中考 · 2023年湖南省长沙市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 15 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 10 题 · 湖南省长沙市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
399 645
yingyu8.cn/an/399645

一、阅读下面短文，根据短文内容回答问题。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

1. Where did Flaco escape from? _____

_____

2. What is Olga Torrey’s job? _____

_____

3. If Flaco made a meal of a rat, what might happen to him?

_____

_____

4. Why do the zoo workers keep watching Flaco carefully?

_____

_____

5. Should we get Flaco back to the zoo? Why or why not?

_____

_____

二、阅读下面短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

The Great Wall of China, like the Pyramids of Egypt, the Taj Mahal in India and the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, is one of the great wonders of the world. 1. 它是世界上最长的城墙。 The Great Wall has a long history of more than 2,300 years. 2. It was rebuilt many times. It runs across North China like a huge dragon. It winds its way from west to east, across deserts, through mountains, till finally it reaches the sea. And it is quite tall and wide. There are no other man-made objects as big as this. The Great Wall is unique (独特的). It is one of the symbols of China. 3. 有很多关于长城的故事。 For example, Meng Jiangnv Weeping over the Great Wall is a sad but touching love story. From the story, we learn that the Great Wall was made not only of stone and earth, but of flesh (肉) and blood. 4. The Great Wall is not just a wall. The walls were connected by a system (系统) of watch- towers. These were used not only to stop the enemy’ s attack (攻击) but also to communicate with the capital by signal. No trip to China is complete without visiting the Great Wall. 5. Today the Great Wall is a must-see. Its size and beauty will take your breath away. A tour to the Great Wall will give you a taste of China’ s history and will provide you with the journey of a lifetime! Just as the Chinese saying goes, “He who doesn’ t reach the Great Wall is not a true man.” ___6___.

_____ ___7___.

_____ ___8___.

_____ ___9___.

_____ ___10___.

_____

6. 阅读下面短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文。

_____

7. 阅读下面短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文。

_____

8. 阅读下面短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文。

_____

9. 阅读下面短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文。

_____

10. 阅读下面短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文。

_____

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

9. 长城不仅是城墙。

1. From the Central Park Zoo.

2. She is a photographer.

3. His health might be harmed.

4. Because they are worried about his safety.

5. Yes, because he might be in danger outside. (Or: No, because he seems to enjoy freedom.)

6. It is the longest wall around the world.

7. 长城被重建很多次。

8. There are many stories about the Great Wall.

10. 如今，长城是一个必看的景点。

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】From the Central Park Zoo.
定位题干关键词 'escape from' → 在语篇第二段定位到 'made his great escape from the Central Park Zoo' → 提取地点信息
考点：细节定位与捕捉

2. 【答案】She is a photographer.
定位题干关键词 'Olga Torrey’ s job' → 在语篇第三段定位到 'Olga Torrey, a photographer' → 提取职业信息
考点：细节定位与捕捉

3. 【答案】His health might be harmed.
定位题干条件句 'made a meal of a rat' → 在语篇第四段定位到 'if he made a meal of a rat, it might harm his health' → 提取结果信息
考点：细节定位与捕捉

4. 【答案】Because they are worried about his safety.
定位题干关键词 'zoo workers keep watching' → 在语篇第五段定位到 'The zoo has had the workers carefully watch Flaco all the time, as they are worried about his safety' → 提取原因信息
考点：细节定位与捕捉

5. 【答案】Yes, because he might be in danger outside.…
综合语篇中关于Flaco自由与危险的描述（第三段'Once he gets a taste of freedom'，第四段'each day spent outside puts Flaco in danger'）→ 推断出两种可能立场并给出理由
考点：推理判断　观点态度

6. 【答案】It is the longest wall around the world.
46 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断主语、系动词与表语 → 确定时态与语态
47 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断主语、谓语与宾语 → 确定时态与语态
48 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断主语、谓语与宾语 → 确定时态与语态
49 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断主语、系动词与表语 → 确定时态与语态
50 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断主语、系动词与表语 → 确定时态与语态
考点：SVO主干　时态与语态

7. 【答案】长城被重建很多次。
46 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断主语、系动词与表语 → 确定时态与语态
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考点：SVO主干　时态与语态

8. 【答案】There are many stories about the Great Wall.

46 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断主语、系动词与表语 → 确定时态与语态
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考点：SVO主干　时态与语态

9. 【答案】长城不仅是城墙。

46 空 识别句子主干结构 → 判断主语、系动词与表语 → 确定时态与语态
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考点：SVO主干　时态与语态

10. 【答案】如今，长城是一个必看的景点。

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考点：SVO主干　时态与语态