中考 · 2023年辽宁省丹东市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 100 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 36 题 · 辽宁省丹东市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

收听本卷听力题
019 006
yingyu8.cn/d/019006

本卷答案与讲解
732 489
yingyu8.cn/an/732489

一、听录音，按要求完成任务。(请将符合题意的选项用2B铅笔涂在答题卡的相应位置上。每小题1分，共20分)（共 11 小题，每小题 1 分，共 11 分）

（听力/听写音频请在英速通应用内播放作答）

1. What’s Susan’s job?

A. A doctor. B. A teacher. C. A policeman.

2. What are they talking about?

A. The places in Dandong. B. The trip to Dandong. C. The food in Dandong.

3. What does the man want?

A. Potatoes. B. Mutton.

C. Tomatoes. (C)听长对话，根据其内容选择正确答案。(录音播放两遍) 听第一段对话，回答11-12小题。

4. When will they leave?

A. At 6:30 p.m. B. At 7:00 p.m.

C. At 7:45 p.m. 听第二段对话，回答13-15小题。

5. Where is the new park?

A. On North Road. B. On Bridge Road. C. On West Road.

6. What can they do in the new park?

A. Dance and sing. B. Fly kites and draw pictures. C. Dance and fly kites.

7. When will they go to the new park?

A. Next Tuesday. B. Next Friday.

C. Next Wednesday. (D)听短文，根据其内容选择正确答案。(录音播放两遍)

8. How do different dreams make Cathy feel?

A. Excited. B. Worried. C. Surprised.

9. What does Cathy want to be now?

A. A nurse. B. A teacher. C. A writer.

10. What will Cathy do to achieve her dream?

A. She’ ll study hard. B. She’ ll practice drawing. C. She’ ll learn medicine.

11. What is the text about?

A. Cathy’ s hobbies. B. Cathy’ s toys. C. Cathy’ s dreams.

二、根据短文内容简要回答下面的问题。（共 22 小题，每小题 2 分，共 44 分）

12. What did the teacher ask the students to write down? _____

_____

13. How many members are there in Karma’ s group? _____

_____

14. Why did Karma walk up to her teacher after knowing the group members? _____

_____

15. How did Karma and her group members feel about their group work in the end? _____

_____

16. Who brought out the students’ potential? _____ (B) 根据短文内容完成句子。(所填内容可能是单词、短语或句子) Today, many kids hardly read books. They are busy with their mobile phones or computers. Forming (养成) the good habit of reading among our kids is really important to their learning success. Parents must do something to help their kids fall in love with reading. Your reading place doesn’ t have to be big or have a lot of bookshelves. It can be a chair in the room where your child sleeps. A corner of the sofa is also OK. A comfortable place with enough light can help your child read comfortably. Reading to your kids could really help set up a good relationship. And this will become moments to be remembered when they are old and you are no longer with them. A visit to a bookstore once a month is good reading improvement to your kids. Not only will they be more interested in books, but they will also be excited to see different kinds of books. If there are some books they like best, buy them for your kids. Read in front of your kids often. Whether you love books, magazines, or graphic novels (连环画小说), let your child see you reading. Kids learn from what they see. If you’ re excited about reading, your child will catch your enthusiasm (热忱).

_____

17. Here is some _____ for parents to help their children with reading.

_____

18. Parents should provide _____ for their children according to the 2nd paragraph.

19. Parents can _____ with kids if they read to their kids.

20. The fourth paragraph mainly tells parents to _____ to the bookstore.

21. If parents read in front of their kids, they will have _____ on their kids. IX. 句子翻译 (将答案写在答题卡的相应位置上。101-106每小题1分，107-113每小题2分，共20分) (A)根据所给中文完成句子翻译。

22. 彼得总是靠自己挣钱，而不是依赖父母。 Peter always makes money by himself instead of _____.

23. 令我们吃惊的是，艾丽斯通过了考试。 To our surprise, Alice _____.

24. 琳达一见到她奶奶就会给我们打电话。 Linda will call us _____.

25. 为了保持健康，我爷爷经常花费很多时间运动。 My grandfather often spends much time exercising _____.

26. 中国是世界上最古老的国家之一。 China is _____ in the world.

27. 每天饭后有许多人在公园里散步。 _____ walking in the park after dinner every day.

28. 睡眠和食物一样重要。 _____

29. 你买这块手表多久了？ _____

30. 昨晚八点他在做什么？_____

31. 不要在公共场所大声喧哗。 _____

32. 我想知道你今年暑假打算做什么。 _____ (B) 阅读下面短文，将短文中划线部分的句子翻译成中文。 A good memory has to do with many things, such as focus and interest. You might have a fantastic memory for sporting numbers but no head for math.

33. _____ X . 书面表达 (将答案写在答题卡的相应位置上。114小题5分，115小题15分，共20分)

三、根据要求完成小作文。（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

34. (15 分)

四、根据要求完成大作文。（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

35. (15 分)

五、写作要求：（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

36. (15 分)

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. B	2. A	3. A	4. C	5. A
6. C	7. B	8. A	9. B	10. A
11. C	13. Four.	16. Mrs. Bartlett.	17. advice	25. to keep healthy

12. The names of three friends they wanted in one group.

14. Because she wanted to be in the 'good' group with her friends.

15. They felt good/enjoyed it.

18. a comfortable place with enough light

19. set up a good relationship

20. take their kids regularly

21. a great influence

22. depending on his parents

23. passed the exam

24. as soon as she sees her grandma

26. one of the oldest countries

27. There are many people

28. Sleep is as important as food.

29. How long have you had this watch?

30. What was he doing at eight last night?

31. Don't make loud noises in public places.

32. I wonder what you are going to do this summer vacation.

33. 学习的最佳时间是清晨。

34. 31. What’ s Sunshine Center? A. An ad company.☒B. A sports center.☒C. A clothes shop.☒D. A noodle house. 32. When is the working time for the part-time job? A. In the morning.☒B. Before lunch.☒C. At noon.☒D. After school. 33. Which of the following is in the blue bag? A. A table tennis bat.☒B. A pair of shoes.☒C. A pair of glasses.☒D. A tennis ball. 34. How much do a big bowl of noodles and a small one cost? A. 25 yuan.☒B. 26 yuan.☒C. 31 yuan.☒D. 41 yuan. 35. How can you contact (

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逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】B

捕捉对话中关于职业的关键词（如doctor, teacher, policeman） → 匹配Susan的描述 → 得出答案

考点：场景词汇与人物关系

2. 【答案】A

综合对话中反复出现的地点名词（Dandong）与讨论焦点（如景点、活动） → 归纳对话核心话题 → 得出答案

考点：主旨大意

3. 【答案】A

定位对话中关于购物/食物的讨论 → 捕捉男士明确表达的偏好（如I'd like...） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

4. 【答案】C

捕捉对话中关于时间的讨论（如具体钟点、时间差） → 计算或确认最终决定的出发时间 → 得出答案

考点：数字时间语音

5. 【答案】A

定位对话中关于新公园位置的描述 → 捕捉具体路名（如North Road） → 得出答案

考点：细节定位与捕捉

6. 【答案】C

定位公园活动描述 → 提取并组合关键动作 → 匹配选项

考点：细节定位　信息组合

7. 【答案】B

定位时间信息 → 辨析星期数字 → 确认具体日期

考点：数字语音辨析　时间信息捕捉

8. 【答案】A

定位描述感受的形容词 → 匹配情感色彩 → 得出答案

考点：观点态度捕捉　情感词辨析

9. 【答案】B

定位表达愿望或目标的句子 → 提取职业名词 → 匹配选项

考点：细节定位　信息匹配

10. 【答案】A

定位表达计划或行动的句子 → 提取具体行动 → 匹配选项

考点：细节定位　行动信息捕捉

11. 【答案】C

识别题干主旨提问 → 对比选项与听力材料核心话题 → 通过同义替换（dreams → dreams）锁定答案

考点：主旨大意识别　同义替换

12. 【答案】The names of three friends they wanted in one…

定位首段教师指令 → 提取具体要求 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　指令提取

13. 【答案】Four.

定位第二段小组构成描述 → 计数成员 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　信息计数

14. 【答案】Because she wanted to be in the 'good' group…

定位第二段Karma的情绪与行动 → 推断其动机 → 得出答案

考点：推理判断　动机推断

15. 【答案】They felt good/enjoyed it.

定位第三段Karma的感受描述 → 提取最终状态 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　情感状态提取

16. 【答案】Mrs. Bartlett.

定位末段总结句 → 提取施动者 → 得出答案

考点：细节定位　施动者识别

17. 【答案】advice

根据题干语境 'for parents to help their children with reading' → 判断空格处需要名词，且与 'help...with' 构成搭配 → 结合语篇中教师提供指导与帮助的语境 → 选择表示建议、指导的名词 'advice'

考点：语境选词　名词搭配

18. 【答案】a comfortable place with enough light

根据题干定位 '2nd paragraph' → 在语篇第二段中寻找父母应为孩子提供的具体事物 → 语篇未直接提及，但根据全文主旨（教师为学生创造良好环境）及常识推断 → 选择与阅读环境相关的具体描述 'comfortable and bright reading places'

考点：细节定位　主旨推断

19. 【答案】set up a good relationship

根据题干 'Parents can _____ with kids' → 判断空格处需要动词短语，且与 'with' 搭配 → 结合语篇中教师与学生建立良好关系、共同完成任务的语境 → 选择表示相处融洽的短语 'get on well'

考点：动词搭配　近义词辨析

20. 【答案】take their kids regularly

根据题干定位 'fourth paragraph' → 分析第四段的核心建议 → 语篇第四段（实际为第三段）描述小组合作成功，但题干指向'去书店'，需结合全文主旨（父母应如何帮助孩子阅读）推断 → 选择表示定期带孩子去书店的建议 'take their kids regularly'

考点：主旨大意　谋篇布局

21. 【答案】a great influence

根据题干 'have _____ on their kids' → 判断空格处需要名词，且与 'have...on' 构成搭配 → 结合语篇中教师行为对孩子产生积极影响的语境 → 选择表示影响的名词短语 'a great influence'

考点：语境选词　名词搭配

22. 【答案】depending on his parents

识别介词instead of → 判断其后需接动名词 → 根据语境'依赖父母'确定动词depend → 构成depend on的动名词形式

考点：介词后接动名词　固定搭配depend on

23. 【答案】passed the exam

识别时间状语To our surprise → 判断动作已发生 → 使用一般过去时 → 根据语境'通过考试'确定动词pass

考点：一般过去时　动词过去式变化

24. 【答案】as soon as she sees her grandma

识别时间状语'一...就...' → 选择as soon as引导时间状语从句 → 主句用一般将来时 → 从句用一般现在时表将来

考点：as soon as时间状语从句　主将从现原则

25. 【答案】to keep healthy

识别目的状语'为了保持健康' → 使用不定式作目的状语 → 构成to keep healthy

考点：不定式作目的状语　动词不定式结构

26. 【答案】one of the oldest countries

识别固定句型'one of the + 最高级 + 复数名词' → 根据主语China确定单数 → 构成one of the oldest countries

考点：one of the结构　最高级前加the　名词复数

27. 【答案】There are many people

识别中文句子为存在句“There be”结构 → 对应英文“There be”句型 → 根据主语“许多人”确定be动词为复数形式are → 得出答案

考点：There be句型　主谓一致

28. 【答案】Sleep is as important as food.

识别中文句子为“A和B一样重要”的比较结构 → 对应英文“as...as”同级比较句型 → 确定主语“睡眠”为Sleep，表语“食物”为food → 得出答案

考点：as...as同级比较　主系表结构

29. 【答案】How long have you had this watch?

识别中文问句为询问动作持续时间 → 对应英文现在完成时（How long have you...） → 注意“买”为短暂动词，需转换为延续性动词“拥有”（had） → 得出答案

考点：现在完成时　短暂动词转延续性动词

30. 【答案】What was he doing at eight last night?

识别中文问句为询问过去某时正在进行的动作 → 对应英文过去进行时（was/were doing） → 确定主语“他”为he，时间状语“昨晚八点”为at eight last night → 得出答案

考点：过去进行时　特殊疑问句语序

31. 【答案】Don't make loud noises in public places.

识别中文句子为祈使句（禁止/命令） → 对应英文祈使句的否定形式（Don't + 动词原形） → 确定动词短语“大声喧哗”为make loud noises，地点状语“在公共场所”为in public places → 得出答案

考点：祈使句否定形式　动词短语

32. 【答案】I wonder what you are going to do this summer…

识别题干为宾语从句 → 判断从句需用陈述语序 → 结合时间状语确定时态 → 得出答案

考点：宾语从句语序　将来时态表达

33. 【答案】学习的最佳时间是清晨。

识别题干为句子翻译 → 分析中文句子结构（主系表） → 确定主语、系动词和表语 → 选择恰当的时态和词汇 → 得出答案

考点：主系表结构　一般现在时

34. 【答案】31. What’s Sunshine Center? A. An ad…

根据中文提示，用简洁的英语句子（SVO主干）描述篮球队的成就（过去时态），并表达希望（非谓语动词或祈使句），最后完成书信格式。

考点：SVO主干结构　一般过去时态　非谓语动词（如to learn from）

35. 【答案】31. What’s Sunshine Center? A. An ad…

根据题目要求，围绕‘The Spread of Love’主题，结合个人经历，按照‘经历描述-感悟-未来打算’的结构组织文章，使用恰当的词汇和句型进行叙述和议论。

考点：结合自身经历　经历描述-感悟-未来打算结构　主题词汇与语境选词　SVO主干句型

36. 【答案】31. What’s Sunshine Center? A. An ad…

考生需在70词左右的短文中，运用准确的词汇搭配（如take on）和多样的句式结构（如SVO主干、从句等）来组织语言，确保表达准确、连贯且符合字数要求。

考点：动词搭配 take on　SVO 主干　句式变化与复杂句构建