　现在分词表主动　名词性从句引导词　从句语序与完整性　时间状语提示

9. 【答案】C

定位原因句 → 提取直接原因 → 匹配选项

考点：细节定位　因果关系

10. 【答案】A

定位划线词 → 分析上下文逻辑 → 推断词义

考点：词义猜测　语境推断

11. 【答案】B

定位段落 → 分析段落内部结构 → 识别说明方法

考点：篇章结构　写作手法

12. 【答案】C

通览全文 → 概括核心事件 → 匹配主旨

考点：主旨大意　信息概括

13. 【答案】C

定位主题句 → 提取关键信息 → 匹配选项

考点：细节定位　信息匹配

14. 【答案】B

识别段落功能 → 匹配结构图示 → 得出答案

考点：篇章结构分析　段落功能识别

15. 【答案】A

定位题干关键词 → 比对选项与原文细节 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与比对

16. 【答案】C

概括全文主旨 → 评估选项覆盖度与准☒☒性 → 得出答案

考点：主旨大意概括　标题选择

18. 【答案】D

短文提到「in the music hall next to the library」，故选 B。

19. 【答案】B

短文提到「make invitations on the computer」，故选 A。

20. 【答案】Because he was often bullied at school.

定位题干关键词 'lonely and scared' → 在语篇首段找到直接原因 'was often bullied at school' → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　因果关系

21. 【答案】He walked into a newspaper office and told…

定位题干关键词 'fifteen' 和 'solve his problems' → 在语篇首段找到 'When he was fifteen... He walked into a newspaper office and told them about the bullying' → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　动作提取

22. 【答案】He set up a website and answers e-mails from…

定位题干关键词 'helps other people' → 在语篇第二、三段找到具体方式 'set up the website' 和 'answers e-mails' / 'speaks to children and teachers' → 概括并列出两点

考点：细节定位　信息概括

23. 【答案】He is brave and helpful. Because he stood up…

定位题干 'What do you think of Rob' → 综合语篇中Rob的行动（主动求助、建立网站、帮助他人）和言论（鼓励他人）→ 推断其品质（勇敢、乐于助人）并给出理由

考点：观点态度　推理判断

24. 【答案】We should be brave to face difficulties and…

通读全文，把握Rob从受害者到帮助者的故事主线 → 提炼核心启示（面对困难要勇敢，并帮助他人）→ 得出答案

考点：主旨大意　推理判断

25. 【答案】Dear Bert,
Thanks for your e-mail. I'm glad…

根据邮件要求，用英语回复并表达愿意帮忙，需涵盖指定要点，运用多种句式和从句进行连贯表达。

考点：名词性从句（如 what/whether 引导的从句）　时态与语态（如现在完成时、一般现在时）　句式变化与复杂句构建