中考 · 2023年辽宁省抚顺市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 35 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 12 题 · 辽宁省抚顺市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

手机在线做此卷
微信小程序即考
自动判分 · 手机作答

本卷答案与讲解
341 921
yingyu8.cn/an/341921

一、阅读下面短文，简略回答所提出的问题。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

1. Whose teacher was Confucius from the passage?

_____

2. How did Zengzi’ s wife let her son stay at home?

_____

3. What did Zengzi think of honesty?

_____

4. Why did Zengzi’ s wife kill the pig and cook dishes?

_____

5. Did Zengzi’ s son become an honest person?

_____ Passage 6

二、阅读下面短文，完成表格。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

As we all know, plants and animals depend on water to live and grow. In fact, water is needed everywhere. Here are some cool facts about water. Water in our body Water isn’ t just an important part of our planet. It’ s an important part of our body, too. More than half of our whole body weight is water. Our body loses water whenever we sweat (流汗) or take a shower. That’ s why we need to drink plenty of water every day. Water in our life We drink water. We use it to cook, clean, and carry waste out of our homes. Believe it or not, we probably use between about 300 and 380 kilos of water every day. Water and weather Water vapor (水蒸气) is the most important gas (气体) around us. It usually stays in the air for less than 2 weeks. It can become the rain which is good for plants. It can also become the snow and children love to play in it. Do you know that the biggest snowflake (雪花) fell in 1887? It was even bigger than a dinner plate (盘子). Is it surprising? From water to electricity (电) Water can run very fast. When it rains heavily, its speed through the air may reach at 20 miles an hour. Because of this, people use moving water to make electricity. For example, people built the Baihetan Hydropower Station (白鹤滩水电站) in Sichuan. Title : _____6_____ Water in our body ★Water is important not only for _____7_____ but also for our body. We need to drink plenty of water every day. _____8_____ ★Water is necessary in every part of our life. We use too much water every day. Water and weather ★Water vapor is _____9_____ than any other gas around us. It can become different forms such as rain and snow. From water to electricity ★The moving water _____10_____, so people can make electricity with it. IX.书面表达

6. 阅读下面短文，完成表格。

_____

7. 阅读下面短文，完成表格。

_____

8. 阅读下面短文，完成表格。

_____

9. 阅读下面短文，完成表格。

_____

10. 阅读下面短文，完成表格。

_____

三、根据要求完成小作文。 (共5分)（共 1 小题，每小题 5 分，共 5 分）

11. (5 分)

四、根据要求完成大作文。（共15分）（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

12.（词数 80-100 · 15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

5. Yes, he did.	6. All about Water	7. our planet	8. Water in our life	9. more important
10. runs very fast				

1. Zengzi's (or Zeng Shen's).

2. She cheated him and promised to kill a pig and make a nice dish for him if he stayed at home.

3. He thought honesty was the most important thing.

4. Because she regretted cheating her son and wanted to keep her word.

11. Dear Yang Yang,

I’ m Tian Ying, the president of the Student Union. I’ m writing to invite you to come back to our school this Sunday afternoon at 1:00 p.m. We would be honored if you could share your senior high school life with us in the school hall.

I’ m looking forward to your reply.

Tian Ying

12. My First Day in the Middle School
When I first walked into the middle school, I was both excited and nervous. The campus was so big and beautiful that I couldn't help looking around. I saw many new classmates and friendly teachers. In the morning, we had a welcome meeting. The headmaster gave us a warm speech, which made me feel at home. Then, I met my first teacher, Ms. Li. She was very kind and helped me find my classroom. During the break, I made friends with a boy named Tom. We talked about our hobbies and had a great time. I still remember how happy I was that day. It was the beginning of my wonderful middle school life.
Now I will leave my school. I’ m going to work hard in the future to make my school proud of me.

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】Zengzi's (or Zeng Shen's).
   定位首句 → 提取人物关系 → 得出答案
   考点：细节定位与捕捉

2. 【答案】She cheated him and promised to kill a pig…
   定位妻子对儿子说的话 → 提取方式状语 → 得出答案
   考点：细节定位与捕捉

3. 【答案】He thought honesty was the most important…
   定位曾子关于诚实的直接引语 → 提取观点 → 得出答案
   考点：细节定位与捕捉

4. 【答案】Because she regretted cheating her son and…
   定位妻子杀猪前的心理活动 → 提取原因状语从句 → 得出答案
   考点：细节定位与捕捉

5. 【答案】Yes, he did.
   定位结尾事件 → 推断孩子行为体现的品质 → 得出答案
   考点：推理判断

6. 【答案】All about Water
   81 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
   82 空 分析句子结构 → 识别主语单复数 → 匹配谓语动词形式
   83 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
   84 空 分析比较结构 → 识别比较对象 → 选择正确比较级形式
   85 空 分析句子时态 → 识别主语人称 → 匹配动词第三人称单数形式
   考点：主旨概括　标题功能　主谓一致　动词搭配　近义词辨析　语境选词　时态与语态　SVO主干

7. 【答案】our planet
   81 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
   82 空 分析句子结构 → 识别主语单复数 → 匹配谓语动词形式
   83 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
   84 空 分析比较结构 → 识别比较对象 → 选择正确比较级形式
   85 空 分析句子时态 → 识别主语人称 → 匹配动词第三人称单数形式
   考点：主旨概括　标题功能　主谓一致　动词搭配　近义词辨析　语境选词　时态与语态　SVO主干

8. 【答案】Water in our life
   81 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
   82 空 分析句子结构 → 识别主语单复数 → 匹配谓语动词形式
   83 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
   84 空 分析比较结构 → 识别比较对象 → 选择正确比较级形式
   85 空 分析句子时态 → 识别主语人称 → 匹配动词第三人称单数形式

考点：主旨概括　标题功能　主谓一致　动词搭配　近义词辨析　语境选词　时态与语态　SVO主干

9. 【答案】more important

81 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
82 空 分析句子结构 → 识别主语单复数 → 匹配谓语动词形式
83 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
84 空 分析比较结构 → 识别比较对象 → 选择正确比较级形式
85 空 分析句子时态 → 识别主语人称 → 匹配动词第三人称单数形式

考点：主旨概括　标题功能　主谓一致　动词搭配　近义词辨析　语境选词　时态与语态　SVO主干

10. 【答案】runs very fast

81 空 识别标题功能 → 匹配核心主题词 → 确定最佳概括
82 空 分析句子结构 → 识别主语单复数 → 匹配谓语动词形式
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考点：主旨概括　标题功能　主谓一致　动词搭配　近义词辨析　语境选词　时态与语态　SVO主干

11. 【答案】Dear Yang Yang,

I’ m Tian Ying, the president…

构建包含邀请目的、时间地点、活动内容的完整邀请函，需正确使用SVO主干、定语从句和非谓语动词。

考点：邀请函格式　SVO主干结构　定语从句修饰　非谓语动词作目的状语

12. 【答案】My First Day in the Middle School

When I…

学生需要围绕“初中第一天”的主题，组织一篇结构清晰、层次分明的短文，描述所见所闻和经历感受，并表达对未来的信心。

考点：谋篇布局　SVO主干句构建　语境选词