中考 · 2025年黑龙江省哈尔滨市中考英语真题

历年真题

满分 100 分 · 时长 120 分钟 · 共 45 题 · 黑龙江省哈尔滨市

姓名：_____ 班级：_____ 得分：_____

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本卷答案与讲解
621 163
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一、单项选择（本题共10分，每小题1分）（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

1. —Hello I’ m Jack. What’ s your _____ name? —Peter, and my full name is Peter Brown.
A. last B. first C. full

2. Every year, tourists from all over the world come to Harbin to celebrate the Harbin International Ice and Snow Festival _____ January 5th.
A. in B. at C. on

3. —_____ is it from your home to school? —It’ s about ten minutes’ walk.
A. How far B. How long C. How often

4. —We have worked very hard over the past three years, but _____ of us did it alone. —Yes, you’ re supposed to be thankful to those who helped and supported you.
A. none B. all C. nobody

5. —My head feels very hot. What should I do? —You should take your temperature to see if you have a _____.
A. fever B. toothache C. cough

6. —I think our close friends play an important part in our life. —Yes. They often help to _____ the best in us.
A. hand out B. clear out C. bring out

7. Mary has become much _____ than before. She can express herself in public now.
A. shyer B. braver C. lazier

8. —Excuse me, may I use your ruler? I _____ mine. —Of course! Here you are.
A. have lost B. will lose C. am losing

9. —Do you know that tea, one of the most popular drinks in the world, _____ by accident? —Really? It’s my favourite drink.

A. was invented B. invented C. was inventing

10. —Could you please tell me _____? —Certainly. There are so many to follow. For example, we can’t be noisy or eat there.

A. where the school library is B. what the school library rules are

C. if there’s a library in our school

二、完形填空（本题共10分，每小题1分）（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

When I was young, I loved plastic toy bricks (玩具积木). My ___11___ and I played with them all the time. One day, we found a notice in a teenage magazine: “We have received many wonderful works ___12___ the end of last year. Now, more creative toy brick lovers are welcome!” We were so excited that we decided to build the best model ever and send a ___13___ to the magazine. We started to work on it at once. We used so many ___14___ types (类型) of bricks: big ones, small ones, round ones, square ones, red ones, blue ones — every shape and color you can imagine. After a ___15___, we finished it. It was amazing and we were so happy. We were about to take a photo of it when our dog rushed in and knocked the model to the floor. It fell into thousands of pieces. Seven days were wasted and our dream ended! I sat on the floor, crying loudly. My sister, tears (眼泪) in eyes, ___16___ the dog. Everything seemed to be in a mess. Just then, my parents came back. They were surprised to find ___17___ two dear daughters in tears and the bricks lying everywhere. After they learned what had happened, they comforted us. Dad ___18___ the pieces on the floor and put them back into the box silently. Mom hugged us and said, “Don’t be sad. You can start over again ___19___ you still love playing with toy bricks. Let’s make it together!” A few days later, the new model was completed. It was larger and better. We took a photo of the model and sent the photo to the magazine. To our ___20___, we saw the photo in the magazine a month later and we got a prize! How lucky we were! I will never forget that day because I have realized that there is no end to a dream as long as we are not afraid of starting over again. ___18___ A. controlled B. collected C. compared ___19___ A. though B. unless C. if

11. A. sister B. brother C. father

12. A. by B. since C. at

13. A. photo B. notice C. model

14. A. different B. colourful C. similar

15. A. week B. day C. month

16. A. was proud of B. felt satisfied with C. got mad at

17. A. our B. their C. your

18. A. controlled B. collected C. compared

19. A. though B. unless C. if

20. A. anger B. surprise C. sadness

三、阅读理解（本题共25分。21～30小题，每小题1分；31～35小题，每小题2分；36～

（A） Here are the posts (帖子) about how to deal with old things. Mr. Hunt 9:00 a. m. May ____21____ We’ ve all got a lot of old things: clothes, shoes, toys, phones and books. What do you do with your old things? Share your ideas with me! Emily 10:00 p. m. May ____22____ Jing Jing 11:00 a. m. May 11 Hi! I always take my old things to second-hand shops to sell. Today, I took a box of old things to one second-hand shop in the shopping centre. Then I bought some things for my room— all second-hand, of course! You can see Wall of Kindness in many cities in China now. People hang their old clothes on the wall, like jackets and trousers. People who need them can take the clothes away for free. As for me, giving away my old clothes can spread love and warmth. Tom 9:15 p. m. May 10 Amy 10:00 a. m. May 10 Hello there! Now I’ m helping at a repair center for electronic products that people don’ t use anymore. People bring their old phones and computers to the center. We clean and fix them and then we give them away to schools, libraries and hospitals. Since it’ s meaningful to give old things new life, I like helping here. Do you know about Freecycle? People ex-change old things on the website for free. My family use Freecycle a lot. Freecycle helps people save money and it helps the planet because our old things don’ t go into the rubbish bin.

21. 阅读理解

_____

22. 阅读理解

_____

四、根据语言材料内容选择最佳答案。（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，共 5 分）

23. Who replied to Mr. Hunt first?

A. Amy. B. Tom. C. Jing Jing.

24. Where does Emily take her old things?

A. Second-hand shops. B. Freecycle. C. Wall of Kindness.

25. What can you see on Wall of Kindness?

A. Old clothes. B. Old books. C. Old electronic products.

26. Why does Tom like helping at the repair center?

A. Because people can bring old things to the repair center.

B. Because it’s meaningful to give old things new life.

C. Because he can sell old things to hospitals.

27. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Tom throws old things into the rubbish bin.

B. Mr. Hunt repairs the old phones and computers.

C. Amy exchanges old things on the website for free. （B） Helen was a girl who liked wasting time thinking about her tasks instead of doing them at once. Though her teacher advised her to change, she didn’t care at all. One morning, her neighbour Mr. Black, the owner of a fruit shop, said to Helen, “I need some grapes. Could you go to Mr. Green’s farm to pick some for me? I will pay you 15 cents a kilo for all that you pick for me. But you’d better go there as soon as possible.” Helen agreed right away and then quickly ran home to get a basket to hold the grapes. After getting home, she couldn’t help counting in her mind how much money she would get if she picked five kilos. After finding that she would get 75 cents, she started to dream big, “If I picked ten kilos, how much would I make then?” “Wow!” she shouted, “Unbelievable! I would make a dollar and fifty cents!”

五、根据短文内容选择最佳答案。（共 5 小题，每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

28. The water in wetlands comes from the following places except _____.

A. gardens B. rainfall C. lakes, rivers or the sea

29. The underlined word “they” in the passage refers to (指的是) _____.

A. plants and animals B. areas C. wetlands

30. The underlined word “issue” in the passage means _____ in English.

A. cause B. beginning C. problem

31. Which is the right order of the subtitles (小标题) of each paragraph?

A. What troubles wetlands?

B. Why are wetlands important?

C. How can wetlands be protected?

32. What’ s the main idea of the passage?

A. Wetlands need to be protected.

B. Wetlands need to be developed.

C. Wetlands need to be found. （D） In our daily life, we are often kind to others, while sometimes we forget to be kind to ourselves. In fact, it’ s important to treat yourself kindly. But the question is how to do that. ___36___ First, accept that nobody is perfect. ___37___ When you make mistakes, don’ t be strict with yourself. Think about how you’ ll comfort your friend in the same situation. So why not treat yourself in the same way? ___38___ Learning new things takes time. If you find a subject difficult, don’ t worry about it. Tell yourself that it’ s okay to take small steps. Third, take care of your body and mind. ___39___ Besides physical health, your mind should be paid attention to. When you feel stressed, take a deep breath or listen to music. These simple actions show that you are kind to yourself. Lastly, encourage yourself with kind words. If you fail an exam or don’ t do well in something, don’ t lose heart. You can say “I can do this.” or “I’ m doing my best.” ___40___ To tell the truth, being kind to yourself isn’ t selfish (自私的). It helps you grow and be happier. When you’ re kind to yourself, you can also be a better friend to others. 根据短文内容，将下面的选项还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺。(每个选项只能用一次，选项中有一项是多余的) Your body needs healthy food and enough sleep. Second, be patient with yourself. Here are four pieces of advice. A.

D. Everyone may make mistakes.

E. By saying so, you are showing kindness to yourself.

F. Work hard although he may feel tired.

六、语法填空（本题共10分，每小题1分）（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共 10 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或用括号内所给单词的正确形式填空。 Though health is important, plenty of teenagers have serious health problems. Take my friend Lucy as an example. She always _____33_____ (eat) too much junk food last year, and she had a bad stomachache. This forces me to think about what causes such problems and how to develop healthy living habits. In our daily life, we teenagers have so many health problems _____34_____ we often make wrong choices. For example, many teenagers choose to spend too much time watching TV or playing phone games instead of sparing time to exercise or take _____35_____ walk with friends, so they are facing lots of serious health problems. This makes it necessary to change their unhealthy lifestyle. _____36_____ (keep) healthy, we should spend less time on screens and more time exercising. Activities like running, swimming, and playing ball games can help keep our bodies in good shape. Also, it is important to keep good _____37_____ (society) relationships. Spending time with friends and _____38_____ (communicate) with teachers can be good for our mental (心理的) health. Friends can bring happiness and _____39_____ (laugh), while teachers can offer valuable advice and support. What’ s more, a balanced diet (均衡的饮食) and enough sleep are also the key to keeping healthy. All in all, we should make choices _____40_____ (wise). Good health comes from good habits. _____41_____ an important thing it is to have good living habits! As for me, I’ ll choose to live healthily and make _____42_____ (I) life better. I’ ll eat healthily and exercise for half an hour every day from now on!

33. 语法填空

34. 语法填空

35. 语法填空

36. 语法填空

37. 语法填空

38. 语法填空

39. 语法填空

40. 语法填空

41. 语法填空

42. 语法填空

七、书面表达（本题共20分）（共 1 小题，每小题 20 分，共 20 分）

43. (20 分)

八、写作要点：（共 1 小题，每小题 18 分，共 18 分）

44. (18 分)

九、写作要求：（共 1 小题，每小题 15 分，共 15 分）

45. （15 分）

—— 参考答案与逐题解析附于卷末 ——

参考答案

客观题速查表 + 主观题参考范文/译文；逐题解析附后

1. B	2. C	3. B	4. A	5. A
6. C	7. B	8. A	9. A	10. B
11. A	12. A	13. C	14. A	15. A
16. C	17. B	18. B	19. C	20. B
23. C	24. B	25. A	26. B	27. C
28. A	29. C	30. C	31. C	32. A
33. ate	34. because	35. a	36. To keep	37. social
38. communicating	39. laughter	40. wisely	41. What	42. my

21. What do you do with your old things?

22. I always take my old things to second-hand shops to sell.

43. Dear Teacher,

I am Li Ping from Class 1, Grade 9. I am writing to recommend myself for the "Most Beautiful Middle School Student" award.

I believe I am a good candidate. First, I always try my best in my studies and I am ready to help my classmates with their schoolwork. Second, I am an active member of our school's volunteer club. We often visit the community to help the elderly and clean up the parks. I think helping others is a beautiful thing to do. Third, I respect my teachers and get along well with my friends. I always follow the school rules and try to be a good role model.

I hope you will consider my application. Thank you for your time.

Yours,
Li Ping

44. How to Be a Good Student

Being a good student is important for our growth. Here are some ways I think we can do it.

First, we should be friendly to our classmates. We can help them with their studies and share our happiness and sadness. A kind word or a warm smile can make our school life more colorful.

Second, we must study hard. Listening carefully in class and finishing homework on time are basic. We should also read more books to open our minds.

Third, it's good to take part in activities both in and out of school. Joining clubs or sports teams can help us learn teamwork and make new friends. Volunteering in the community is also a great way to

help others.

In short, by being kind, studying hard, and getting involved, we can become better students and make our school a nicer place.

45. Last week, our school held an activity to select the "Star of the Year". Many students took part in it. They showed their talents in different ways. Some were good at singing and dancing. Others were skilled in sports or painting.

I think Li Hua should be the winner. He is not only hard-working but also very helpful. He often helps his classmates with their studies. Besides, he actively takes part in activities inside and outside the school. He once won the first prize in the city science competition. He is a role model for us all.

I hope more students can learn from him and become better and better.

逐题解析

答案定位与考点精讲

1. 【答案】B

根据答语 'Peter'（名字）和 'Peter Brown'（全名）推断，问句询问的是名字（first name）

考点：语境选词　姓名常识

2. 【答案】C

识别具体日期 'January 5th' → 具体某一天用介词 on → 得出答案

考点：时间介词辨析　具体日期搭配

3. 【答案】B

识别答语 'ten minutes' walk' 表示时间长度 → 用 How long 提问 → 得出答案

考点：特殊疑问词辨析　语境选词

4. 【答案】A

识别 'but' 转折 → 前句说努力工作，后句应为否定含义 → 'of us' 要求 none 搭配 → 得出答案

考点：代词辨析　主谓一致　转折逻辑

5. 【答案】A

识别 'head feels very hot' → 头发热是发烧症状 → take temperature 确认 → 得出答案

考点：语境选词　医疗词汇搭配

6. 【答案】C

根据语境“朋友帮助我们展现最好的一面” → 识别固定搭配 bring out the best in sb → 选择 C

考点：动词搭配 bring out　语境选词

7. 【答案】B

根据后句“她现在能在公众场合表达自己” → 推断性格变化是变得更勇敢 → 选择 B

考点：近义词辨析　语境选词

8. 【答案】A

根据语境“我找不到尺子了，所以借你的” → 判断丢失动作发生在过去且对现在有影响 → 选择现在完成时 A

考点：时态与语态

9. 【答案】A

分析句子主干：tea 是主语，invented 是谓语 → 茶是被发明的，需用被动语态 → 选择 A

考点：时态与语态　SVO 主干

10. 【答案】B

根据答语“有很多规则要遵守，例如不能吵闹或吃东西” → 推断问句在询问图书馆的规则 → 选择 B

考点：名词性从句　细节定位与捕捉

11. 【答案】A

11 空 定位后文线索 'two dear daughters' → 推断空格处人物性别 → 得出答案
12 空 定位空格后时间状语 'the end of last year' → 匹配表示时间点的介词 → 得出答案
13 空 定位前文 'build the best model ever' → 推断发送给杂志的对象 → 得出答案
14 空 定位后文列举 'big ones, small ones, round ones, square ones...' → 归纳这些类型的共同点 → 得出答案
15 空 定位后文 'Seven days were wasted' → 推断完成模型所花费的时间 → 得出答案
16 空 定位空格前 ‘My sister, tears in eyes’ → 推断姐妹因模型被毁而对狗的情绪 → 选择表达愤怒的短语
17 空 定位空格前 ‘They were surprised to find’ → 判断主语 ‘They’ 指代父母 → 选择与父母视角一致的物主代词
18 空 定位空格后 ‘the pieces on the floor and put them back into the box’ → 推断父亲在收拾散落的积木 → 选择表示 ‘收集、收拾’ 的动词
19 空 定位空格前 ‘You can start over again’ 与后 ‘you still love playing with toy bricks’ → 分析逻辑关系为条件 → 选择条件连词
20 空 定位空格后 ‘we saw the photo in the magazine a month later and we got a prize’ → 推断获奖带来的正面情绪 → 选择表示惊喜的名词

考点：语境选词 上下文线索 固定搭配 介词辨析 近义词辨析 推理判断 主谓一致与指代一致 状语从句

12. 【答案】A

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13. 【答案】C

11 空 定位后文线索 'two dear daughters' → 推断空格处人物性别 → 得出答案
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14. 【答案】A

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15. 【答案】A

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19 空 定位空格前‘You can start over again’与后‘you still love playing with toy bricks’ → 分析逻辑关系为条件 → 选择条件连词
20 空 定位空格后‘we saw the photo in the magazine a month later and we got a prize’ → 推断获奖带来的正面情绪 → 选择表示惊喜的名词

考点：语境选词 上下文线索 固定搭配 介词辨析 近义词辨析 推理判断 主谓一致与指代一致 状语从句

16. 【答案】C

11 空 定位后文线索 'two dear daughters' → 推断空格处人物性别 → 得出答案
12 空 定位空格后时间状语 'the end of last year' → 匹配表示时间点的介词 → 得出答案
13 空 定位前文 'build the best model ever' → 推断发送给杂志的对象 → 得出答案
14 空 定位后文列举 'big ones, small ones, round ones, square ones...' → 归纳这些类型的共同点 → 得出答案
15 空 定位后文 'Seven days were wasted' → 推断完成模型所花费的时间 → 得出答案

16 空 定位空格前‘My sister, tears in eyes’ → 推断姐妹因模型被毁而对狗的情绪 → 选择表达愤怒的短语
17 空 定位空格前‘They were surprised to find’ → 判断主语‘They’指代父母 → 选择与父母视角一致的物主代词
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考点：语境选词 上下文线索 固定搭配 介词辨析 近义词辨析 推理判断 主谓一致与指代一致 状语从句

17. 【答案】B

11 空 定位后文线索 'two dear daughters' → 推断空格处人物性别 → 得出答案
12 空 定位空格后时间状语 'the end of last year' → 匹配表示时间点的介词 → 得出答案
13 空 定位前文 'build the best model ever' → 推断发送给杂志的对象 → 得出答案
14 空 定位后文列举 'big ones, small ones, round ones, square ones...' → 归纳这些类型的共同点 → 得出答案
15 空 定位后文 'Seven days were wasted' → 推断完成模型所花费的时间 → 得出答案
16 空 定位空格前‘My sister, tears in eyes’ → 推断姐妹因模型被毁而对狗的情绪 → 选择表达愤怒的短语
17 空 定位空格前‘They were surprised to find’ → 判断主语‘They’指代父母 → 选择与父母视角一致的物主代词
18 空 定位空格后‘the pieces on the floor and put them back into the box’ → 推断父亲在收拾散落的积木 → 选择表示‘收集、收拾’的动词
19 空 定位空格前‘You can start over again’与后‘you still love playing with toy bricks’ → 分析逻辑关系为条件 → 选择条件连词
20 空 定位空格后‘we saw the photo in the magazine a month later and we got a prize’ → 推断获奖带来的正面情绪 → 选择表示惊喜的名词

考点：语境选词 上下文线索 固定搭配 介词辨析 近义词辨析 推理判断 主谓一致与指代一致 状语从句

18. 【答案】B

11 空 定位后文线索 'two dear daughters' → 推断空格处人物性别 → 得出答案
12 空 定位空格后时间状语 'the end of last year' → 匹配表示时间点的介词 → 得出答案
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考点：语境选词 上下文线索 固定搭配 介词辨析 近义词辨析 推理判断 主谓一致与指代一致 状语从句

19. 【答案】C

11 空 定位后文线索 'two dear daughters' → 推断空格处人物性别 → 得出答案
12 空 定位空格后时间状语 'the end of last year' → 匹配表示时间点的介词 → 得出答案
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19 空 定位空格前 ‘You can start over again’ 与后 ‘you still love playing with toy bricks’ → 分析逻辑关系为条件 → 选择条件连词
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考点：语境选词　上下文线索　固定搭配　介词辨析　近义词辨析　推理判断　主谓一致与指代一致　状语从句

20. 【答案】B

11 空 定位后文线索 'two dear daughters' → 推断空格处人物性别 → 得出答案
12 空 定位空格后时间状语 'the end of last year' → 匹配表示时间点的介词 → 得出答案
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17 空 定位空格前 ‘They were surprised to find’ → 判断主语 ‘They’ 指代父母 → 选择与父母视角一致的物主代词
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20 空 定位空格后 ‘we saw the photo in the magazine a month later and we got a prize’ → 推断获奖带来的正面情绪 → 选择表示惊喜的名词

考点：语境选词　上下文线索　固定搭配　介词辨析　近义词辨析　推理判断　主谓一致与指代一致　状语从句

21. 【答案】What do you do with your old things?

10 空 识别特殊疑问句结构 → 确认疑问词What引导的主语从句 → 匹配SVO主干
11 空 识别动词搭配take...to... → 确认时态为一般现在时 → 匹配语境中的习惯性动作

考点：特殊疑问句　主语从句　SVO结构　take...to...搭配　一般现在时　习惯性动作

22. 【答案】I always take my old things to second-hand…

10 空 识别特殊疑问句结构 → 确认疑问词What引导的主语从句 → 匹配SVO主干
11 空 识别动词搭配take...to... → 确认时态为一般现在时 → 匹配语境中的习惯性动作

考点：特殊疑问句　主语从句　SVO结构　take...to...搭配　一般现在时　习惯性动作

23. 【答案】C
定位人物回复顺序 → 比较时间先后 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

24. 【答案】B
定位Emily处理旧物的地点 → 匹配具体平台名称 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

25. 【答案】A
定位Wall of Kindness的描述 → 匹配具体物品类型 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

26. 【答案】B
定位Tom表达喜好的原因 → 推断其深层动机 → 得出答案
考点：推理判断

27. 【答案】C
逐一核对选项与语篇信息 → 排除错误陈述 → 得出答案
考点：细节定位与捕捉

28. 【答案】A
定位题干关键词 → 逐一比对选项与原文信息 → 排除原文提及项，选出未提及项
考点：细节定位与排除

29. 【答案】C
定位代词“they” → 分析其所在句子的语法结构与上下文逻辑 → 确定其指代对象
考点：代词指代判断

30. 【答案】C
定位划线词“issue” → 分析其所在句子的语境与逻辑关系 → 选择最符合语境的词义
考点：语境选词/词义猜测

31. 【答案】C
通览全文结构 → 识别各段落核心内容 → 匹配最符合段落逻辑顺序的小标题
考点：篇章结构与写作目的

32. 【答案】A
综合全文内容 → 提炼核心观点与写作目的 → 选择最能概括主旨的选项
考点：主旨大意

33. 【答案】ate
66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
68 空 识别 'is' 为系动词 → 后接表语 → 'apple' 为可数名词单数 → 需要不定冠词
69 空 分析句子主语与谓语的逻辑关系 → 'keep' 的动作由主语发出 → 表示目的 → 使用不定式作目的状语
70 空 识别名词 'society' → 需要形容词修饰名词 'media' → 使用形容词形式 'social'
71 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格在介词by后作宾语 → 需要动名词形式 → 得出答案

72 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格在动词bring后作宾语补足语 → 需要名词形式 → 得出答案
73 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格修饰动词use → 需要副词形式 → 得出答案
74 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格引导主语从句 → 从句缺少主语 → 需要连接代词 → 得出答案
75 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格修饰名词book → 需要形容词性物主代词 → 得出答案

考点：一般过去时　原因状语从句　SVO主干　不定冠词　非谓语动词　不定式作目的状语　词根词缀　词性转换　介词宾语　宾语补足语　副词修饰动词　名词性从句　主语从句　主谓一致与指代一致　物主代词

34. 【答案】because

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
68 空 识别 'is' 为系动词 → 后接表语 → 'apple' 为可数名词单数 → 需要不定冠词
69 空 分析句子主语与谓语的逻辑关系 → 'keep' 的动作由主语发出 → 表示目的 → 使用不定式作目的状语
70 空 识别名词 'society' → 需要形容词修饰名词 'media' → 使用形容词形式 'social'
71 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格在介词by后作宾语 → 需要动名词形式 → 得出答案
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35. 【答案】a

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
68 空 识别 'is' 为系动词 → 后接表语 → 'apple' 为可数名词单数 → 需要不定冠词
69 空 分析句子主语与谓语的逻辑关系 → 'keep' 的动作由主语发出 → 表示目的 → 使用不定式作目的状语
70 空 识别名词 'society' → 需要形容词修饰名词 'media' → 使用形容词形式 'social'
71 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格在介词by后作宾语 → 需要动名词形式 → 得出答案
72 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格在动词bring后作宾语补足语 → 需要名词形式 → 得出答案
73 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格修饰动词use → 需要副词形式 → 得出答案
74 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格引导主语从句 → 从句缺少主语 → 需要连接代词 → 得出答案
75 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格修饰名词book → 需要形容词性物主代词 → 得出答案

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36. 【答案】To keep

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
68 空 识别 'is' 为系动词 → 后接表语 → 'apple' 为可数名词单数 → 需要不定冠词
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73 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格修饰动词use → 需要副词形式 → 得出答案
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37. 【答案】social

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
68 空 识别 'is' 为系动词 → 后接表语 → 'apple' 为可数名词单数 → 需要不定冠词
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71 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格在介词by后作宾语 → 需要动名词形式 → 得出答案
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73 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格修饰动词use → 需要副词形式 → 得出答案
74 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格引导主语从句 → 从句缺少主语 → 需要连接代词 → 得出答案
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38. 【答案】communicating

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
68 空 识别 'is' 为系动词 → 后接表语 → 'apple' 为可数名词单数 → 需要不定冠词
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70 空 识别名词 'society' → 需要形容词修饰名词 'media' → 使用形容词形式 'social'
71 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格在介词by后作宾语 → 需要动名词形式 → 得出答案
72 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格在动词bring后作宾语补足语 → 需要名词形式 → 得出答案
73 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格修饰动词use → 需要副词形式 → 得出答案
74 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格引导主语从句 → 从句缺少主语 → 需要连接代词 → 得出答案
75 空 分析句子结构 → 判断空格修饰名词book → 需要形容词性物主代词 → 得出答案

考点：一般过去时　原因状语从句　SVO主干　不定冠词　非谓语动词　不定式作目的状语　词根词缀　词性转换　介词宾语　宾语补足语　副词修饰动词　名词性从句　主语从句　主谓一致与指代一致　物主代词

39. 【答案】laughter

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
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40. 【答案】wisely

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
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41. 【答案】What

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
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42. 【答案】my

66 空 根据时间状语 'last year' 判断句子时态 → 一般过去时 → 动词需用过去式
67 空 分析前后句逻辑关系 → 后句是前句的原因 → 选择表示原因的从属连词
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43. 【答案】Dear Teacher,

I am Li Ping from Class 1,…

根据题目要求，以书信格式完成自荐信写作，需运用多种句式结构和恰当的词汇搭配来展示个人品质与事迹。

考点：书信格式　SVO主干句　take on responsibility　句式变化

44. 【答案】How to Be a Good Student

Being a good…

构建包含三个并列祈使句的短文，使用非谓语动词和定语从句丰富句式。

考点：祈使句　非谓语动词作状语　定语从句修饰名词

45. 【答案】Last week, our school held an activity to…

根据题目要求，围绕‘评选校内外活动’这一主题，构建一篇结构清晰、语言精练的短文，需合理组织段落并运用多样句式。

考点：句式变化与复杂句构建　SVO 主干　谋篇布局