中考 · 2023年江苏省无锡市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 57 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 37 题 · 江苏省无锡市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

本卷答案与讲解
853 461
yingyu8.cn/an/853461

一、单项选择 在A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。（本大题共14小题，每小题1分，共14分），（共 14 小题，每小题 1 分，共 14 分）

1. _____ is your hometown? I can't find it anywhere on the map.
A. What B. Which C. When D. Where

2. —Look at the boy on the right. What's he doing? —He's _____.
A. doing some cleaning B. washing the dishes
C. doing some shopping D. washing the clothes

3. Think about it and ask _____: have you really done everything right?
A. you B. yourself C. me D. myself

4. A new bridge was built _____ the Yellow River last year.
A. around B. across C. against D. along

5. —Thank goodness! The virus is gone. —Well, it's _____ to say that. You'd better still wear a mask in public.
A. too late B. late enough C. too early D. early enough

6. Hey, Aunt Jenny! It's you! I didn't expect you _____ over. What a nice surprise!
A. had come B. have come C. would come D. will come

7. Dressing up as a ghost is _____ unusual in our culture. People think it will bring bad luck.
A. hardly B. hard C. highly D. high

8. —You've been so quiet today, Tom. Talk to me. Say something. _____! —What am I supposed to say after all this? Just leave me alone!
A. Something B. Anything C. Everything D. Nothing

9. Oh, come on! _____ you doubt everything I say? I’ m not a three-year-old!
A. Can’ t B. Can C. Mustn’ t D. Must

10. I will try my best to help you, _____ I don’ t know what to start with yet.
A. whether B. since C. though D. until

11. Stop asking _____ questions. Everyone is laughing at you.
A. so wise B. such wise C. so silly D. such silly

12. —You know _____? In 12 hours! — That’ s crazy. How is it even possible?
A. how soon we must finish the task B. how often we must finish the task
C. how soon must we finish the task D. how often must we finish the task

13. —Let’ s go and get something to eat. What do you _____? —How about fish and chips?
A. suggest B. imagine C. suppose D. insist

14. —It looks as if we’ re going to lose. —_____? We’ ve never won a game. Not even once.
A. Who cares B. You sure C. Who knows D. You kidding

二、根据句意和汉语注释，写出单词的正确形式。（共 4 小题，每小题 0.5 分，共 2 分）

15. Are you sure the new method will _____ (奏效)?

16. Please send me a _____ (答复) as soon as possible.

17. I won’ t tell you my plan _____ (除非) you tell me yours.

18. The singer was almost _____ (不知名的) in this country until recently.

三、根据句意，写出括号内所给单词的适当形式。（共 4 小题，每小题 1 分，共 4 分）

19. The _____ (win) of this year’ s Spelling Bee is… Daniel!

20. The Changjiang Delta is a very _____ (wealth) area in China.

21. Some people don’ t like the fruit _____ (simple) because of smell.

22. Our planet is becoming more and more _____ (pollute). How can we start all over again?

四、用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空。（本大题共8小题，每小题1分，共8分）（共 8 小题，每小题 1 分，共 8 分）

23. The firemen had no choice but _____ (break) the window.

_____

24. This T-shirt _____ (make) of silk and it feels very smooth.

_____

25. What _____ you _____ (do) to my computer? It’s dead!

_____

26. If this _____ (go) on, the wild animals will soon have nowhere to live.

_____

27. Sorry, buddy. I _____ (drive) at the moment. Can I call you back later?

_____

28. Go and have a good sleep, baby. Let me _____ (worry) about these things.

_____

29. There _____ (be) at least six underground lines in Wuxi in five years’ time.

_____

30. China’s Shenzhou-15 astronauts _____ (take) a 7-hour-long spacewalk in February, 2023.

_____

五、完成句子按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列句子。（本大题共6小题，每小题1. 5分，共9分）（共 6 小题，每小题 1.5 分，共 9 分）

31. 再加把劲！你要么领先，要么落后。Work harder! You either _____ or fall behind.

_____

32. 你篮球打得这么好，为何不去参加校队的选拔？ You play basketball so well. Why not go and _____ the school team?

_____

33. 赫本被选中出演《罗马假日》中一位年轻公主的角色。 Hepburn was chosen to _____ of a young princess in Roman Holiday.

_____

34. 我的上司习惯打断别人说话，这挺不礼貌的。 My boss _____ and it’s quite rude.

_____

35. 南希从小就因对舞蹈有天赋而出名。 Nancy was _____ when she was a child.

_____

36. 没有人确切地知道这对老夫妇结婚多久了，但他们似乎一直相爱。 Nobody knows _____, but they always seem to love each other very much.

_____

六、书面表达（本大题共20分）（共 1 小题，每小题 20 分，共 20 分）

37.（20 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. D	2. A	3. B	4. B	5. C
6. C	7. C	8. B	9. D	10. C
11. D	12. A	13. A	14. A	15. work
16. response	17. unless	18. unknown	19. winner	20. wealthy
21. simply	22. polluted	23. to break	24. is made	25. have ... done
26. goes	27. am driving	28. worry	29. will be	30. took
31. get ahead	32. try out for	33. play the role		

34. is in the habit of interrupting others

35. famous for her talent for dancing

36. how long the old couple have been married

37. Dear Mr. Friend,
I’ m writing to you about the problem I’ m facing at the moment. I’ m a Grade 9 student, and I feel really stressed these days. My parents want me to spend all my free time studying for the coming high school entrance exam. They don’ t allow me to play basketball or listen to music anymore, which are my favorite ways to relax. I understand they want me to do well, but I feel so tired and unhappy. I’ m afraid I might lose interest in learning if I have no time for fun. What should I do? I hope you can give me some advice.
Yours,
Li Hua

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】D

分析句子结构 → 判断空格在句中作主语 → 根据句意（询问地点）选择疑问代词 → 得出答案

考点：名词性从句　疑问代词用法

2. 【答案】A

定位题干关键信息（男孩在右边） → 根据常识或图片信息判断其动作 → 选择与动作描述相符的选项 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉　场景词汇

3. 【答案】B

分析句子结构 → 判断空格在句中作宾语 → 根据主语（you）和反身代词用法 → 选择与主语一致的反身代词 → 得出答案

考点：主谓一致与指代一致　反身代词

4. 【答案】B

分析句子结构 → 判断空格处需要介词 → 根据语境（桥横跨河流）和固定搭配 → 选择表示“横跨”的介词 → 得出答案

考点：介词搭配　语境选词

5. 【答案】C

分析对话逻辑 → 根据后句建议（仍需戴口罩）推断前句态度 → 判断“说病毒已消失”为时过早 → 选择表示“为时过早”的短语 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　近义词辨析

6. 【答案】C

识别固定句型 'didn't expect (that) sb. would do sth.' → 判断为虚拟语气 → 选择 would come

考点：虚拟语气　固定句型

7. 【答案】C

识别固定搭配 'highly unusual' → 结合语境“在我们的文化中”判断程度副词 → 选择 highly

考点：固定搭配　语境选词

8. 【答案】B

分析对话语境：一方催促另一方说话 → 选择表示“随便说点什么”的不定代词 → 选择 Anything

考点：语境选词　不定代词

9. 【答案】D

识别反问句式 'Must you...?' 表示“你非要...吗？” → 结合后文“我不是三岁小孩”判断为不满情绪 → 选择 Must

考点：虚拟语气　情态动词　反问句式

10. 【答案】C

分析前后句逻辑关系：前句“尽力帮助”与后句“不知从何开始”构成让步转折 → 选择 though

考点：状语从句　让步关系

11. 【答案】D

识别固定搭配 so/such + 形容词 + 名词 → 根据名词可数性与语境情感色彩 → 选择 such silly questions

考点：so/such 搭配　形容词情感色彩

12. 【答案】A

识别宾语从句需用陈述语序 → 根据答语 in 12 hours 判断问的是时间点 → 选择 how soon 陈述语序

考点：宾语从句语序　how soon 与 how often 辨析

13. 【答案】A

识别提议场景 → 根据答语 How about... 判断前句在征求意见 → 选择 suggest 表建议

考点：语境选词　动词辨析

14. 【答案】A

识别答语 We've never won... Not even once 的消极语气 → 推断说话者对输赢结果漠不关心 → 选择 Who cares

考点：观点态度推断　语用功能识别

15. 【答案】work

根据中文提示“奏效” → 识别固定搭配“work” → 得出答案

考点：动词搭配 work

16. 【答案】response

根据中文提示“答复”及语境“尽快” → 识别名词“response” → 得出答案

考点：语境选词 response

17. 【答案】unless

根据中文提示“除非” → 识别引导条件状语从句的连词“unless” → 得出答案

考点：状语从句 unless

18. 【答案】unknown

根据中文提示“不知名的”及语境“until recently” → 识别形容词“unknown” → 得出答案

考点：语境选词 unknown

19. 【答案】winner

根据冠词'The'和系动词'is'判断，空格处需要名词作主语 → 动词'win'的名词形式为'winner' → 得出答案

考点：词根词缀　名词化

20. 【答案】wealthy

根据冠词'a very'和名词'area'判断，空格处需要形容词作定语 → 名词'wealth'的形容词形式为'wealthy' → 得出答案

考点：词根词缀　形容词化

21. 【答案】simply

根据句子结构判断，空格处需要副词修饰动词'like' → 形容词'simple'的副词形式为'simply' → 得出答案

考点：词根词缀　副词化

22. 【答案】polluted

根据系动词'is becoming'和副词'more and more'判断，空格处需要形容词作表语 → 动词'pollute'的形容词形式为'polluted'（表示被污染的状态） → 得出答案

考点：词根词缀　形容词化　被动含义

23. 【答案】to break

识别固定搭配 'have no choice but to do sth' → 确定不定式结构 → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 have no choice but to do　非谓语动词不定式

24. 【答案】is made

识别主语 'This T-shirt' 与动词 'make' 的被动关系 → 确定一般现在时的被动语态 → 得出答案

考点：一般现在时被动语态　非谓语动词过去分词

25. 【答案】have ... done

识别语境 'It’ s dead!' 表示结果对现在有影响 → 确定现在完成时 → 得出答案

考点：现在完成时　特殊疑问句语序

26. 【答案】goes

识别 'If this... on' 引导条件状语从句 → 主句为一般将来时 → 确定从句用一般现在时表将来 → 得出答案

考点：条件状语从句　主将从现

27. 【答案】am driving

识别时间状语 'at the moment' → 确定现在进行时 → 得出答案

考点：现在进行时　时间状语标志词

28. 【答案】worry

识别固定句型 'Let me + 动词原形' → 确定空格处为动词原形 → 得出答案

考点：let sb. do sth. 固定搭配

29. 【答案】will be

定位时间状语 'in five years' time' → 判断为将来时态 → 结合 there be 句型 → 得出答案

考点：将来时态　there be 句型

30. 【答案】took

定位时间状语 'in February, 2023' → 判断为过去时态 → 得出答案

考点：过去时态

31. 【答案】get ahead

识别 either...or... 并列结构 → 根据中文提示“领先”选择对应英文短语 → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 get ahead

32. 【答案】try out for

识别 Why not go and... 句型 → 根据中文提示“参加...选拔”选择对应英文短语 → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 try out for

33. 【答案】play the role

识别 was chosen to... 结构 → 根据中文提示“出演...角色”选择对应英文短语 → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 play the role

34. 【答案】is in the habit of interrupting others

识别主语 My boss → 根据中文提示“习惯做某事”选择对应英文短语 → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 be in the habit of doing sth.

35. 【答案】famous for her talent for dancing

识别 was... when she was a child 结构 → 根据中文提示“因...而出名”选择对应英文短语 → 得出答案

考点：固定搭配 be famous for

36. 【答案】how long the old couple have been married

分析句子结构 → 识别宾语从句空缺 → 根据语境和时态线索确定从句内容与形式

考点：宾语从句　现在完成时　how long引导

37. 【答案】Dear Mr. Friend,
I’ m writing to you about the…

根据题目要求，以书信格式描述个人烦恼并寻求建议，需运用多种句式和从句来组织内容，同时根据语境选择恰当词汇表达情感。

考点：书信格式　定语从句　语境选词　句式变化